Public Library State Ranking Tables
Table 35. Number of library visits and registered borrowers of public libraries per capita, by state:

| Fiscal year 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Ranking | Library visits per capita ${ }^{1}$ | State | Ranking | Registered borrowers per capita $^{1}$ |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 5.09 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 0.57 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 7.99 | Minnesota | 1 | 0.80 |
| Ohio | 2 | 7.71 | New Hampshire | 2 | 0.79 |
| Illinois | 3 | 7.11 | Ohio | 3 | 0.77 |
| Utah | 4 | 7.09 | Kansas | 4 | 0.72 |
| Vermont | 5 | 7.04 | Nebraska | 5 | 0.72 |
| Connecticut | 6 | 6.89 | New Mexico | 6 | 0.70 |
| Wyoming | 7 | 6.80 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 7 | 0.70 |
| Indiana | 8 | 6.75 | Indiana | 8 | 0.70 |
| Washington | 9 | 6.74 | Iowa | 9 | 0.70 |
| Iowa | 10 | 6.61 | Wyoming | 10 | 0.69 |
| Colorado | 11 | 6.55 | Maine | 11 | 0.64 |
| Oregon | 12 | 6.52 | Utah | 12 | 0.62 |
| Idaho | 13 | 6.42 | Wisconsin | 13 | 0.62 |
| Massachusetts | 14 | 6.37 | Arizona | 14 | 0.62 |
| Wisconsin | 15 | 6.31 | Vermont | 15 | 0.62 |
| Kansas | 16 | 6.21 | Missouri | 16 | 0.61 |
| New York | 17 | 6.07 | Arkansas | 17 | 0.60 |
| Maine | 18 | 6.06 | California | 18 | 0.60 |
| Nebraska | 19 | 6.05 | Oklahoma | 19 | 0.60 |
| Michigan | 20 | 5.94 | Virginia | 20 | 0.60 |
| Rhode Island | 21 | 5.80 | Maryland | 21 | 0.60 |
| Missouri | 22 | 5.72 | Idaho | 22 | 0.59 |
| New Jersey | 23 | 5.65 | Alaska | 23 | 0.59 |
| South Dakota | 24 | 5.57 | Louisiana | 24 | 0.59 |
| Maryland | 25 | 5.42 | Florida | 25 | 0.59 |
| Virginia | 26 | 5.33 | North Carolina | 26 | 0.57 |
| Minnesota | 27 | 5.18 | Washington | 27 | 0.57 |
| New Mexico | 28 | 4.97 | Kentucky | 28 | 0.57 |
| Delaware | 29 | 4.92 | Colorado | 29 | 0.56 |
| Alaska | 30 | 4.66 | Oregon | 30 | 0.55 |
| Montana | 31 | 4.65 | Alabama | 31 | 0.55 |
| Kentucky | 32 | 4.57 | South Carolina | 32 | 0.54 |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 4.52 | South Dakota | 33 | 0.54 |
| California | 34 | 4.50 | Texas | 34 | 0.54 |
| Florida | 35 | 4.49 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 35 | 0.53 |
| Arizona | 36 | 4.39 | New Jersey | 36 | 0.53 |
| North Carolina | 37 | 4.34 | Tennessee | 37 | 0.53 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 38 | 4.28 | Michigan | 38 | 0.53 |
| Arkansas | 39 | 4.13 | Massachusetts | 39 | 0.53 |
| Nevada | 40 | 4.07 | New York | 40 | 0.53 |
| South Carolina | 41 | 3.92 | Connecticut | 41 | 0.51 |
| North Dakota | 42 | 3.91 | Rhode Island | 42 | 0.50 |
| Pennsylvania | 43 | 3.85 | Mississippi | 43 | 0.49 |
| Alabama | 44 | 3.68 | West Virginia | 44 | 0.47 |
| Louisiana | 45 | 3.58 | Montana | 45 | 0.47 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 46 | 3.57 | Nevada | 46 | 0.47 |
| Mississippi | 47 | 3.40 | North Dakota | 47 | 0.46 |
| Georgia | 48 | 3.37 | Delaware | 48 | 0.46 |
| Tennessee | 49 | 3.34 | Pennsylvania | 49 | 0.45 |
| Texas | 50 | 3.30 | Georgia | 50 | 0.44 |
| West Virginia | 51 | 3.21 | Illinois | 51 | 0.43 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 36. Number of circulation transactions of public libraries per capita and interlibrary loans received

| State | Ranking | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Circulation } \\ \text { transactions per } \\ \text { capita } \end{array}$ | State | Ranking | Interlibrary loans received per 1,000 population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 8.14 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 225.65 |
| Oregon | 1 | 17.16 | Wisconsin | 1 | 1,605.18 |
| Ohio | 2 | 16.61 | Oregon | 2 | 1,411.65 |
| Utah | 3 | 13.76 | Rhode Island | 3 | 1,069.26 |
| Indiana | 4 | 13.60 | Massachusetts | 4 | 992.45 |
| Colorado | 5 | 13.05 | Ohio | 5 | 803.34 |
| Washington | 6 | 12.91 | Illinois | 6 | 483.76 |
| New Hampshire | 7 | 11.65 | Delaware | 7 | 479.32 |
| Wisconsin | 8 | 11.29 | Maine | 8 | 452.22 |
| Minnesota | 9 | 11.09 | New York | 9 | 415.85 |
| Kansas | 10 | 11.02 | Michigan | 10 | 328.73 |
| Idaho | 11 | 10.86 | Kansas | 11 | 327.66 |
| Illinois | 12 | 10.41 | Pennsylvania | 12 | 322.22 |
| Maryland | 13 | 10.25 | New Jersey | 13 | 282.12 |
| Virginia | 14 | 9.93 | Minnesota | 14 | 230.80 |
| Missouri | 15 | 9.92 | Connecticut | 15 | 227.79 |
| Massachusetts | 16 | 9.91 | Montana | 16 | 195.05 |
| Iowa | 17 | 9.79 | New Hampshire | 17 | 157.53 |
| Connecticut | 18 | 9.79 | Iowa | 18 | 145.58 |
| Nebraska | 19 | 9.66 | Colorado | 19 | 137.61 |
| Wyoming | 20 | 9.19 | California | 20 | 96.15 |
| Michigan | 21 | 9.16 | North Dakota | 21 | 93.80 |
| Vermont | 22 | 8.94 | Vermont | 22 | 77.37 |
| South Dakota | 23 | 8.77 | Georgia | 23 | 70.41 |
| New York | 24 | 8.60 | Idaho | 24 | 69.97 |
| Maine | 25 | 8.33 | Missouri | 25 | 69.63 |
| Arizona | 26 | 7.90 | Indiana | 26 | 67.53 |
| Montana | 27 | 7.61 | Wyoming | 27 | 64.10 |
| Rhode Island | 28 | 7.52 | West Virginia | 28 | 63.41 |
| New Jersey | 29 | 7.23 | Arizona | 29 | 62.21 |
| Oklahoma | 30 | 7.17 | Alabama | 30 | 60.76 |
| Nevada | 31 | 7.12 | Nevada | 31 | 47.01 |
| Kentucky | 32 | 6.94 | South Dakota | 32 | 44.12 |
| Florida | 33 | 6.75 | Maryland | 33 | 38.27 |
| North Dakota | 34 | 6.64 | Alaska | 34 | 30.05 |
| California | 35 | 6.46 | Nebraska | 35 | 27.18 |
| Alaska | 36 | 6.40 | Louisiana | 36 | 26.19 |
| New Mexico | 37 | 6.25 | Washington | 37 | 23.91 |
| Delaware | 38 | 5.96 | South Carolina | 38 | 23.44 |
| South Carolina | 39 | 5.72 | Virginia | 39 | 22.87 |
| North Carolina | 40 | 5.70 | Texas | 40 | 20.80 |
| Arkansas | 41 | 5.67 | Kentucky | 41 | 19.65 |
| Pennsylvania | 42 | 5.54 | Tennessee | 42 | 17.90 |
| Texas | 43 | 5.11 | Arkansas | 43 | 16.31 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 44 | 5.10 | Oklahoma | 44 | 14.25 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 45 | 4.95 | New Mexico | 45 | 12.97 |
| Georgia | 46 | 4.46 | Utah | 46 | 9.06 |
| Louisiana | 47 | 4.43 | Florida | 47 | 8.46 |
| Alabama | 48 | 4.42 | Mississippi | 48 | 7.88 |
| Tennessee | 49 | 4.14 | North Carolina | 49 | 6.13 |
| West Virginia | 50 | 3.99 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 50 | 0.17 |
| Mississippi | 51 | 2.92 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 51 | 0.04 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 37. Average number of public-use Internet computers of public libraries per stationary

| State | Ranking | Average number public-use <br> Internet <br> computers per <br> stationary outlet | State | Ranking | Public-use Interne computers Per $5,000 \text { population }{ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 15.93 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 4.36 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 34.38 | Vermont | 1 | 9.12 |
| Florida | 2 | 29.84 | Indiana | 2 | 8.30 |
| Maryland | 3 | 23.85 | Nebraska | 3 | 8.03 |
| Arizona | 4 | 22.73 | Maine | 4 | 7.40 |
| Indiana | 5 | 21.83 | Wyoming | 5 | 7.14 |
| Colorado | 6 | 21.36 | Kansas | 6 | 7.14 |
| Texas | 7 | 21.09 | Iowa | 7 | 7.12 |
| Kentucky | 8 | 20.43 | New Hampshire | 8 | 6.95 |
| South Carolina | 9 | 20.30 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 9 | 6.67 |
| Rhode Island | 10 | 18.86 | Rhode Island | 10 | 6.45 |
| Delaware | 11 | 18.72 | South Dakota | 11 | 6.30 |
| Georgia | 12 | 18.17 | Connecticut | 12 | 5.98 |
| Alabama | 13 | 18.07 | Idaho | 13 | 5.88 |
| California | 14 | 18.02 | Montana | 14 | 5.79 |
| New Jersey | 15 | 17.83 | Michigan | 15 | 5.77 |
| Virginia | 16 | 17.80 | Alabama | 16 | 5.64 |
| North Carolina | 17 | 17.75 | Minnesota | 17 | 5.52 |
| Connecticut | 18 | 17.67 | Illinois | 18 | 5.44 |
| Michigan | 19 | 17.38 | Ohio | 19 | 5.42 |
| Ohio | 20 | 17.34 | Colorado | 20 | 5.38 |
| Washington | 21 | 17.25 | Louisiana | 21 | 5.37 |
| Minnesota | 22 | 16.36 | Wisconsin | 22 | 5.22 |
| Illinois | 23 | 16.27 | North Dakota | 23 | 5.11 |
| New York | 24 | 16.25 | Kentucky | 24 | 4.76 |
| Nevada | 25 | 16.06 | Arkansas | 25 | 4.58 |
| Tennessee | 26 | 15.62 | New York | 26 | 4.56 |
| Louisiana | 27 | 14.40 | Massachusetts | 27 | 4.51 |
| Utah | 28 | 14.17 | Oklahoma | 28 | 4.44 |
| Missouri | 29 | 13.23 | New Jersey | 29 | 4.38 |
| Oregon | 30 | 13.21 | New Mexico | 30 | 4.35 |
| Oklahoma | 31 | 13.13 | Missouri | 31 | 4.34 |
| Massachusetts | 32 | 13.02 | Washington | 32 | 4.33 |
| New Mexico | 33 | 12.96 | Mississippi | 33 | 4.27 |
| Wisconsin | 34 | 12.93 | South Carolina | 34 | 4.19 |
| Pennsylvania | 35 | 12.09 | Alaska | 35 | 4.16 |
| Idaho | 36 | 11.56 | Florida | 36 | 4.12 |
| Arkansas | 37 | 10.98 | Virginia | 37 | 4.06 |
| Mississippi | 38 | 10.74 | Maryland | 38 | 3.92 |
| Wyoming | 39 | 10.59 | Texas | 39 | 3.91 |
| Montana | 40 | 10.32 | Oregon | 40 | 3.90 |
| Nebraska | 41 | 9.80 | Arizona | 41 | 3.84 |
| Kansas | 42 | 9.71 | West Virginia | 42 | 3.72 |
| Iowa | 43 | 7.77 | North Carolina | 43 | 3.56 |
| Maine | 44 | 7.68 | Tennessee | 44 | 3.55 |
| West Virginia | 45 | 7.68 | Georgia | 45 | 3.54 |
| North Dakota | 46 | 7.25 | Delaware | 46 | 3.34 |
| South Dakota | 47 | 7.22 | Utah | 47 | 3.20 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 48 | 6.96 | Pennsylvania | 48 | 3.09 |
| Alaska | 49 | 6.78 | California | 49 | 2.67 |
| Vermont | 50 | 6.16 | Nevada | 50 | 2.59 |
| New Hampshire | 51 | 6.09 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 51 | 1.28 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per 5,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 38. Number of print materials of public libraries per capita and current print serial subscriptions of public libraries per $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ population, by state: Fiscal year 2011

| State | Ranking | Print materials per capita ${ }^{1}$ | State | Ranking | Current print serial subscriptions per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 2.64 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 5.17 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 6.02 | New Hampshire | 1 | 12.34 |
| Vermont | 2 | 5.29 | Ohio | 2 | 12.23 |
| Maine | 3 | 5.13 | Iowa | 3 | 11.29 |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 4.98 | Vermont | 4 | 11.20 |
| Rhode Island | 5 | 4.36 | Nebraska | 5 | 9.98 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 4.35 | Wyoming | 6 | 8.94 |
| Connecticut | 7 | 4.32 | Indiana | 7 | 8.78 |
| Indiana | 8 | 4.28 | New York | 8 | 8.54 |
| South Dakota | 9 | 4.06 | Illinois | 9 | 8.36 |
| Iowa | 10 | 4.04 | Delaware | 10 | 8.29 |
| Nebraska | 11 | 4.01 | Louisiana | 11 | 8.25 |
| Kansas | 12 | 3.90 | Maine | 12 | 8.18 |
| North Dakota | 13 | 3.90 | Missouri | 13 | 8.08 |
| Ohio | 14 | 3.89 | Alaska | 14 | 8.05 |
| New York | 15 | 3.79 | Wisconsin | 15 | 7.97 |
| Illinois | 16 | 3.77 | Kansas | 16 | 7.65 |
| Michigan | 17 | 3.47 | Connecticut | 17 | 7.33 |
| Wisconsin | 18 | 3.45 | Massachusetts | 18 | 7.30 |
| New Jersey | 19 | 3.33 | Washington | 19 | 6.94 |
| Alaska | 20 | 3.16 | Michigan | 20 | 6.87 |
| Idaho | 21 | 3.15 | North Dakota | 21 | 6.62 |
| Missouri | 22 | 3.11 | New Mexico | 22 | 6.49 |
| West Virginia | 23 | 2.96 | South Dakota | 23 | 6.35 |
| Minnesota | 24 | 2.91 | Minnesota | 24 | 6.14 |
| New Mexico | 25 | 2.83 | New Jersey | 25 | 5.60 |
| Montana | 26 | 2.81 | Oregon | 26 | 5.51 |
| Oregon | 27 | 2.72 | Rhode Island | 27 | 5.47 |
| Louisiana | 28 | 2.60 | Kentucky | 28 | 5.32 |
| Arkansas | 29 | 2.52 | Maryland | 29 | 4.90 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 30 | 2.48 | Montana | 30 | 4.86 |
| Utah | 31 | 2.46 | Idaho | 31 | 4.75 |
| Virginia | 32 | 2.41 | Utah | 32 | 4.62 |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 2.40 | Colorado | 33 | 4.37 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 34 | 2.37 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 34 | 4.30 |
| Colorado | 35 | 2.31 | Pennsylvania | 35 | 4.19 |
| Maryland | 36 | 2.30 | West Virginia | 36 | 3.81 |
| Pennsylvania | 37 | 2.20 | South Carolina | 37 | 3.72 |
| Alabama | 38 | 2.11 | Arkansas | 38 | 3.59 |
| Washington | 39 | 2.10 | Virginia | 39 | 3.46 |
| Kentucky | 40 | 2.06 | Florida | 40 | 3.10 |
| South Carolina | 41 | 2.04 | North Carolina | 41 | 2.91 |
| Mississippi | 42 | 1.92 | Oklahoma | 42 | 2.90 |
| California | 43 | 1.89 | Mississippi | 43 | 2.77 |
| Delaware | 44 | 1.84 | California | 44 | 2.71 |
| Tennessee | 45 | 1.81 | Texas | 45 | 2.54 |
| Texas | 46 | 1.78 | Arizona | 46 | 2.52 |
| North Carolina | 47 | 1.73 | Nevada | 47 | 2.42 |
| Florida | 48 | 1.72 | Georgia | 48 | 2.40 |
| Nevada | 49 | 1.66 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 49 | 2.36 |
| Georgia | 50 | 1.62 | Alabama | 50 | 2.15 |
| Arizona | 51 | 1.50 | Tennessee | 51 | 2.05 |

## $\dagger$ Not applicable.

${ }^{1}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional

Public Library State Ranking Tables
Table 39. Number of audio - physical units of public libraries
per $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ population, by state: Fiscal year 2011

|  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Ranking | | Audio - physical units per |
| ---: |
| State |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Public Library State Ranking Tables

| $\begin{array}{c}\text { Table 40. Number of video - physical units of public libraries } \\ \text { per 1,000 population, by state: Fiscal year } 2011\end{array}$ |
| :---: |


| per 1,000 population, by state: Fiscal year 2011 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Video - physical units per |
|  |  | Ving |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011 Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Public Library State Ranking Tables
Table 41. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and paid FTE librarians of public libraries

| State | Ranking | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total paid FTE } \\ \text { staff per } 25,000 \\ \text { population } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | State | Ranking | Paid FTE <br> librarians per 25,000 population ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 11.43 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 3.89 |
| New Hampshire | 1 | 20.59 | New Hampshire | 1 | 11.61 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 19.89 | Vermont | 2 | 9.21 |
| Indiana | 3 | 19.57 | Wyoming | 3 | 8.04 |
| Ohio | 4 | 18.89 | Iowa | 4 | 7.96 |
| Illinois | 5 | 18.71 | Connecticut | 5 | 7.49 |
| Kansas | 6 | 18.09 | Maine | 6 | 7.33 |
| Connecticut | 7 | 16.68 | Kansas | 7 | 6.86 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 8 | 16.27 | Illinois | 8 | 6.79 |
| New York | 9 | 15.88 | Massachusetts | 9 | 6.48 |
| Vermont | 10 | 15.20 | Indiana | 10 | 6.31 |
| Maryland | 11 | 14.66 | Kentucky | 11 | 6.29 |
| Missouri | 12 | 14.56 | South Dakota | 12 | 6.14 |
| Colorado | 13 | 14.54 | Ohio | 13 | 5.91 |
| Maine | 14 | 14.50 | Nebraska | 14 | 5.80 |
| Iowa | 15 | 13.94 | Maryland | 15 | 5.61 |
| New Jersey | 16 | 13.89 | New York | 16 | 5.51 |
| Rhode Island | 17 | 13.88 | Rhode Island | 17 | 5.51 |
| Nebraska | 18 | 13.78 | Oklahoma | 18 | 5.20 |
| Washington | 19 | 13.58 | Louisiana | 19 | 5.10 |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 13.49 | North Dakota | 20 | 5.02 |
| Idaho | 21 | 13.39 | West Virginia | 21 | 4.94 |
| Louisiana | 22 | 13.31 | Wisconsin | 22 | 4.83 |
| Wisconsin | 23 | 13.21 | Montana | 23 | 4.81 |
| South Dakota | 24 | 12.75 | Mississippi | 24 | 4.77 |
| Michigan | 25 | 12.65 | Michigan | 25 | 4.70 |
| Kentucky | 26 | 12.20 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 26 | 4.69 |
| Oregon | 27 | 12.17 | New Mexico | 27 | 4.50 |
| Virginia | 28 | 11.83 | Colorado | 28 | 4.26 |
| Utah | 29 | 11.01 | Alaska | 29 | 4.09 |
| Oklahoma | 30 | 10.91 | New Jersey | 30 | 4.09 |
| Alaska | 31 | 10.65 | Alabama | 31 | 3.95 |
| Minnesota | 32 | 10.29 | Idaho | 32 | 3.78 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 33 | 10.19 | Delaware | 33 | 3.62 |
| New Mexico | 34 | 10.10 | Minnesota | 34 | 3.58 |
| South Carolina | 35 | 10.09 | Oregon | 35 | 3.36 |
| Pennsylvania | 36 | 9.97 | Missouri | 36 | 3.31 |
| Arkansas | 37 | 9.88 | Pennsylvania | 37 | 3.18 |
| Mississippi | 38 | 9.63 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 38 | 3.17 |
| Alabama | 39 | 9.41 | Utah | 39 | 3.12 |
| North Dakota | 40 | 9.37 | Arkansas | 40 | 3.10 |
| Delaware | 41 | 9.04 | South Carolina | 41 | 3.05 |
| Montana | 42 | 8.91 | Washington | 42 | 3.05 |
| West Virginia | 43 | 8.89 | Virginia | 43 | 3.04 |
| Nevada | 44 | 8.46 | Florida | 44 | 2.70 |
| Florida | 45 | 8.41 | Texas | 45 | 2.45 |
| Arizona | 46 | 8.26 | Arizona | 46 | 2.38 |
| Georgia | 47 | 7.44 | Tennessee | 47 | 2.17 |
| North Carolina | 48 | 7.40 | Nevada | 48 | 2.12 |
| Texas | 49 | 7.38 | California | 49 | 2.08 |
| California | 50 | 7.14 | North Carolina | 50 | 1.85 |
| Tennessee | 51 | 6.95 | Georgia | 51 | 1.66 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per 25,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 42. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) librarians with an "ALA-MLS" and other paid FTE staff of public libraries per $\mathbf{2 5 , 0 0 0}$ population, by state: Fiscal year 2011

| State | Ranking | Paid FTE librarians with "ALA-MLS" per 25,000 population | State | Ranking | Other paid FTE staff per 25,000 $\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 2.63 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 7.54 |
| Connecticut | 1 | 5.29 | Indiana | 1 | 13.26 |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 5.21 | Ohio | 2 | 12.98 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 4.82 | Illinois | 3 | 11.92 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 4 | 4.69 | Wyoming | 4 | 11.85 |
| Illinois | 5 | 4.48 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 5 | 11.58 |
| New York | 6 | 4.43 | Missouri | 6 | 11.25 |
| Massachusetts | 7 | 4.39 | Kansas | 7 | 11.24 |
| Ohio | 8 | 4.17 | Washington | 8 | 10.52 |
| New Jersey | 9 | 4.08 | New York | 9 | 10.36 |
| Indiana | 10 | 4.01 | Colorado | 10 | 10.27 |
| Maine | 11 | 3.37 | New Jersey | 11 | 9.80 |
| Michigan | 12 | 3.22 | Idaho | 12 | 9.61 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 13 | 3.15 | Connecticut | 13 | 9.19 |
| Colorado | 14 | 3.04 | Maryland | 14 | 9.05 |
| Washington | 15 | 2.94 | New Hampshire | 15 | 8.98 |
| Wisconsin | 16 | 2.81 | Oregon | 16 | 8.81 |
| Maryland | 17 | 2.80 | Virginia | 17 | 8.78 |
| Virginia | 18 | 2.73 | Wisconsin | 18 | 8.38 |
| Oregon | 19 | 2.72 | Rhode Island | 19 | 8.37 |
| Kansas | 20 | 2.63 | Louisiana | 20 | 8.21 |
| Vermont | 21 | 2.54 | Nebraska | 21 | 7.98 |
| South Carolina | 22 | 2.39 | Michigan | 22 | 7.96 |
| Pennsylvania | 23 | 2.38 | Utah | 23 | 7.89 |
| Minnesota | 24 | 2.34 | Maine | 24 | 7.17 |
| Florida | 25 | 2.31 | South Carolina | 25 | 7.04 |
| Wyoming | 26 | 2.21 | Massachusetts | 26 | 7.02 |
| Iowa | 27 | 2.20 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 27 | 7.01 |
| Louisiana | 28 | 2.11 | Pennsylvania | 28 | 6.79 |
| Alaska | 29 | 2.09 | Arkansas | 29 | 6.78 |
| Oklahoma | 30 | 2.05 | Minnesota | 30 | 6.70 |
| New Mexico | 31 | 1.97 | South Dakota | 31 | 6.61 |
| California | 32 | 1.95 | Alaska | 32 | 6.56 |
| Kentucky | 33 | 1.90 | Nevada | 33 | 6.35 |
| Nebraska | 34 | 1.89 | Vermont | 34 | 5.99 |
| Arizona | 35 | 1.86 | Iowa | 35 | 5.98 |
| Utah | 36 | 1.78 | Kentucky | 36 | 5.91 |
| Texas | 37 | 1.78 | Arizona | 37 | 5.88 |
| North Carolina | 38 | 1.72 | Georgia | 38 | 5.78 |
| North Dakota | 39 | 1.66 | Oklahoma | 39 | 5.72 |
| Georgia | 40 | 1.66 | Florida | 40 | 5.71 |
| Alabama | 41 | 1.65 | New Mexico | 41 | 5.61 |
| Nevada | 42 | 1.63 | North Carolina | 42 | 5.54 |
| Delaware | 43 | 1.59 | Alabama | 43 | 5.46 |
| Idaho | 44 | 1.55 | Delaware | 44 | 5.42 |
| South Dakota | 45 | 1.53 | California | 45 | 5.06 |
| Montana | 46 | 1.47 | Texas | 46 | 4.92 |
| West Virginia | 47 | 1.37 | Mississippi | 47 | 4.86 |
| Arkansas | 48 | 1.21 | Tennessee | 48 | 4.77 |
| Tennessee | 49 | 1.08 | North Dakota | 49 | 4.36 |
| Missouri | 50 | 1.05 | Montana | 50 | 4.10 |
| Mississippi | 51 | 1.03 | West Virginia | 51 | 3.95 |

## $\dagger$ Not applicable.

${ }^{1}$ An "ALA-MLS" is a master's degree from a program of library and information studies accredited by the American Library Association. Per 25,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Public Library State Ranking Tables
Table 43. Total and state operating revenue of public libraries per capita, by state: Fiscal year 2011

| State | Ranking | Total operating revenue per capita ${ }^{1}$ | State | Ranking | State operating revenue per capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$38.09 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$2.87 |
| Ohio | 1 | 67.68 | Ohio | 1 | 31.81 |
| Illinois | 2 | 65.15 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 2 | 20.73 |
| New York | 3 | 63.28 | Rhode Island | 3 | 8.37 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 4 | 60.70 | Maryland | 4 | 8.30 |
| Washington | 5 | 57.28 | Nevada | 5 | 6.74 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 55.39 | Pennsylvania | 6 | 4.79 |
| Indiana | 7 | 55.08 | West Virginia | 7 | 4.79 |
| Connecticut | 8 | 54.19 | Delaware | 8 | 4.56 |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 54.07 | New York | 9 | 3.58 |
| Colorado | 10 | 53.18 | Indiana | 10 | 3.39 |
| Wyoming | 11 | 52.30 | Mississippi | 11 | 2.90 |
| Oregon | 12 | 50.99 | Georgia | 12 | 2.81 |
| Alaska | 13 | 45.94 | Illinois | 13 | 2.58 |
| Kansas | 14 | 45.67 | Virginia | 14 | 1.85 |
| Maryland | 15 | 45.18 | Minnesota | 15 | 1.79 |
| Rhode Island | 16 | 44.55 | Arkansas | 16 | 1.77 |
| Louisiana | 17 | 43.03 | North Dakota | 17 | 1.67 |
| Michigan | 18 | 42.55 | North Carolina | 18 | 1.66 |
| Missouri | 19 | 41.27 | Kansas | 19 | 1.45 |
| Massachusetts | 20 | 39.67 | Kentucky | 20 | 1.42 |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 39.67 | New Mexico | 21 | 1.34 |
| Kentucky | 22 | 39.11 | Louisiana | 22 | 1.25 |
| Minnesota | 23 | 38.94 | Florida | 23 | 1.15 |
| Iowa | 24 | 37.07 | South Carolina | 24 | 1.02 |
| Vermont | 25 | 36.64 | Massachusetts | 25 | 1.01 |
| Nevada | 26 | 35.48 | Oklahoma | 26 | 0.98 |
| Nebraska | 27 | 35.47 | Wisconsin | 27 | 0.89 |
| Maine | 28 | 35.04 | Alaska | 28 | 0.87 |
| Oklahoma | 29 | 34.64 | Alabama | 29 | 0.83 |
| California | 30 | 34.28 | Michigan | 30 | 0.79 |
| Idaho | 31 | 33.95 | Iowa | 31 | 0.77 |
| Virginia | 32 | 33.57 | Missouri | 32 | 0.76 |
| Utah | 33 | 32.91 | California | 33 | 0.72 |
| South Dakota | 34 | 31.47 | Idaho | 34 | 0.72 |
| Delaware | 35 | 28.44 | Connecticut | 35 | 0.50 |
| Arizona | 36 | 27.56 | Montana | 36 | 0.46 |
| New Mexico | 37 | 27.55 | New Jersey | 37 | 0.46 |
| Florida | 38 | 27.53 | Nebraska | 38 | 0.34 |
| Pennsylvania | 39 | 26.17 | Utah | 39 | 0.34 |
| North Dakota | 40 | 26.15 | Maine | 40 | 0.32 |
| Arkansas | 41 | 25.84 | Texas | 41 | 0.24 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 25.84 | Tennessee | 42 | 0.21 |
| Montana | 43 | 24.84 | Oregon | 43 | 0.15 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 44 | 23.29 | Arizona | 44 | 0.13 |
| North Carolina | 45 | 20.82 | Washington | 45 | 0.06 |
| Alabama | 46 | 20.47 | Wyoming | 46 | 0.05 |
| West Virginia | 47 | 20.02 | New Hampshire | 47 | 0.05 |
| Texas | 48 | 19.65 | Colorado | 48 | 0.02 |
| Georgia | 49 | 18.55 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 49 | 0 |
| Tennessee | 50 | 17.07 | South Dakota | 50 | 0 |
| Mississippi | 51 | 16.61 | Vermont | 51 | 0 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
\# Rounds to zero.
${ }^{1}$ Total revenue includes federal, state, local, and other revenue. State rankings of federal revenue are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional
information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Public Library State Ranking Tables
Table 44. Local and other operating revenue of public libraries per capita, by state: Fiscal year 2011

| State | Ranking | Local operating revenue per capita | State | Ranking | Other operating revenue per capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$32.28 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$2.74 |
| Illinois | 1 | 58.95 | Maine | 1 | 8.19 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 2 | 56.78 | Ohio | 2 | 7.75 |
| Washington | 3 | 55.28 | New York | 3 | 7.44 |
| New Jersey | 4 | 52.75 | Connecticut | 4 | 6.79 |
| New York | 5 | 51.85 | Vermont | 5 | 6.25 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 50.27 | Rhode Island | 6 | 5.72 |
| Colorado | 7 | 49.71 | Maryland | 7 | 4.89 |
| Wyoming | 8 | 49.61 | Pennsylvania | 8 | 4.51 |
| Indiana | 9 | 48.69 | Kansas | 9 | 4.28 |
| Oregon | 10 | 47.50 | New Hampshire | 10 | 3.75 |
| Connecticut | 11 | 46.75 | Minnesota | 11 | 3.73 |
| Alaska | 12 | 41.57 | Massachusetts | 12 | 3.47 |
| Louisiana | 13 | 40.12 | Illinois | 13 | 3.32 |
| Kansas | 14 | 39.85 | Iowa | 14 | 3.27 |
| Michigan | 15 | 39.44 | Oregon | 15 | 3.13 |
| Missouri | 16 | 37.33 | Colorado | 16 | 3.11 |
| Wisconsin | 17 | 36.69 | Indiana | 17 | 2.83 |
| Kentucky | 18 | 35.21 | Missouri | 18 | 2.74 |
| Massachusetts | 19 | 35.09 | Idaho | 19 | 2.65 |
| Minnesota | 20 | 33.34 | Wyoming | 20 | 2.62 |
| Iowa | 21 | 32.98 | North Dakota | 21 | 2.50 |
| Nebraska | 22 | 32.33 | Alaska | 22 | 2.35 |
| Maryland | 23 | 31.79 | Michigan | 23 | 2.26 |
| Oklahoma | 24 | 31.70 | Kentucky | 24 | 2.24 |
| California | 25 | 31.32 | Nebraska | 25 | 2.19 |
| Utah | 26 | 30.84 | California | 26 | 2.08 |
| Idaho | 27 | 30.43 | New Jersey | 27 | 2.04 |
| Vermont | 28 | 30.32 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 28 | 2.03 |
| Rhode Island | 29 | 30.14 | Wisconsin | 29 | 1.94 |
| Virginia | 30 | 29.83 | Alabama | 30 | 1.92 |
| South Dakota | 31 | 29.71 | Mississippi | 31 | 1.92 |
| Ohio | 32 | 28.12 | Oklahoma | 32 | 1.90 |
| Nevada | 33 | 26.54 | Delaware | 33 | 1.81 |
| Maine | 34 | 26.50 | Washington | 34 | 1.78 |
| Arizona | 35 | 26.17 | Montana | 35 | 1.69 |
| Florida | 36 | 25.15 | Virginia | 36 | 1.69 |
| New Mexico | 37 | 24.58 | Nevada | 37 | 1.68 |
| South Carolina | 38 | 23.35 | Louisiana | 38 | 1.56 |
| Arkansas | 39 | 22.54 | Utah | 39 | 1.54 |
| Montana | 40 | 22.44 | Arkansas | 40 | 1.53 |
| Delaware | 41 | 22.07 | West Virginia | 41 | 1.53 |
| North Dakota | 42 | 21.94 | South Dakota | 42 | 1.39 |
| Texas | 43 | 18.62 | New Mexico | 43 | 1.32 |
| North Carolina | 44 | 17.85 | North Carolina | 44 | 1.17 |
| Alabama | 45 | 17.37 | South Carolina | 45 | 1.14 |
| Pennsylvania | 46 | 16.62 | Florida | 46 | 1.10 |
| Tennessee | 47 | 15.66 | Tennessee | 47 | 1.09 |
| Georgia | 48 | 14.77 | Arizona | 48 | 1.05 |
| West Virginia | 49 | 13.41 | Georgia | 49 | 0.95 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 11.53 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 50 | 0.85 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 51 |  | Texas | 51 | 0.69 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Public Library State Ranking Tables
Table 45. Total operating expenditures and collection expenditures of public libraries per capita, by state:

| Fiscal year 2011 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Ranking | Total operating expenditures per capita | State | Ranking | Total collection expenditures per capita |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$35.83 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$4.09 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 60.42 | Ohio | 1 | 8.17 |
| Illinois | 2 | 59.28 | Illinois | 2 | 7.75 |
| New York | 3 | 57.96 | Indiana | 3 | 7.49 |
| Ohio | 4 | 56.55 | Washington | 4 | 6.84 |
| Connecticut | 5 | 56.18 | Colorado | 5 | 6.34 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 54.77 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 6 | 6.24 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 52.94 | New Hampshire | 7 | 6.16 |
| Wyoming | 8 | 52.09 | Missouri | 8 | 5.98 |
| Washington | 9 | 51.48 | Utah | 9 | 5.59 |
| Indiana | 10 | 51.06 | Connecticut | 10 | 5.56 |
| Oregon | 11 | 48.89 | Maryland | 11 | 5.33 |
| Colorado | 12 | 48.15 | Oregon | 12 | 5.15 |
| Maryland | 13 | 45.02 | New Jersey | 13 | 5.12 |
| Alaska | 14 | 44.09 | New York | 14 | 5.11 |
| Rhode Island | 15 | 43.58 | Massachusetts | 15 | 5.00 |
| Kansas | 16 | 42.91 | Oklahoma | 16 | 4.92 |
| Massachusetts | 17 | 41.69 | Kansas | 17 | 4.84 |
| Michigan | 18 | 40.17 | Nebraska | 18 | 4.68 |
| Vermont | 19 | 39.03 | Wyoming | 19 | 4.64 |
| Wisconsin | 20 | 38.86 | Iowa | 20 | 4.61 |
| Louisiana | 21 | 38.01 | Rhode Island | 21 | 4.47 |
| Minnesota | 22 | 37.33 | Alaska | 22 | 4.44 |
| Missouri | 23 | 37.12 | Michigan | 23 | 4.39 |
| Iowa | 24 | 35.66 | Minnesota | 24 | 4.39 |
| Maine | 25 | 35.07 | Wisconsin | 25 | 4.35 |
| Nebraska | 26 | 33.36 | Louisiana | 26 | 4.32 |
| Virginia | 27 | 32.90 | Vermont | 27 | 4.15 |
| California | 28 | 32.52 | South Dakota | 28 | 4.02 |
| Oklahoma | 29 | 32.50 | Nevada | 29 | 3.85 |
| Utah | 30 | 32.30 | North Dakota | 30 | 3.79 |
| Idaho | 31 | 31.43 | Arizona | 31 | 3.69 |
| South Dakota | 32 | 30.12 | Arkansas | 32 | 3.66 |
| Nevada | 33 | 29.04 | Kentucky | 33 | 3.63 |
| Kentucky | 34 | 28.54 | Virginia | 34 | 3.58 |
| Florida | 35 | 28.19 | Idaho | 35 | 3.56 |
| New Mexico | 36 | 27.32 | Maine | 36 | 3.43 |
| Delaware | 37 | 27.18 | New Mexico | 37 | 3.42 |
| Arizona | 38 | 27.17 | Delaware | 38 | 3.34 |
| Pennsylvania | 39 | 25.66 | Pennsylvania | 39 | 3.17 |
| Arkansas | 40 | 24.59 | Florida | 40 | 3.07 |
| South Carolina | 41 | 24.36 | South Carolina | 41 | 2.74 |
| North Dakota | 42 | 24.27 | Montana | 42 | 2.73 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 43 | 23.98 | California | 43 | 2.69 |
| Montana | 44 | 22.84 | West Virginia | 44 | 2.56 |
| Alabama | 45 | 20.12 | Texas | 45 | 2.44 |
| North Carolina | 46 | 19.93 | Alabama | 46 | 2.19 |
| Texas | 47 | 19.24 | North Carolina | 47 | 2.11 |
| Georgia | 48 | 18.72 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 48 | 2.01 |
| West Virginia | 49 | 18.13 | Tennessee | 49 | 1.95 |
| Tennessee | 50 | 16.44 | Georgia | 50 | 1.89 |
| Mississippi | 51 | 15.68 | Mississippi | 51 | 1.42 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Total operating expenditures includes total staff expenditures, collection expenditures, and other operating expenditures. State rankings of other
operating expenditures are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 46. Total staff expenditures and salaries and wages expenditures of public libraries per capita,

| State | Ranking | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total staff } \\ \text { expenditures per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | State | Ranking | Salaries and wages expenditures per capita ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 24.00 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 17.86 |
| New York | 1 | 42.12 | Connecticut | 1 | 31.71 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 40.59 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 2 | 31.48 |
| New Hampshire | 3 | 40.29 | New Hampshire | 3 | 31.06 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 39.22 | Illinois | 4 | 30.68 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 5 | 38.23 | New York | 5 | 30.34 |
| Illinois | 6 | 37.97 | Wyoming | 6 | 28.78 |
| New Jersey | 7 | 37.67 | Ohio | 7 | 27.98 |
| Ohio | 8 | 36.70 | New Jersey | 8 | 26.56 |
| Washington | 9 | 34.50 | Washington | 9 | 26.01 |
| Oregon | 10 | 32.53 | Massachusetts | 10 | 25.48 |
| Maryland | 11 | 32.04 | Indiana | 11 | 24.35 |
| Indiana | 12 | 31.76 | Rhode Island | 12 | 23.97 |
| Rhode Island | 13 | 31.66 | Colorado | 13 | 23.42 |
| Alaska | 14 | 30.55 | Maryland | 14 | 23.32 |
| Colorado | 15 | 29.85 | Kansas | 15 | 22.35 |
| Massachusetts | 16 | 29.75 | Oregon | 16 | 21.85 |
| Kansas | 17 | 28.60 | Vermont | 17 | 21.03 |
| Wisconsin | 18 | 26.92 | Maine | 18 | 19.63 |
| Vermont | 19 | 26.48 | Wisconsin | 19 | 19.35 |
| Michigan | 20 | 25.55 | Alaska | 20 | 19.17 |
| Maine | 21 | 24.53 | Michigan | 21 | 18.74 |
| Minnesota | 22 | 24.31 | Iowa | 22 | 18.65 |
| Iowa | 23 | 24.22 | Missouri | 23 | 18.00 |
| Missouri | 24 | 23.02 | Minnesota | 24 | 17.99 |
| Virginia | 25 | 22.65 | Virginia | 25 | 17.13 |
| Nebraska | 26 | 22.33 | Nebraska | 26 | 17.12 |
| Louisiana | 27 | 22.29 | Louisiana | 27 | 16.69 |
| California | 28 | 22.01 | South Dakota | 28 | 15.98 |
| Utah | 29 | 21.02 | Idaho | 29 | 15.85 |
| South Dakota | 30 | 20.93 | Oklahoma | 30 | 15.83 |
| Oklahoma | 31 | 20.79 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 31 | 15.77 |
| Idaho | 32 | 20.78 | California | 32 | 15.10 |
| Nevada | 33 | 20.40 | Utah | 33 | 15.02 |
| Kentucky | 34 | 18.05 | Nevada | 34 | 15.02 |
| New Mexico | 35 | 17.80 | Kentucky | 35 | 13.29 |
| Delaware | 36 | 17.24 | New Mexico | 36 | 13.02 |
| Florida | 37 | 17.17 | Delaware | 37 | 12.93 |
| South Carolina | 38 | 16.95 | Florida | 38 | 12.63 |
| Pennsylvania | 39 | 16.63 | South Carolina | 39 | 12.53 |
| Arizona | 40 | 16.34 | Pennsylvania | 40 | 12.27 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 41 | 15.88 | Arizona | 41 | 12.24 |
| Montana | 42 | 15.54 | Montana | 42 | 11.91 |
| North Dakota | 43 | 14.94 | North Dakota | 43 | 11.74 |
| Arkansas | 44 | 14.89 | Arkansas | 44 | 11.65 |
| North Carolina | 45 | 14.01 | Alabama | 45 | 10.81 |
| Alabama | 46 | 13.62 | North Carolina | 46 | 10.49 |
| Texas | 47 | 13.14 | Texas | 47 | 9.87 |
| Georgia | 48 | 13.09 | Georgia | 48 | 9.72 |
| West Virginia | 49 | 12.15 | West Virginia | 49 | 9.23 |
| Tennessee | 50 | 11.14 | Tennessee | 50 | 8.41 |
| Mississippi | 51 | 10.64 | Mississippi | 51 | 7.98 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Total staff expenditures include expenditures for salaries and wages and employee benefits. State rankings of employee benefits expenditures are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2011. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

