Table 8. Number of public library services and library services per capita, by type of service and state: Fiscal year 2010

| State |  | Library visits |  |  | Reference transactions |  |  | Total circulation |  |  | Registered borrowers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | Response $\text { rate }^{2}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Response } \\ & \text { rate }^{2} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 8,951 | 1,571,048 | 5.3 | 95.7 | 308,629 | 1.0 | 93.8 | 2,462,187 | 8.3 | 98.9 | 171,075 | 0.6 | 98.4 |
| Alabama | 212 | 17,082 | 3.7 | 91.5 | 4,213 | 0.9 | 93.9 | 21,108 | 4.6 | 99.5 | 2,432 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 75 | 3,419 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 411 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 4,434 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 429 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 29,147 | 4.6 | 93.3 | 4,423 | 0.7 | 76.4 | 52,144 | 8.2 | 94.4 | 4,284 | 0.7 | 92.1 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 10,436 | 4.0 | 85.5 | 2,011 | 0.8 | 83.6 | 14,396 | 5.5 | 87.3 | 1,611 | 0.6 | 89.1 |
| California | 181 | 178,979 | 4.6 | 92.8 | 34,925 | 0.9 | 95.6 | 245,410 | 6.3 | 98.3 | 22,276 | 0.6 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 114 | 33,214 | 6.8 | 98.2 | 5,546 | 1.1 | 90.4 | 65,382 | 13.3 | 98.2 | 2,899 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 23,753 | 7.2 | 96.7 | 3,870 | 1.2 | 95.1 | 33,608 | 10.2 | 97.8 | 1,731 | 0.5 | 97.3 |
| Delaware | 21 | 4,493 | 5.8 | 95.2 | 531 | 0.7 | 85.7 | 8,991 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 430 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 2,756 | 4.6 | 0 | 862 | 1.4 | 0 | 2,713 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 296 | 0.5 | 0 |
| Florida | 80 | 87,890 | 4.8 | 90.0 | 30,526 | 1.7 | 86.3 | 129,605 | 7.1 | 96.3 | 11,222 | 0.6 | 97.5 |
| Georgia | 61 | 39,392 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 11,019 | 1.1 | 96.7 | 47,156 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 4,357 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 5,337 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 793 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 6,959 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 810 | 0.6 | 0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 8,810 | 6.4 | 93.1 | 1,301 | 1.0 | 89.2 | 14,678 | 10.7 | 98.0 | 798 | 0.6 | 97.1 |
| Illinois | 622 | 83,015 | 7.0 | 98.2 | 14,619 | 1.2 | 98.2 | 121,936 | 10.3 | 99.4 | 5,342 | 0.5 | 99.4 |
| Indiana | 238 | 40,506 | 7.1 | 98.3 | 6,366 | 1.1 | 99.2 | 78,181 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 3,986 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 531 | 19,766 | 6.6 | 96.2 | 1,782 | 0.6 | 92.1 | 29,441 | 9.9 | 97.7 | 2,067 | 0.7 | 97.0 |
| Kansas | 311 | 15,457 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 2,221 | 0.9 | 98.4 | 27,625 | 11.6 | 100.0 | 1,812 | 0.8 | 98.7 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 19,764 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 3,322 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 29,943 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 2,538 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 16,772 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 6,960 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 19,828 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 2,624 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 6,794 | 6.0 | 96.7 | 612 | 0.5 | 89.8 | 9,485 | 8.4 | 99.1 | 757 | 0.7 | 98.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 33,662 | 6.0 | 95.8 | 7,759 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 60,104 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 3,272 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 42,941 | 6.5 | 76.4 | 5,491 | 0.8 | 81.4 | 64,693 | 9.8 | 99.7 | 3,504 | 0.5 | 97.5 |
| Michigan | 384 | 59,470 | 6.0 | 97.7 | 10,240 | 1.0 | 96.6 | 89,651 | 9.0 | 99.0 | 5,256 | 0.5 | 97.7 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 28,325 | 5.3 | 97.8 | 3,875 | 0.7 | 95.7 | 58,895 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 4,183 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 9,847 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 1,704 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 8,777 | 3.0 | 100.0 | 1,357 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 31,578 | 6.2 | 85.0 | 5,202 | 1.0 | 72.8 | 54,042 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 3,209 | 0.6 | 97.3 |
| Montana | 80 | 4,528 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 457 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 6,752 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 448 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 8,683 | 6.5 | 94.0 | 1,009 | 0.8 | 93.1 | 13,820 | 10.3 | 94.4 | 1,004 | 0.7 | 93.1 |
| Nevada | 22 | 11,602 | 4.3 | 95.5 | 1,763 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 20,626 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 1,274 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 8,105 | 8.2 | 91.4 | 806 | 0.8 | 85.5 | 12,041 | 12.2 | 97.3 | 736 | 0.7 | 97.7 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 8. Number of public library services and library services per capita, by type of service and state: Fiscal year 2010-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Library visits |  |  | Reference transactions |  |  | Total circulation |  |  | Registered borrowers |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Total (in thous.) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ |
| New Jersey | 284 | 50,167 | 6.1 | 96.8 | 8,461 | 1.0 | 96.8 | 63,013 | 7.6 | 97.2 | 4,517 | 0.5 | 97.2 |
| New Mexico | 81 | 8,267 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 1,105 | 0.7 | 98.8 | 10,490 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 1,133 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 117,795 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 27,135 | 1.4 | 99.9 | 165,527 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 10,589 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 77 | 44,295 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 12,674 | 1.4 | 97.4 | 56,098 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 5,435 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 2,436 | 4.2 | 98.6 | 409 | 0.7 | 97.3 | 4,116 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 281 | 0.5 | 98.6 |
| Ohio | 251 | 88,256 | 7.6 | 98.8 | 20,662 | 1.8 | 96.8 | 188,553 | 16.3 | 100.0 | 8,767 | 0.8 | 99.2 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 15,808 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 2,132 | 0.7 | 99.1 | 22,381 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 1,872 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 126 | 25,033 | 6.8 | 87.3 | 2,708 | 0.7 | 92.1 | 59,410 | 16.2 | 100.0 | 1,939 | 0.5 | 92.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 457 | 47,188 | 3.9 | 94.7 | 9,037 | 0.8 | 93.7 | 69,460 | 5.8 | 99.6 | 5,549 | 0.5 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 6,279 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 786 | 0.7 | 97.9 | 7,823 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 575 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 18,283 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 5,111 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 26,893 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 2,427 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 102 | 3,959 | 5.5 | 98.0 | 468 | 0.6 | 96.1 | 5,944 | 8.2 | 98.0 | 385 | 0.5 | 98.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 21,162 | 3.4 | 99.5 | 3,591 | 0.6 | 99.5 | 26,238 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 3,239 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 549 | 79,087 | 3.4 | 99.5 | 15,807 | 0.7 | 99.8 | 118,963 | 5.2 | 99.6 | 11,858 | 0.5 | 99.6 |
| Utah | 72 | 19,463 | 7.0 | 83.3 | 3,403 | 1.2 | 77.8 | 37,985 | 13.7 | 95.8 | 1,747 | 0.6 | 95.8 |
| Vermont | 159 | 3,801 | 7.1 | 96.2 | 477 | 0.9 | 93.7 | 4,723 | 8.8 | 95.0 | 356 | 0.7 | 91.2 |
| Virginia | 91 | 42,597 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 7,907 | 1.0 | 92.3 | 77,364 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 4,566 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 61 | 45,157 | 6.8 | 93.4 | 5,671 | 0.9 | 90.2 | 86,596 | 13.1 | 98.4 | 4,075 | 0.6 | 98.4 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 6,155 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 864 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 7,879 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 818 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 36,463 | 6.4 | 89.2 | 5,071 | 0.9 | 76.9 | 65,003 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 3,621 | 0.6 | 99.2 |
| Wyoming <br> Outlying areas | 23 | 3,873 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 528 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 5,307 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 383 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 84 | 0.5 | 100.0 | 27 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 27 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 54 | 0.3 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and ${ }_{2}$ should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for ${ }_{3}$ nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for
nonresponding outlying areas. Librar Libry Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 8A. Number of public library services and library services per capita in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type
of service and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2010

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Library visits |  | Reference transactions |  | Total circulation |  | Registered borrowers |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ | Total <br> (in thousands) | Per capita ${ }^{1}$ |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 8,951 | 1,571,048 | 5.3 | 308,629 | 1.0 | 2,462,187 | 8.3 | 171,075 | 0.6 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 225,013 | 4.5 | 64,457 | 1.3 | 347,343 | 6.9 | 26,308 | 0.5 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 225,357 | 5.7 | 49,886 | 1.3 | 392,777 | 9.9 | 22,387 | 0.6 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 179,051 | 4.9 | 47,051 | 1.3 | 306,716 | 8.4 | 20,499 | 0.6 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 254,188 | 4.7 | 48,135 | 0.9 | 411,803 | 7.6 | 30,751 | 0.6 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 197,196 | 5.1 | 34,213 | 0.9 | 309,807 | 8.1 | 22,000 | 0.6 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 190,881 | 5.7 | 27,899 | 0.8 | 289,283 | 8.7 | 19,438 | 0.6 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 176,858 | 6.5 | 21,905 | 0.8 | 242,390 | 8.9 | 17,265 | 0.6 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 72,065 | 6.9 | 8,610 | 0.8 | 93,577 | 9.0 | 6,923 | 0.7 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 29,540 | 6.4 | 3,862 | 0.8 | 40,621 | 8.9 | 3,090 | 0.7 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 16,229 | 6.9 | 2,090 | 0.9 | 22,255 | 9.5 | 1,910 | 0.8 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 4,668 | 8.9 | 521 | 1.0 | 5,615 | 10.7 | 505 | 1.0 |

[^0]Table 9. Number of interlibrary loans provided to, and received from,
per 1,000 population, by type of service and state: Fiscal year 2010

| State | Number of public libraries | Interlibrary loans provided to |  |  | Interlibrary loans received from |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Response } \\ & \text { rate }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | Total (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 8,951 | 65,114 | 218.8 | 98.4 | 65,838 | 221.2 | 98.6 |
| Alabama | 212 | 138 | 30.0 | 99.1 | 154 | 33.7 | 99.5 |
| Alaska | 75 | 28 | 39.3 | 100.0 | 29 | 40.8 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 418 | 65.8 | 92.1 | 491 | 77.2 | 92.1 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 54 | 20.4 | 89.1 | 45 | 17.1 | 89.1 |
| California | 181 | 3,471 | 89.8 | 98.3 | 3,398 | 87.9 | 97.8 |
| Colorado | 114 | 702 | 142.8 | 99.1 | 699 | 142.1 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 668 | 202.4 | 97.8 | 709 | 214.7 | 97.3 |
| Delaware | 21 | 119 | 152.4 | 100.0 | 399 | 510.8 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | \# | \# | 100.0 | \# | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 80 | 181 | 10.0 | 92.5 | 189 | 10.4 | 93.8 |
| Georgia | 61 | 723 | 71.8 | 100.0 | 737 | 73.2 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | \# | 0.3 | 100.0 | \# | \# | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 91 | 66.2 | 98.0 | 95 | 69.6 | 98.0 |
| Illinois | 622 | 5,682 | 482.1 | 98.6 | 5,699 | 483.5 | 98.9 |
| Indiana | 238 | 133 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 136 | 23.9 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 531 | 413 | 138.5 | 95.1 | 422 | 141.7 | 96.0 |
| Kansas | 311 | 680 | 285.2 | 99.4 | 697 | 292.2 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 55 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 80 | 18.7 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 108 | 23.8 | 100.0 | 121 | 26.8 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 481 | 424.5 | 99.1 | 440 | 388.9 | 98.6 |
| Maryland | 24 | 197 | 35.0 | 100.0 | 218 | 38.8 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 6,329 | 961.2 | 95.6 | 6,358 | 965.7 | 97.8 |
| Michigan | 384 | 3,519 | 354.8 | 98.7 | 3,417 | 344.5 | 98.7 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 1,238 | 233.3 | 99.3 | 1,179 | 222.4 | 99.3 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 18 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 27 | 9.2 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 344 | 67.2 | 100.0 | 367 | 71.7 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 80 | 214 | 238.1 | 100.0 | 215 | 238.9 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 40 | 29.7 | 94.0 | 40 | 29.4 | 94.4 |
| Nevada | 22 | 186 | 68.6 | 100.0 | 130 | 47.8 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 187 | 189.2 | 96.8 | 177 | 178.5 | 96.8 |

$\frac{\text { New }}{\text { See notes at end of table. }}$

Table 9. Number of interlibrary loans provided to, and received from,
per 1,000 population, by type of service and state: Fiscal year 2010-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Interlibrary loans provided to |  |  | Interlibrary loans received from |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{gathered}$ | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Total (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ |
| New Jersey | 284 | 2,414 | 292.8 | 96.8 | 2,689 | 326.1 | 97.2 |
| New Mexico | 81 | 17 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 22 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 7,544 | 397.6 | 100.0 | 7,863 | 414.4 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 77 | 51 | 5.4 | 98.7 | 63 | 6.7 | 98.7 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 58 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 52 | 90.8 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 8,236 | 713.0 | 98.4 | 8,412 | 728.2 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 38 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 45 | 15.0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 126 | 4,775 | 1,306.0 | 100.0 | 4,486 | 1,227.0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 457 | 3,833 | 320.2 | 99.6 | 3,928 | 328.1 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 1,483 | 1,409.0 | 100.0 | 1,196 | 1,136.0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 85 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 101 | 23.3 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 102 | 30 | 40.9 | 100.0 | 36 | 50.2 | 99.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 106 | 16.9 | 99.5 | 112 | 17.8 | 99.5 |
| Texas | 549 | 363 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 435 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 21 | 7.6 | 95.8 | 26 | 9.5 | 95.8 |
| Vermont | 159 | 33 | 60.6 | 95.6 | 45 | 83.6 | 96.2 |
| Virginia | 91 | 207 | 26.8 | 97.8 | 207 | 26.9 | 97.8 |
| Washington | 61 | 135 | 20.5 | 95.1 | 162 | 24.6 | 96.7 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 108 | 59.9 | 100.0 | 117 | 64.8 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 9,110 | 1,599.0 | 100.0 | 9,123 | 1,602.0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 51 | 93.9 | 100.0 | 48 | 87.7 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas Guam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

[^1] the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population
figures for jurisdictions in the state.
Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the surve frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table.
Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census
results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 9A. Number of interlibrary loans provided to and received from per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of service and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2010

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Interlibrary loans provided to |  | Interlibrary loans received from |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Total <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 8,951 | 65,114 | 218.8 | 65,838 | 221.2 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 737 | 14.7 | 820 | 16.3 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 1,440 | 36.4 | 1,384 | 35.0 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 4,621 | 127.0 | 4,434 | 121.8 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 6,483 | 119.2 | 6,758 | 124.3 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 9,831 | 256.3 | 9,959 | 259.7 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 14,273 | 426.8 | 15,265 | 456.5 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 16,191 | 591.9 | 16,255 | 594.2 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 6,974 | 668.9 | 6,725 | 645.0 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 3,061 | 668.0 | 2,810 | 613.2 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 1,232 | 527.1 | 1,181 | 505.2 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 270 | 517.5 | 247 | 473.5 |

[^2]Table 10. Circulation of children's materials, total and children's programs, and total and children's program attendance in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2010

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Circulation of children's materials |  |  | Total programs |  | Children's programs |  |  | Total program attendance |  |  | Children's program attendance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percentage <br> of total circulation ${ }^{2}$ | Total | Response rate ${ }^{1}$ | Total | Response rate ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage of total programs | Total (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{3}$ | Response rate ${ }^{1}$ | Total (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{3}$ | Response rate |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 8,951 | 837,124 | 96.8 | 34.0 | 3,752,031 | 98.7 | 2,305,910 | 98.5 | 61.5 | 86,643 | 291.1 | 98.6 | 60,503 | 203.3 | 98.4 |
| Alabama | 212 | 6,390 | 100.0 | 30.3 | 34,561 | 100.0 | 17,889 | 100.0 | 51.8 | 991 | 216.3 | 100.0 | 578 | 126.1 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 75 | 1,588 | 77.3 | 35.8 | 10,075 | 100.0 | 7,726 | 100.0 | 76.7 | 219 | 310.1 | 100.0 | 169 | 239.7 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 15,763 | 91.0 | 30.2 | 52,307 | 93.3 | 32,080 | 92.1 | 61.3 | 1,131 | 178.0 | 93.3 | 844 | 132.8 | 93.3 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 3,609 | 85.5 | 25.1 | 30,466 | 89.1 | 23,186 | 89.1 | 76.1 | 726 | 276.3 | 89.1 | 557 | 212.1 | 89.1 |
| California | 181 | 91,531 | 96.7 | 37.3 | 344,173 | 98.3 | 234,319 | 98.3 | 68.1 | 8,169 | 211.4 | 98.9 | 6,076 | 157.2 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 114 | 21,259 | 96.5 | 32.5 | 81,329 | 100.0 | 50,492 | 100.0 | 62.1 | 2,059 | 418.8 | 100.0 | 1,363 | 277.3 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 11,437 | 97.3 | 34.0 | 82,333 | 97.8 | 50,868 | 97.8 | 61.8 | 1,766 | 535.0 | 97.8 | 1,089 | 329.9 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 2,387 | 100.0 | 26.5 | 9,260 | 100.0 | 5,665 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 198 | 253.4 | 100.0 | 140 | 179.0 | 95.2 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 663 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 8,574 | 100.0 | 4,146 | 100.0 | 48.4 | 197 | 327.9 | 100.0 | 143 | 237.6 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 80 | 37,575 | 91.3 | 29.0 | 192,714 | 98.8 | 97,855 | 98.8 | 50.8 | 4,377 | 241.2 | 97.5 | 2,877 | 158.6 | 96.3 |
| Georgia | 61 | 18,099 | 100.0 | 38.4 | 61,467 | 91.8 | 42,963 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 1,820 | 180.8 | 90.2 | 1,472 | 146.2 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 2,623 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 8,634 | 100.0 | 3,515 | 100.0 | 40.7 | 240 | 185.6 | 100.0 | 122 | 94.4 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 6,303 | 96.1 | 42.9 | 23,591 | 98.0 | 17,521 | 98.0 | 74.3 | 618 | 451.7 | 98.0 | 517 | 377.8 | 98.0 |
| Illinois | 622 | 46,484 | 99.2 | 38.1 | 176,826 | 99.4 | 116,683 | 99.4 | 66.0 | 4,169 | 353.7 | 99.5 | 3,101 | 263.1 | 99.5 |
| Indiana | 238 | 22,848 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 123,113 | 99.6 | 76,008 | 100.0 | 61.7 | 2,874 | 504.9 | 99.6 | 1,876 | 329.6 | 100.0 |
| lowa | 531 | 9,424 | 96.4 | 32.0 | 63,093 | 97.0 | 46,536 | 97.0 | 73.8 | 1,383 | 464.0 | 97.6 | 1,139 | 382.2 | 97.6 |
| Kansas | 311 | 10,051 | 99.7 | 36.4 | 44,360 | 99.7 | 29,771 | 99.7 | 67.1 | 1,012 | 424.4 | 99.7 | 783 | 328.3 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 9,608 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 66,049 | 100.0 | 46,491 | 100.0 | 70.4 | 1,495 | 347.2 | 100.0 | 1,135 | 263.6 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 4,868 | 100.0 | 24.6 | 45,259 | 100.0 | 27,731 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 1,250 | 276.0 | 100.0 | 842 | 186.0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 3,170 | 93.5 | 33.4 | 30,856 | 99.1 | 20,160 | 99.1 | 65.3 | 492 | 434.5 | 99.1 | 334 | 294.8 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 22,340 | 100.0 | 37.2 | 59,074 | 100.0 | 37,338 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 1,480 | 263.4 | 100.0 | 1,123 | 199.8 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 20,571 | 98.9 | 31.8 | 104,885 | 98.9 | 65,403 | 98.6 | 62.4 | 2,182 | 331.4 | 98.6 | 1,520 | 230.9 | 98.1 |
| Michigan | 384 | 29,835 | 99.0 | 33.3 | 116,629 | 97.4 | 63,323 | 97.4 | 54.3 | 2,889 | 291.3 | 97.7 | 1,783 | 179.7 | 97.7 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 22,686 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 49,015 | 98.6 | 32,167 | 98.6 | 65.6 | 1,284 | 242.1 | 97.8 | 886 | 167.1 | 97.8 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 2,279 | 100.0 | 26.0 | 22,623 | 100.0 | 13,269 | 100.0 | 58.7 | 608 | 205.8 | 100.0 | 395 | 133.9 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 19,108 | 95.2 | 35.4 | 61,653 | 99.3 | 36,500 | 98.0 | 59.2 | 1,501 | 293.2 | 98.6 | 1,065 | 208.0 | 98.0 |
| Montana | 80 | 2,070 | 98.8 | 30.7 | 12,578 | 100.0 | 8,192 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 253 | 280.8 | 100.0 | 165 | 183.5 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 5,799 | 94.0 | 42.0 | 23,821 | 94.0 | 16,741 | 94.0 | 70.3 | 609 | 453.2 | 94.0 | 499 | 371.3 | 94.0 |
| Nevada | 22 | 6,789 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 24,790 | 100.0 | 12,462 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 758 | 279.0 | 100.0 | 403 | 148.3 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 4,624 | 95.5 | 38.4 | 36,790 | 96.4 | 23,372 | 96.4 | 63.5 | 675 | 681.8 | 94.6 | 487 | 491.4 | 94.1 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 10. Circulation of children's materials, total and children's programs, and total and children's program attendance in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2010-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Circulation of children's materials |  |  | Total programs |  | Children's programs |  |  | Total program attendance |  |  | Children's program attendance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percentage <br> of total circulation ${ }^{2}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percentage of total programs | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{11} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{gathered}$ | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate } \end{array}$ |
| New Jersey | 284 | 23,566 | 97.2 | 37.4 | 148,440 | 97.2 | 90,248 | 97.2 | 60.8 | 2,856 | 346.4 | 97.2 | 1,827 | 221.6 | 97.2 |
| New Mexico | 81 | 3,529 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 16,545 | 100.0 | 10,972 | 100.0 | 66.3 | 405 | 257.1 | 100.0 | 308 | 195.4 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 50,815 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 386,977 | 100.0 | 185,555 | 100.0 | 47.9 | 7,329 | 386.2 | 100.0 | 3,926 | 206.9 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 77 | 20,618 | 100.0 | 36.8 | 107,308 | 100.0 | 76,865 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 2,509 | 267.4 | 100.0 | 1,987 | 211.8 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 1,526 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 6,739 | 100.0 | 4,331 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 148 | 257.4 | 100.0 | 102 | 178.1 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 55,288 | 96.0 | 29.3 | 219,326 | 99.6 | 140,872 | 99.6 | 64.2 | 4,824 | 417.6 | 100.0 | 3,541 | 306.6 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 7,160 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 34,734 | 100.0 | 18,957 | 100.0 | 54.6 | 964 | 317.4 | 100.0 | 665 | 218.7 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 126 | 22,607 | 77.0 | 38.1 | 61,850 | 100.0 | 45,231 | 100.0 | 73.1 | 1,417 | 387.4 | 100.0 | 1,152 | 315.2 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 457 | 24,770 | 99.6 | 35.7 | 168,909 | 99.1 | 107,587 | 98.9 | 63.7 | 3,623 | 302.6 | 99.3 | 2,735 | 228.4 | 99.3 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 2,436 | 100.0 | 31.1 | 20,551 | 100.0 | 12,087 | 100.0 | 58.8 | 351 | 333.3 | 97.9 | 200 | 190.2 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 9,833 | 100.0 | 36.6 | 34,309 | 100.0 | 24,736 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 914 | 211.9 | 100.0 | 745 | 172.6 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 102 | 1,765 | 98.0 | 29.7 | 9,258 | 99.0 | 7,552 | 99.0 | 81.6 | 265 | 366.5 | 99.0 | 243 | 335.2 | 99.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 9,975 | 99.5 | 38.0 | 36,095 | 100.0 | 24,518 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 1,037 | 165.3 | 100.0 | 844 | 134.6 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 549 | 44,369 | 99.6 | 37.3 | 188,081 | 100.0 | 107,540 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 4,870 | 212.1 | 99.8 | 3,361 | 146.4 | 99.8 |
| Utah | 72 | 15,506 | 86.1 | 40.8 | 24,404 | 95.8 | 19,497 | 95.8 | 79.9 | 931 | 334.5 | 94.4 | 773 | 277.9 | 94.4 |
| Vermont | 159 | 1,794 | 60.4 | 38.0 | 21,745 | 95.6 | 14,438 | 88.7 | 66.4 | 354 | 658.1 | 92.5 | 250 | 465.1 | 83.6 |
| Virginia | 91 | 25,910 | 93.4 | 33.5 | 82,566 | 97.8 | 25,113 | 98.9 | 30.4 | 1,819 | 236.0 | 100.0 | 720 | 93.5 | 98.9 |
| Washington | 61 | 26,951 | 75.4 | 31.1 | 69,563 | 98.4 | 49,994 | 91.8 | 71.9 | 1,879 | 284.3 | 96.7 | 1,477 | 223.6 | 91.8 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 2,481 | 97.9 | 31.5 | 19,024 | 100.0 | 13,126 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 389 | 215.2 | 100.0 | 302 | 166.9 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 22,623 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 79,954 | 99.5 | 55,080 | 99.5 | 68.9 | 1,979 | 347.4 | 98.7 | 1,571 | 275.9 | 99.0 |
| Wyoming <br> Outlying areas | 23 | 1,824 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 14,755 | 100.0 | 11,239 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 355 | 651.4 | 100.0 | 287 | 527.5 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 10 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 316 | 100.0 | 316 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7 | 36.3 | 100.0 | 7 | 36.3 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }_{3}^{2}$ See Table 8 for total circulation used in deriving percentage of total circulation.
${ }^{3}$ Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of columbia but excludes outlying areas and
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 10A. Circulation of children's materials, total and children's programs, and total and children's program attendance in public libraries

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Circulation of children's materials |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { programs } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Children's programs |  | Total program attendance |  | Children's program attendance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of total } \\ \text { circulation }{ }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | Total | Percentage of total programs | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{gathered}$ | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{2}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 8,951 | 837,124 | 34.0 | 3,752,031 | 2,305,910 | 61.5 | 86,643 | 291.1 | 60,503 | 203.3 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 117,782 | 33.9 | 447,634 | 222,562 | 49.7 | 9,917 | 197.3 | 6,217 | 123.7 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 131,573 | 33.5 | 386,001 | 234,746 | 60.8 | 9,469 | 239.3 | 6,703 | 169.4 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 102,216 | 33.3 | 368,529 | 230,534 | 62.6 | 8,843 | 242.9 | 6,103 | 167.7 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 140,524 | 34.1 | 518,519 | 329,452 | 63.5 | 13,608 | 250.2 | 9,771 | 179.7 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 106,600 | 34.4 | 448,532 | 286,988 | 64.0 | 11,521 | 300.4 | 8,226 | 214.5 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 100,810 | 34.8 | 488,763 | 302,954 | 62.0 | 11,876 | 355.1 | 8,418 | 251.7 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 84,238 | 34.8 | 555,615 | 353,282 | 63.6 | 12,010 | 439.0 | 8,474 | 309.8 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 30,985 | 33.1 | 274,235 | 176,614 | 64.4 | 5,090 | 488.1 | 3,584 | 343.7 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 13,095 | 32.2 | 138,398 | 86,229 | 62.3 | 2,344 | 511.6 | 1,642 | 358.3 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 7,415 | 33.3 | 94,020 | 61,126 | 65.0 | 1,489 | 636.9 | 1,025 | 438.4 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 1,886 | 33.6 | 31,785 | 21,423 | 67.4 | 476 | 911.4 | 340 | 650.9 |

[^3]${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 10 . Data were not imputed for the
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 11. Number of public-use Internet computers in public libraries and uses of Internet computers per year, by state: Fiscal year 2010

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Number of public-use Internet computers |  |  |  | Uses of Internet computers per year ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Average per stationary outlet ${ }^{2}$ | Per 5,000 population ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total <br> (in thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total ${ }^{5}$ | 8,951 | 244,842 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 99.1 | 367,803 | 1.2 | 97.7 |
| Alabama | 212 | 4,773 | 16.5 | 5.2 | 99.5 | 4,164 | 0.9 | 98.1 |
| Alaska | 75 | 610 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 1,051 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 4,403 | 20.4 | 3.5 | 94.4 | 7,211 | 1.1 | 92.1 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 2,144 | 9.8 | 4.1 | 89.1 | 3,768 | 1.4 | 83.6 |
| California | 181 | 18,846 | 17.0 | 2.4 | 99.4 | 38,821 | 1.0 | 97.2 |
| Colorado | 114 | 4,470 | 17.9 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 7,438 | 1.5 | 96.5 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 3,783 | 16.4 | 5.7 | 97.8 | 5,557 | 1.7 | 91.3 |
| Delaware | 21 | 543 | 17.0 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 498 | 0.6 | 95.2 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 679 | 27.2 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 289 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 80 | 15,564 | 29.6 | 4.3 | 97.5 | 21,991 | 1.2 | 96.3 |
| Georgia | 61 | 7,599 | 19.4 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 13,509 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 274 | 5.4 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 446 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 1,455 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 2,057 | 1.5 | 98.0 |
| Illinois | 622 | 11,841 | 15.1 | 5.0 | 99.7 | 17,458 | 1.5 | 98.7 |
| Indiana | 238 | 8,114 | 18.7 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 9,409 | 1.7 | 99.2 |
| lowa | 531 | 4,090 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 97.9 | 4,110 | 1.4 | 97.4 |
| Kansas | 311 | 3,441 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 100.0 | 6,504 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 3,876 | 19.4 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 4,823 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 4,557 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 7,840 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 1,470 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 99.1 | 1,283 | 1.1 | 98.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 4,239 | 23.0 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 7,005 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 5,597 | 12.3 | 4.3 | 98.3 | 8,461 | 1.3 | 95.6 |
| Michigan | 384 | 10,484 | 16.1 | 5.3 | 99.0 | 15,525 | 1.6 | 98.4 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 5,201 | 14.6 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 7,090 | 1.3 | 97.8 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 2,409 | 10.3 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 2,737 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 4,472 | 12.5 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 6,954 | 1.4 | 97.3 |
| Montana | 80 | 958 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 1,355 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 1,903 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 94.0 | 2,459 | 1.8 | 94.0 |
| Nevada | 22 | 1,264 | 14.7 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 3,205 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 1,343 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 97.7 | 1,190 | 1.2 | 91.9 |

[^4]Table 11. Number of public-use Internet computers in public libraries and uses of Internet computers per year, by state: Fiscal year 2010 -Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Number of public-use Internet computers |  |  |  | Uses of Internet computers per year ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Average per stationary outlet ${ }^{2}$ | Per 5,000 population ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{4} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total <br> (in thousands) | Per capita ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{4} \end{gathered}$ |
| New Jersey | 284 | 7,110 | 16.5 | 4.3 | 97.2 | 10,762 | 1.3 | 96.8 |
| New Mexico | 81 | 1,373 | 12.7 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 2,078 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 16,681 | 15.6 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 23,805 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 77 | 6,764 | 17.5 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 10,247 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 567 | 6.9 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 531 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 11,388 | 15.8 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 20,352 | 1.8 | 99.2 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 2,414 | 11.7 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 3,837 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 126 | 2,781 | 12.9 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 4,848 | 1.3 | 92.1 |
| Pennsylvania | 457 | 7,440 | 11.7 | 3.1 | 99.3 | 8,843 | 0.7 | 99.1 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 1,216 | 16.7 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 1,442 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 3,493 | 18.1 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 5,864 | 1.4 | 97.6 |
| South Dakota | 102 | 906 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 98.0 | 936 | 1.3 | 98.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 4,234 | 14.7 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 6,003 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 549 | 16,347 | 19.2 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 20,414 | 0.9 | 99.5 |
| Utah | 72 | 1,756 | 13.9 | 3.2 | 95.8 | 3,437 | 1.2 | 93.1 |
| Vermont | 159 | 937 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 97.5 | 953 | 1.8 | 94.3 |
| Virginia | 91 | 6,104 | 17.2 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 8,235 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 61 | 5,555 | 16.6 | 4.2 | 98.4 | 10,893 | 1.6 | 88.5 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 1,324 | 7.6 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 1,490 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 5,274 | 11.5 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 7,636 | 1.3 | 96.1 |
| Wyoming Outlying areas | 23 | 776 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 100.0 | 991 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 59 | 9.8 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 39 | 0.2 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ The number of users (not uses) per year was reported on the survey. Survey respondents were instructed to count a user who uses the library's Internet computers three times a week as three users. In this table, "uses" was substituted for "users" for meaningful per capita comparisons as there cannot be more "users" than the population base. Electronic resources include, but are not limited to,
Internet (World Wide Web, e-mail, Telnet, other), online indexes, CD-ROM reference materials, software, and the public library online catalog.
${ }^{2}$ The average per stationary outlet was calculated by dividing the total number of public-use Internet computers in central and branch outlets by the total number of such outlets. See Table 3 for number of service outlets.
${ }^{3}$ Per 5,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported the item. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were
not imputed for the outlying areas.
Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 11A. Number of public-use Internet computers in public libraries and uses of Internet computers per year in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2010

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Number of public-use Internet computers |  |  | Uses of Internet computers per year ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Average per stationary outlet ${ }^{2}$ | Per 5,000 population ${ }^{3}$ | Total <br> (in thousands) | Per capita ${ }^{3}$ |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 8,951 | 244,842 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 367,803 | 1.2 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 31,785 | 26.8 | 3.2 | 56,174 | 1.1 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 27,162 | 24.6 | 3.4 | 47,247 | 1.2 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 23,564 | 20.8 | 3.2 | 45,098 | 1.2 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 39,050 | 19.0 | 3.6 | 67,277 | 1.2 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 29,316 | 17.9 | 3.8 | 46,139 | 1.2 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 28,235 | 16.3 | 4.2 | 41,682 | 1.2 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 29,596 | 13.1 | 5.4 | 35,827 | 1.3 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 15,549 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 15,297 | 1.5 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 9,352 | 7.0 | 10.2 | 7,308 | 1.6 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 7,594 | 5.2 | 16.2 | 4,278 | 1.8 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 3,639 | 4.0 | 34.8 | 1,475 | 2.8 |

${ }^{1}$ The number of users (not uses) per year was reported on the survey. Survey respondents were instructed to count a user who uses the library's internet computers three times a week as three users In this table, "uses" was substituted for "users" for meaningful per capita comparisons as there cannot be more "users" than the population base. Electronic resources include, but are not limited to, Internet (World Wide Web, e-mail, Telnet, other), online indexes, CD-ROM reference materials, software, and the public library online catalog
2 The average per stationary outlet was calculated by dividing the total number of public-use Internet computers in central and branch outlets by the total number of such outlets. See Table 3 for the number of service outlets.
${ }^{3}$ Per 5,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 11. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Musults may results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 12. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2010

| State | Number of public libraries | Print materials ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Current print serial subscriptions |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per } 1,000 \\ & \text { population }{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 8,951 | 808,402 | 2.7 | 99.0 | 1,603 | 5.4 | 98.9 |
| Alabama | 212 | 9,649 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 11 | 2.4 | 99.1 |
| Alaska | 75 | 2,366 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 6 | 8.6 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 8,946 | 1.4 | 93.3 | 17 | 2.7 | 94.4 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 6,569 | 2.5 | 87.3 | 10 | 3.8 | 89.1 |
| California | 181 | 74,754 | 1.9 | 98.3 | 105 | 2.7 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 114 | 11,752 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 27 | 5.4 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 14,679 | 4.4 | 97.8 | 25 | 7.7 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 1,858 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 4 | 5.7 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1,904 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 3 | 5.3 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 80 | 33,057 | 1.8 | 98.8 | 64 | 3.5 | 96.3 |
| Georgia | 61 | 16,765 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 23 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 3,466 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 3 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 4,316 | 3.2 | 99.0 | 7 | 4.9 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 622 | 45,223 | 3.8 | 99.5 | 110 | 9.4 | 99.4 |
| Indiana | 238 | 25,628 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 65 | 11.4 | 100.0 |
| lowa | 531 | 12,117 | 4.1 | 97.7 | 35 | 11.9 | 97.2 |
| Kansas | 311 | 10,060 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 17 | 7.3 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 9,028 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 19 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 11,913 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 26 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 6,010 | 5.3 | 99.1 | 10 | 8.7 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 13,954 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 26 | 4.6 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 32,789 | 5.0 | 99.4 | 50 | 7.5 | 99.2 |
| Michigan | 384 | 35,322 | 3.6 | 99.2 | 65 | 6.5 | 98.7 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 15,592 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 33 | 6.3 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 5,569 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 8 | 2.8 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 17,328 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 46 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 80 | 2,794 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 5 | 5.7 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 5,856 | 4.4 | 94.0 | 14 | 10.8 | 94.0 |
| Nevada | 22 | 4,545 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 8 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 5,968 | 6.0 | 96.8 | 13 | 12.8 | 96.8 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 12. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2010

| State | Number <br> of public libraries | Print materials ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Current print serial subscriptions |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (in thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }{ }^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Number <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| New Jersey | 284 | 29,635 | 3.6 | 97.2 | 52 | 6.3 | 97.2 |
| New Mexico | 81 | 4,426 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 12 | 7.5 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 73,078 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 168 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 77 | 16,755 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 28 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 2,374 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 5 | 8.5 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 45,224 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 149 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 7,352 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 9 | 3.0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 126 | 10,048 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 21 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 457 | 27,790 | 2.3 | 99.6 | 53 | 4.5 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 4,636 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 7 | 6.2 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 9,575 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 20 | 4.6 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 102 | 2,926 | 4.0 | 98.0 | 5 | 6.6 | 99.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 11,837 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 15 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 549 | 41,832 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 56 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 6,873 | 2.5 | 95.8 | 13 | 4.5 | 97.2 |
| Vermont | 159 | 2,908 | 5.4 | 95.0 | 6 | 11.1 | 96.9 |
| Virginia | 91 | 18,921 | 2.5 | 100.0 | 28 | 3.7 | 98.9 |
| Washington | 61 | 14,878 | 2.3 | 98.4 | 43 | 6.5 | 96.7 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 5,264 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 7 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 19,794 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 45 | 8.0 | 99.7 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 2,498 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 6 | 10.5 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guam | 1 | 205 | 1.1 | 100.0 | \# | \# | 100.0 |

[^5]Table 12A. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per 1,000 population in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2010

| Population of $\underline{\text { legal service area }}$ | Number of public libraries | Print materials ${ }^{1}$ |  | Current print serial subscriptions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (in thousands) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per } 1,000 \\ & \text { population }{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 8,951 | 808,402 | 2.7 | 1,603 | 5.4 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 106,857 | 2.1 | 184 | 3.7 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 96,190 | 2.4 | 183 | 4.6 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 81,868 | 2.2 | 172 | 4.7 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 116,974 | 2.2 | 223 | 4.1 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 98,763 | 2.6 | 186 | 4.8 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 100,442 | 3.0 | 204 | 6.1 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 100,540 | 3.7 | 212 | 7.7 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 48,883 | 4.7 | 114 | 10.9 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 27,715 | 6.0 | 62 | 13.4 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 21,348 | 9.1 | 47 | 20.0 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 8,823 | 16.9 | 18 | 34.5 |

${ }^{1}$ These materials include books and serial back fils 907
${ }^{2}$ Ther capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table The response rates are included in Table 12. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 13. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2010

| State |  | Audio - physical units |  |  | Video - physical units |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Number <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 8,951 | 47,830 | 160.7 | 98.9 | 52,871 | 177.6 | 99.0 |
| Alabama | 212 | 443 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 520 | 113.4 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 75 | 121 | 171.6 | 100.0 | 212 | 299.9 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 725 | 114.1 | 94.4 | 827 | 130.1 | 94.4 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 222 | 84.7 | 89.1 | 297 | 113.2 | 89.1 |
| California | 181 | 3,683 | 95.3 | 98.3 | 4,723 | 122.2 | 98.3 |
| Colorado | 114 | 935 | 190.3 | 100.0 | 1,128 | 229.3 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 840 | 254.5 | 97.8 | 957 | 289.9 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 109 | 139.7 | 100.0 | 147 | 189.0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 104 | 172.2 | 100.0 | 119 | 197.7 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 80 | 2,432 | 134.0 | 96.3 | 3,201 | 176.4 | 97.5 |
| Georgia | 61 | 680 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 872 | 86.6 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 108 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 141 | 109.2 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 224 | 163.5 | 99.0 | 259 | 189.3 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 622 | 3,011 | 255.4 | 99.2 | 2,859 | 242.6 | 99.5 |
| Indiana | 238 | 1,647 | 289.2 | 100.0 | 2,011 | 353.2 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 531 | 684 | 229.5 | 97.2 | 777 | 260.8 | 97.9 |
| Kansas | 311 | 481 | 201.9 | 100.0 | 731 | 306.4 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 616 | 143.1 | 100.0 | 610 | 141.6 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 394 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 701 | 154.8 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 222 | 195.9 | 99.1 | 297 | 262.4 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 1,016 | 180.9 | 100.0 | 1,042 | 185.5 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 1,353 | 205.5 | 99.2 | 1,660 | 252.0 | 99.2 |
| Michigan | 384 | 1,943 | 195.9 | 99.0 | 2,045 | 206.2 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 905 | 170.7 | 100.0 | 891 | 167.9 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 224 | 75.8 | 100.0 | 293 | 99.3 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 938 | 183.2 | 100.0 | 907 | 177.2 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 80 | 118 | 130.5 | 100.0 | 163 | 181.5 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 245 | 182.6 | 94.0 | 299 | 222.5 | 94.0 |
| Nevada | 22 | 437 | 160.9 | 100.0 | 534 | 196.7 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 277 | 279.4 | 96.8 | 361 | 364.5 | 96.4 |

See notes at end of table

Table 13. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2010-Continued

| State |  | Audio - physical units |  |  | Video - physical units |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Number <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ |
| New Jersey | 284 | 1,657 | 201.0 | 97.2 | 1,754 | 212.7 | 97.2 |
| New Mexico | 81 | 228 | 145.0 | 98.8 | 221 | 140.5 | 98.8 |
| New York | 756 | 4,299 | 226.5 | 100.0 | 4,059 | 213.9 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 77 | 720 | 76.7 | 100.0 | 697 | 74.3 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 93 | 162.3 | 100.0 | 109 | 189.5 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 3,673 | 317.9 | 100.0 | 4,472 | 387.2 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 399 | 131.3 | 100.0 | 370 | 121.7 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 126 | 752 | 205.7 | 100.0 | 785 | 214.7 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 457 | 2,672 | 223.2 | 99.6 | 1,671 | 139.6 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 152 | 144.0 | 100.0 | 238 | 226.5 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 444 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 584 | 135.4 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 102 | 118 | 162.9 | 100.0 | 174 | 240.9 | 99.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 550 | 87.7 | 100.0 | 614 | 97.9 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 549 | 2,003 | 87.2 | 100.0 | 2,304 | 100.3 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 617 | 221.6 | 95.8 | 737 | 264.8 | 95.8 |
| Vermont | 159 | 131 | 243.3 | 94.3 | 160 | 297.9 | 95.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 1,120 | 145.3 | 100.0 | 1,045 | 135.7 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 61 | 1,346 | 203.7 | 93.4 | 1,181 | 178.8 | 91.8 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 233 | 128.7 | 100.0 | 259 | 143.0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 1,341 | 235.4 | 100.0 | 1,707 | 299.7 | 99.7 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 146 | 268.7 | 100.0 | 145 | 266.8 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guam | 1 | 1 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 5 | 26.5 | 100.0 |

[^6]Table 13A. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population in the 50 states and

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Audio - physical units |  | Video - physical units |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Number <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 8,951 | 47,830 | 0.2 | 52,871 | 177.6 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 6,874 | 0.1 | 6,150 | 122.3 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 6,092 | 0.2 | 6,381 | 161.2 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 5,335 | 0.1 | 5,458 | 149.9 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 7,376 | 0.1 | 8,474 | 155.8 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 5,956 | 0.2 | 6,607 | 172.3 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 6,049 | 0.2 | 6,629 | 198.2 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 5,683 | 0.2 | 6,337 | 231.6 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 2,425 | 0.2 | 3,169 | 303.9 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 1,122 | 0.2 | 1,746 | 381.1 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 690 | 0.3 | 1,335 | 570.9 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 227 | 0.4 | 586 | 1,122.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 13. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the
 Public Libraries Survey

Table 14. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by size of print materials collection and state: Fiscal year 2010

| State |  | Size of print materials collection ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 5,000 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 9,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 24,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 49,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 99,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 499,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,000,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 2,499,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 4,999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,000,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 8,951 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 31.1 | 22.5 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 99.0 |
| Alabama | 212 | 3.3 | 11.8 | 36.8 | 23.6 | 18.9 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 75 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 36.0 | 12.0 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 27.0 | 21.3 | 16.9 | 13.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | 93.3 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 0 | 1.8 | 14.5 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 47.3 | 1.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87.3 |
| California | 181 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 24.3 | 53.6 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 98.3 |
| Colorado | 114 | 0 | 12.3 | 35.1 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 0 | 3.3 | 18.6 | 24.0 | 27.9 | 26.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 0 | 0 | 28.6 | 47.6 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 80 | 0 | 0 | 5.0 | 11.3 | 18.8 | 41.3 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 0 | 98.8 |
| Georgia | 61 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.6 | 13.1 | 65.6 | 13.1 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 0 | 10.8 | 41.2 | 22.5 | 15.7 | 9.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 622 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 34.1 | 23.2 | 16.9 | 16.2 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 99.5 |
| Indiana | 238 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 21.8 | 27.3 | 24.4 | 22.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 531 | 4.5 | 29.2 | 43.7 | 14.5 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.7 |
| Kansas | 311 | 12.2 | 22.2 | 36.3 | 18.0 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 0 | 0 | 19.7 | 40.2 | 22.2 | 16.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 0 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 17.6 | 33.8 | 35.3 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 3.7 | 20.9 | 39.1 | 26.5 | 7.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.3 | 16.7 | 45.8 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 1.9 | 8.6 | 15.8 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 17.2 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 99.4 |
| Michigan | 384 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 31.5 | 28.6 | 20.1 | 14.6 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 0.7 | 7.2 | 39.1 | 21.7 | 16.7 | 10.1 | 3.6 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 0 | 0 | 18.0 | 14.0 | 30.0 | 34.0 | 4.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 1.4 | 3.4 | 25.2 | 33.3 | 21.8 | 11.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 80 | 3.8 | 13.8 | 43.8 | 25.0 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 5.1 | 26.4 | 47.2 | 14.4 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94.0 |
| Nevada | 22 | 0 | 4.5 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 22.7 | 27.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 4.1 | 12.7 | 46.6 | 25.3 | 8.6 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96.8 |

Table 14. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by size of print materials collection and state: Fiscal year 2010-Continued

| State |  | Size of print materials collection ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less | 5,000 | 10,000 | 25,000 | 50,000 | 100,000 | 500,000 | 1,000,000 | 2,500,000 | 5,000,000 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | than | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | or |  |
|  |  | 5,000 | 9,999 | 24,999 | 49,999 | 99,999 | 499,999 | 999,999 | 2,499,999 | 4,999,999 | more |  |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 284 | 0 | 0.7 | 10.9 | 28.2 | 35.6 | 22.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 97.2 |
| New Mexico | 81 | 3.7 | 14.8 | 39.5 | 22.2 | 7.4 | 11.1 | 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 1.9 | 11.6 | 36.6 | 20.6 | 12.4 | 15.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 77 | 0 | 0 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 18.2 | 63.6 | 9.1 | 1.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 5.5 | 11.0 | 50.7 | 16.4 | 11.0 | 5.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 0 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 23.9 | 29.1 | 37.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 3.4 | 11.2 | 44.8 | 23.3 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 126 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 27.8 | 25.4 | 19.8 | 15.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 457 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 35.4 | 29.8 | 19.5 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 0 | 0 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 29.2 | 25.0 | 0 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0 | 0 | 2.4 | 11.9 | 23.8 | 50.0 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 102 | 1.0 | 15.7 | 51.0 | 19.6 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 98.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 4.8 | 16.7 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 0 | 2.2 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 549 | 0 | 6.4 | 39.9 | 28.8 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 0 | 1.4 | 37.5 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 95.8 |
| Vermont | 159 | 6.3 | 32.7 | 42.8 | 11.9 | 5.7 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 15.4 | 23.1 | 47.3 | 9.9 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 61 | 3.3 | 8.2 | 19.7 | 13.1 | 19.7 | 23.0 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 0 | 98.4 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 40.2 | 21.6 | 18.6 | 14.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 0.3 | 11.8 | 39.9 | 22.0 | 15.0 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21.7 | 26.1 | 52.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

$\frac{1}{{ }^{1} \text { These materials include books and serial back files in print. }}$
Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data wer not imputed for the outlying areas.

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
only. Although the of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census
Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 14A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by size of print materials collection and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2010

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Size of print materials collection ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less | 5,000 | 10,000 | 25,000 | 50,000 | 100,000 | 500,000 | 1,000,000 | 2,500,000 | 5,000,000 |
|  |  | than | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  | 5,000 | 9,999 | 24,999 | 49,999 | 99,999 | 499,999 | 999,999 | 2,499,999 | 4,999,999 | more |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 8,951 | 2.2 | 10.1 | 31.1 | 22.5 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44.8 | 34.5 | 20.7 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27.3 | 61.8 | 7.3 | 3.6 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 | 20.0 | 62.9 | 13.3 | 2.9 | 0 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 0 | 0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 83.7 | 12.3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 15.1 | 81.4 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 10.4 | 42.2 | 45.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 38.4 | 42.7 | 8.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 34.5 | 49.3 | 12.9 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 1.2 | 7.8 | 61.5 | 27.5 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 2.9 | 22.8 | 65.6 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 14.7 | 46.2 | 37.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

${ }_{2}^{1}$ These materials include books and serial back files in print.
${ }_{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rate is included in Table 14 . Data were not imputed for
the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 15. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2010

| State | Number of public libraries | Electronic books |  |  |  | Databases |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Total | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 8,951 | 18,500,194 | 2,066.8 | 0 | 98.2 | 402,869 | 45.0 | 36.0 | 98.9 |
| Alabama | 212 | 419,689 | 1,979.7 | 0 | 97.2 | 15,498 | 73.1 | 68.0 | 98.6 |
| Alaska | 75 | 99,143 | 1,321.9 | 0 | 100.0 | 3,860 | 51.5 | 49.0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 277,171 | 3,114.3 | 0 | 91.0 | 4,931 | 55.4 | 61.0 | 93.3 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 27,274 | 495.9 | 0 | 87.3 | 4,777 | 86.9 | 84.0 | 89.1 |
| California | 181 | 754,316 | 4,167.5 | 28.0 | 96.1 | 4,310 | 23.8 | 17.0 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 114 | 244,741 | 2,146.9 | 0 | 98.2 | 1,682 | 14.8 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 29,918 | 163.5 | 0 | 97.8 | 5,930 | 32.4 | 30.0 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 3,805 | 181.2 | 9.0 | 0 | 659 | 31.4 | 29.0 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 12,782 | 12,782.0 | 12,782.0 | 100.0 | 49 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 80 | 1,014,811 | 12,685.1 | 3.0 | 96.3 | 6,530 | 81.6 | 71.0 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 61 | 32,469 | 532.3 | 0 | 100.0 | 7,173 | 117.6 | 91.0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 13,516 | 13,516.0 | 13,516.0 | 100.0 | 70 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 19,751 | 193.6 | 0 | 99.0 | 5,405 | 53.0 | 51.0 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 622 | 652,788 | 1,049.5 | 0 | 96.8 | 18,277 | 29.4 | 20.0 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 238 | 116,610 | 490.0 | 0 | 99.6 | 15,410 | 64.7 | 61.0 | 100.0 |
| lowa | 531 | 22,813 | 43.0 | 0 | 97.9 | 10,304 | 19.4 | 15.0 | 97.9 |
| Kansas | 311 | 8,340 | 26.8 | 0 | 98.7 | 14,344 | 46.1 | 45.0 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 149,133 | 1,274.6 | 0 | 100.0 | 4,720 | 40.3 | 35.0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 64,517 | 948.8 | 0 | 100.0 | 4,854 | 71.4 | 57.0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 145,954 | 678.9 | 0 | 99.1 | 14,597 | 67.9 | 68.0 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 91,595 | 3,816.5 | 3,237.0 | 100.0 | 1,298 | 54.1 | 41.5 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 220,434 | 612.3 | 307.0 | 99.4 | 14,945 | 41.5 | 40.0 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 384 | 347,536 | 905.0 | 0 | 97.4 | 2,033 | 5.3 | 0 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 2,149,244 | 15,574.2 | 15,191.0 | 100.0 | 7,346 | 53.2 | 54.0 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 17,082 | 341.6 | 0 | 100.0 | 2,777 | 55.5 | 52.0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 202,712 | 1,379.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 3,016 | 20.5 | 12.0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 80 | 304,178 | 3,802.2 | 0 | 100.0 | 4,347 | 54.3 | 58.0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 401,163 | 1,857.2 | 0 | 94.0 | 4,799 | 22.2 | 21.0 | 94.0 |
| Nevada | 22 | 79,647 | 3,620.3 | 0 | 100.0 | 1,051 | 47.8 | 43.0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 219,966 | 995.3 | 1,449.0 | 95.0 | 5,659 | 25.6 | 24.0 | 97.7 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 15. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2010-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Electronic books |  |  |  | Databases |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Response $\qquad$ | Total | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Response $\qquad$ |
| New Jersey | 284 | 285,966 | 1,006.9 | 320.5 | 96.8 | 9,795 | 34.5 | 30.0 | 97.2 |
| New Mexico | 81 | 11,907 | 147.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 3,619 | 44.7 | 40.0 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 1,094,527 | 1,447.8 | 43.5 | 100.0 | 19,755 | 26.1 | 17.0 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 77 | 338,882 | 4,401.1 | 0 | 97.4 | 4,799 | 62.3 | 59.0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 55,277 | 757.2 | 0 | 100.0 | 3,240 | 44.4 | 58.0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 2,876,069 | 11,458.4 | 5,073.0 | 99.2 | 72,764 | 289.9 | 281.0 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 116 | 9,520 | 82.1 | 0 | 100.0 | 3,071 | 26.5 | 23.0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 126 | 635,724 | 5,045.4 | 7,349.0 | 100.0 | 3,898 | 30.9 | 25.0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 457 | 642,913 | 1,406.8 | 0 | 99.6 | 13,106 | 28.7 | 24.0 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 82,642 | 1,721.7 | 1,919.0 | 100.0 | 2,761 | 57.5 | 48.0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 70,711 | 1,683.6 | 0 | 100.0 | 1,948 | 46.4 | 39.5 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 102 | 57,075 | 559.6 | 0 | 100.0 | 5,610 | 55.0 | 42.0 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 31,539 | 169.6 | 0 | 100.0 | 10,745 | 57.8 | 55.0 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 549 | 246,389 | 448.8 | 0 | 100.0 | 28,343 | 51.6 | 49.0 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 84,244 | 1,170.1 | 0 | 95.8 | 3,473 | 48.2 | 41.0 | 97.2 |
| Vermont | 159 | 4,386 | 27.6 | 0 | 96.2 | 2,737 | 17.2 | 22.0 | 96.9 |
| Virginia | 91 | 881,294 | 9,684.5 | 5.0 | 97.8 | 2,388 | 26.2 | 22.0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 61 | 176,406 | 2,891.9 | 31.0 | 96.7 | 1,497 | 24.5 | 19.0 | 98.4 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 25,016 | 257.9 | 0 | 100.0 | 1,633 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 2,746,153 | 7,207.8 | 8,240.0 | 100.0 | 14,806 | 38.9 | 38.0 | 99.7 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 456 | 19.8 | 0 | 100.0 | 2,230 | 97.0 | 95.0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |

[^7]Table 15A. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries in the 50 states and

|  | Number of public libraries | Electronic books |  |  | Databases |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| legal service area |  | Number | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Number | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 8,951 | 18,500,194 | 2,066.8 | 0 | 402,869 | 45.0 | 36.0 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 818,693 | 28,230.8 | 16,243.0 | 2,766 | 95.4 | 82.0 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 770,011 | 14,000.2 | 4,727.0 | 5,866 | 106.7 | 77.0 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 915,733 | 8,721.3 | 1,917.0 | 8,659 | 82.5 | 67.0 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 1,792,560 | 5,121.6 | 391.0 | 24,412 | 69.7 | 56.0 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 1,896,519 | 3,417.2 | 104.0 | 34,302 | 61.8 | 50.0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 2,626,771 | 2,699.7 | 3.0 | 55,983 | 57.5 | 47.0 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 3,782,037 | 2,153.8 | 0 | 84,688 | 48.2 | 37.0 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 2,545,369 | 1,712.9 | 0 | 64,867 | 43.7 | 32.0 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 1,540,078 | 1,186.5 | 0 | 46,582 | 35.9 | 26.0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 1,364,104 | 949.3 | 0 | 46,489 | 32.4 | 24.0 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 448,319 | 494.3 | 0 | 28,255 | 31.2 | 24.0 |

${ }^{1}$ The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.
${ }_{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 15.
Data were not imputed for the outlying areas. SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 16. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases, by source of databases and state: Fiscal year 2010

| State | Number of public libraries | Total licensed databases |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Local | State ${ }^{1}$ | Other ${ }^{2}$ | Local ${ }^{\text {State }{ }^{1}}$ Percentage distribution |  | Other ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Response } \\ & \text { rate }^{3} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 8,951 | 402,869 | 48,565 | 312,035 | 42,269 | 12.1 | 77.5 | 10.5 | 98.9 |
| Alabama | 212 | 15,498 | 840 | 14,435 | 223 | 5.4 | 93.1 | 1.4 | 98.6 |
| Alaska | 75 | 3,860 | 69 | 3,577 | 214 | 1.8 | 92.7 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 89 | 4,931 | 426 | 3,750 | 755 | 8.6 | 76.0 | 15.3 | 93.3 |
| Arkansas | 55 | 4,777 | 771 | 3,946 | 60 | 16.1 | 82.6 | 1.3 | 89.1 |
| California | 181 | 4,310 | 2,265 | 140 | 1,905 | 52.6 | 3.2 | 44.2 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 114 | 1,682 | 889 | 634 | 159 | 52.9 | 37.7 | 9.5 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 183 | 5,930 | 960 | 4,776 | 194 | 16.2 | 80.5 | 3.3 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 659 | 105 | 459 | 95 | 15.9 | 69.7 | 14.4 | 0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 49 | 49 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 80 | 6,530 | 1,351 | 5,120 | 59 | 20.7 | 78.4 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 61 | 7,173 | 1,725 | 5,429 | 19 | 24.0 | 75.7 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 70 | 0 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 5,405 | 210 | 5,155 | 40 | 3.9 | 95.4 | 0.7 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 622 | 18,277 | 4,445 | 11,196 | 2,636 | 24.3 | 61.3 | 14.4 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 238 | 15,410 | 1,162 | 13,746 | 502 | 7.5 | 89.2 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 531 | 10,304 | 757 | 9,386 | 161 | 7.3 | 91.1 | 1.6 | 97.9 |
| Kansas | 311 | 14,344 | 276 | 13,995 | 73 | 1.9 | 97.6 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 117 | 4,720 | 962 | 3,688 | 70 | 20.4 | 78.1 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 4,854 | 1,182 | 3,672 | 0 | 24.4 | 75.6 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 215 | 14,597 | 191 | 0 | 14,406 | 1.3 | 0 | 98.7 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 1,298 | 318 | 384 | 596 | 24.5 | 29.6 | 45.9 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 360 | 14,945 | 2,376 | 10,785 | 1,784 | 15.9 | 72.2 | 11.9 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 384 | 2,033 | 1,212 | 134 | 687 | 59.6 | 6.6 | 33.8 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 138 | 7,346 | 411 | 5,985 | 950 | 5.6 | 81.5 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 2,777 | 212 | 2,510 | 55 | 7.6 | 90.4 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 147 | 3,016 | 1,292 | 1,596 | 128 | 42.8 | 52.9 | 4.2 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 80 | 4,347 | 142 | 4,161 | 44 | 3.3 | 95.7 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 216 | 4,799 | 407 | 4,340 | 52 | 8.5 | 90.4 | 1.1 | 94.0 |
| Nevada | 22 | 1,051 | 158 | 880 | 13 | 15.0 | 83.7 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 221 | 5,659 | 469 | 5,093 | 97 | 8.3 | 90.0 | 1.7 | 97.7 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 16. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases, by source of databases and state: Fiscal year 2010 -Continued

$\frac{\text { Guam }}{{ }_{2}^{1} \text { State government or state library }}$
${ }_{3}{ }^{2}$ Other cooperative agreements (or consortia) within state or region , rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
4 Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 16A. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases in the 50 states and the

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Total licensed databases |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Local | State ${ }^{1}$ | Other ${ }^{2}$ | Local | State ${ }^{1}$ | Other ${ }^{2}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 8,951 | 402,869 | 48,565 | 312,035 | 42,269 | 12.1 | 77.5 | 10.5 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 29 | 2,766 | 1,438 | 843 | 485 | 52.0 | 30.5 | 17.5 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 55 | 5,866 | 2,836 | 2,444 | 586 | 48.3 | 41.7 | 10.0 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 105 | 8,659 | 3,211 | 4,842 | 606 | 37.1 | 55.9 | 7.0 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 350 | 24,412 | 6,756 | 16,036 | 1,620 | 27.7 | 65.7 | 6.6 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 555 | 34,302 | 6,812 | 25,100 | 2,390 | 19.9 | 73.2 | 7.0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 973 | 55,983 | 10,674 | 40,958 | 4,351 | 19.1 | 73.2 | 7.8 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,756 | 84,688 | 10,304 | 65,829 | 8,555 | 12.2 | 77.7 | 10.1 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,486 | 64,867 | 3,712 | 53,298 | 7,857 | 5.7 | 82.2 | 12.1 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,298 | 46,582 | 1,489 | 38,784 | 6,309 | 3.2 | 83.3 | 13.5 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,437 | 46,489 | 1,002 | 38,914 | 6,573 | 2.2 | 83.7 | 14.1 |
| Less than 1,000 | 907 | 28,255 | 331 | 24,987 | 2,937 | 1.2 | 88.4 | 10.4 |

${ }^{1}$ State government or state library
${ }_{2}$ Other cooperative agreements (or consortia) within state or region
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rate is included in Table 16. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and
Library services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain
nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.


[^0]:    - Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
    ${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
    NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 8 .
    Data were not imputed for outlying areas.
    SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

[^1]:    \# Rounds to Zero.
    Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of
    the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state
    2 Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
    NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 9. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
    SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix $B$ o the report for the Public Libraries Survey

[^3]:    ${ }_{2}^{1}$ See Table 8 for total circulation used in deriving percentage of total circulation.
    ${ }_{3}^{2}$ Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas

[^4]:    See notes at end of table

[^5]:    These materials include books and serial back files in print.
    ${ }^{2}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be ${ }^{3}$ based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
    Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
    ${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
    NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for
    SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2010. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix $B$ of the report for the Public Libraries Survey,

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most
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[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.
    ${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas
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