

Supplementary tables from the FY 2014 Public Libraries Survey provide the following information:

- Tables 1-7A: Number and Percentage of Libraries by Select Characteristics
- Tables 8-18A: Public Library Services and Resources
- Tables 19-20A: Public Library Staffing
- Tables 21-31A: Public Library Revenue and Expenses
- Tables 32-35: Size of Public Libraries
- Tables 36-47: State Rankings on Key Variables

Table 1. Number of public libraries, population of legal service area, unduplicated population of legal service area, and state population estimate,


Table 1. Number of public libraries, population of legal service area, unduplicated population of legal service area, and state population estimate,

${ }^{1}$ A public library is an administrative entity, the agency that is legally established under local or state law to provide public library service to the population of a local jurisdiction. The administrative entity may have a single public library servic outlet, or it may have more than one outlet. The types of administrative structures for public libraries are reported in Table 2. See Table 3 for additional information on outlets.
${ }^{2}$ The number of people in the geographic area for which a public library has been established to offer services and from which (or on behalf of which) the library derives revenue, plus any areas served under contract for which the library is the primary service provider. The determination of this figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state available from the State Data Center or other state sources.
${ }^{3}$ This is the total unduplicated population of those areas in the state that receive library services. The determination of this figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state. The population of unserved areas is not included in this figure.
This is the most recent total population figure for the state that matches the local population figures that are submitted to IMLS. The state data coordinator for the state library agency is instructed to obtain the figure annually from the State Data Center or other state sources.
${ }^{5}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame.
${ }^{6}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: A state's total population of legal service area may be larger than the state's total unduplicated population of legal service area or the state population estimate because some public libraries have overlapping service areas. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey

| State | Number <br> of public libraries | Population of legal service area ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 1,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 2,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500 \\ \text { to } \\ 4,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 9,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 24,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 25,000 to 49,999 | $\begin{array}{r} 50,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 99,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 100,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 249,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 250,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 499,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,000,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 10.7 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 6.9 | 19.7 | 10.6 | 22.0 | 23.9 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 0.9 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 57.0 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 1.3 | $\dagger$ | 1.3 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 8.9 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 2.2 | $\dagger$ | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 19.0 | 24.1 | 25.9 | 10.3 | 1.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| California | 184 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 25.0 | 26.6 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.7 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 10.4 | 22.0 | 29.7 | 17.6 | 9.9 | 2.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 23.8 | 38.1 | 14.3 | 19.0 | $\dagger$ | 4.8 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 18.3 | 14.6 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 9.5 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 33.3 | 7.9 | 6.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 19.6 | 22.5 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 12.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 2.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 6.9 | 22.5 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 20.4 | 11.4 | 4.8 | 1.3 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 3.8 | 18.6 | 14.3 | 16.0 | 22.4 | 13.1 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 31.5 | 31.6 | 16.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 318 | 41.5 | 28.3 | 12.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | $\dagger$ | 0.8 | 1.7 | 13.4 | 47.1 | 22.7 | 9.2 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 30.9 | 23.5 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 5.9 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 10.5 | 28.9 | 25.9 | 21.9 | 10.1 | 2.2 | 0.4 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 4.2 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 29.2 | 4.2 | 20.8 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 18.8 | 28.5 | 13.6 | 5.4 | 1.1 | $\dagger$ | 0.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 1.8 | 6.7 | 18.6 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 12.4 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 8.0 | 23.4 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 3.6 | $\dagger$ | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1.9 | 11.5 | 17.3 | 32.7 | 21.2 | 13.5 | 1.9 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 4.0 | 17.4 | 12.8 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 7.3 | 25.6 | 20.7 | 22.0 | 14.6 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 2.4 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 58.9 | 22.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | $\dagger$ | 0.4 | 0.4 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 9.5 | $\dagger$ | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 11.9 | 29.2 | 24.2 | 19.6 | 10.5 | 3.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 1,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 2,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500 \\ \text { to } \\ 4,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 9,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 24,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 25,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 49,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 99,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 100,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 249,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 250,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 499,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,000,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | $\dagger$ | 3.9 | 7.5 | 24.9 | 33.1 | 16.0 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.4 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | $\dagger$ | 1.1 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 8.7 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1.3 | 2.5 | 8.8 | 16.3 | 32.5 | 31.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 30.1 | 37.0 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 1.4 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 9.2 | 21.1 | 25.9 | 18.7 | 11.6 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 9.4 | 28.2 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 16.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 9.3 | 17.8 | 22.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 5.4 | $\dagger$ | 0.8 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 20.9 | 31.6 | 16.9 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 0.7 | $\dagger$ | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | $\dagger$ | 2.1 | 4.2 | 18.8 | 39.6 | 22.9 | 8.3 | 4.2 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 11.9 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 21.4 | 14.3 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 15.2 | 3.6 | $\dagger$ | 4.5 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 3.2 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 18.3 | 29.6 | 15.6 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 2.2 | 11.5 | 16.2 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 11.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 2.8 | 11.1 | 16.7 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 16.7 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 155 | 12.9 | 41.9 | 24.5 | 12.3 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | $\dagger$ | 2.2 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 23.1 | 27.5 | 18.7 | 14.3 | 6.6 | $\dagger$ | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 19.4 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 1.0 | 4.1 | 18.6 | 28.9 | 29.9 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 2.1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 6.0 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 18.9 | 7.6 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 8.7 | 21.7 | 34.8 | 26.1 | 8.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |

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${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported population of legal service area, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additiona information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number of public libraries | Population of legal service area ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { population } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 1,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 2,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500 \\ \text { to } \\ 4,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 9,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 24,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 25,000 to 49,999 | 50,000 to 99,999 | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 100,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 249,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 250,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 499,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,000,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 314,470 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 18.6 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 17.5 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 4,584 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 7.4 | 18.0 | 13.7 | 17.5 | 23.9 | 15.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 650 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 14.1 | 15.1 | $\dagger$ | 46.2 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 10,501 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 20.5 | 8.1 | $\dagger$ | 62.1 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 2,834 | \# | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 7.4 | 18.0 | 37.2 | 24.6 | 11.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| California | 184 | 38,323 | \# | \# | \# | 0.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 20.0 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 41.9 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 5,238 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 13.5 | 28.9 | 34.5 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 4,151 | \# | 0.6 | 1.7 | 7.3 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 28.5 | 15.4 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | 925 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 3.8 | 14.3 | 9.4 | 25.5 | $\dagger$ | 47.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 659 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 19,813 | \# | \# | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 5.1 | 12.6 | 21.0 | 25.4 | 32.9 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 10,346 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1.1 | 4.1 | 11.5 | 34.4 | 16.5 | 32.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 1,404 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 1,364 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 8.0 | 13.2 | 19.2 | 28.6 | 23.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 11,709 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 17.6 | 21.0 | 17.1 | 9.8 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 23.0 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 6,219 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 13.3 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 23.9 | 5.7 | 14.1 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 3,092 | 3.0 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 18.7 | 14.4 | 23.3 | 11.1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 318 | 2,493 | 2.5 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 5.9 | 18.5 | 33.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 4,395 | $\dagger$ | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 20.9 | 21.9 | 18.0 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 17.2 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 4,672 | \# | \# | 0.2 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 33.9 | 32.5 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 1,267 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 16.8 | 27.9 | 29.1 | 11.5 | 5.3 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 5,828 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 0.3 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 19.9 | 5.0 | 65.8 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 6,672 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 21.0 | 8.3 | $\dagger$ | 9.5 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 9,825 | \# | 0.5 | 2.8 | 7.1 | 14.5 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 25.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 5,740 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 26.1 | 30.9 | $\dagger$ | 20.8 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 3,001 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 0.1 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 20.7 | 25.0 | 38.0 | 9.8 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 5,472 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 17.5 | 29.6 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 997 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 6.0 | 28.9 | 25.1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 1,540 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 6.8 | $\dagger$ | 19.3 | 34.0 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 2,796 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 25.3 | $\dagger$ | 54.2 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 1,425 | 1.3 | 7.7 | 14.2 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 17.7 | 6.1 | 7.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |


| State |  | Population of legal service area ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total <br> population (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 1,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 2,499 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 2,500 to 4,999 | 5,000 to 9,999 | 10,000 to 24,999 | 25,000 to 49,999 | 50,000 to 99,999 | 100,000 to 249,999 | 250,000 to 499,999 | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,000,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Responserate $^{2}$ |
|  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | 9,321 | $\dagger$ | 0.2 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 15.6 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 15.3 | 20.4 | 6.2 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 1,666 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 12.7 | 14.1 | $\dagger$ | 39.8 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 19,522 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 41.9 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 9,862 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | \# | 0.2 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 18.8 | 40.6 | 14.0 | 19.8 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 647 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 30.2 | 24.3 | 17.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 11,525 | \# | 0.1 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 8.8 | 14.5 | 16.7 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 19.7 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 3,161 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 10.3 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 43.3 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 3,753 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 14.0 | 10.1 | 17.9 | 31.2 | $\dagger$ | 20.2 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 12,447 | \# | 0.5 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 18.8 | 21.2 | 15.5 | 14.8 | 9.8 | $\dagger$ | 12.3 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 1,432 | $\dagger$ | 0.1 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 22.6 | 24.9 | 22.1 | 24.9 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 4,652 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1.9 | 8.6 | 14.7 | 31.8 | 43.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 1,214 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 23.7 | 9.8 | $\dagger$ | 51.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 6,333 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 18.7 | 15.1 | 7.0 | 23.5 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 24,351 | \# | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 18.3 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 28.9 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 2,880 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 8.5 | 14.2 | 7.1 | 24.1 | 11.2 | 29.2 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 155 | 654 | 2.2 | 15.5 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 27.2 | 6.5 | 8.5 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 8,088 | $\dagger$ | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 11.4 | 16.0 | 27.2 | 26.7 | $\dagger$ | 13.8 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 6,862 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 16.3 | 25.1 | 27.7 | 20.4 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 1,853 | \# | 0.4 | 3.9 | 11.0 | 25.7 | 16.1 | 27.9 | 15.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 5,729 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 5.1 | 9.8 | 20.9 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 10.4 | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 583 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1.3 | 6.9 | 21.9 | 39.6 | 30.3 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 62 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 159 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 100.0 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
The number of people in the geographic area for which a public library has been established to offer services and from which (or on behalf of which) the library derives revenue, plus any areas served under contract for which the library is the primary service provider.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported population of legal service area, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 2. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of administrative structure and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State |  |  | Type of administrative | cture ${ }^{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Single direct service outlet ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Multiple direct } \\ \text { service outlets } \\ \text { (administrative office }^{\text {is not separate) }} \text {. } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office is separate) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{6}$ | 9,070 | 81.0 | 17.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 89.0 | 9.2 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 92.4 | 7.6 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona |  | 71.1 | 20.0 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas |  | 36.2 | 50.0 | 13.8 | 100.0 |
| California | 184 | 33.2 | 59.8 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 67.3 | 31.0 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 84.6 | 15.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | 81.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 37.8 | 51.2 | 11.0 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 11.1 | 88.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 77.5 | 22.5 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 90.7 | 9.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 67.1 | 32.1 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 98.1 | 1.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 318 | 95.3 | 4.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 25.2 | 74.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 14.7 | 85.3 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 99.1 | 0.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 70.8 | 29.2 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 89.9 | 10.1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 84.3 | 14.2 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 80.3 | 14.6 | 5.1 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 26.9 | 71.2 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 66.4 | 29.5 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 78.0 | 22.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 96.6 | 3.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 38.1 | 57.1 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 97.7 | 2.3 | 0 | 100.0 |

Table 2. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of administrative structure and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Type of administrative structure ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Single direct service outlet ${ }^{2}$ | Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office $^{\text {is not separate) }}{ }^{3}$ | Multiple direct service outlets (administrative office is separate) ${ }^{4}$ |  |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | $281$ | 85.8 | 13.9 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | $87$ | 87.4 | 11.5 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 93.0 | 7.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 15.0 | 73.8 | 11.3 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 84.9 | 15.1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 59.4 | 37.5 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 92.3 | 6.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 79.8 | 18.6 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 88.8 | 10.8 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 81.3 | 18.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 9.5 | 83.3 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 90.2 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 84.9 | 14.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 86.7 | 12.8 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 72.2 | 27.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 155 | 96.1 | 3.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 29.7 | 58.2 | 12.1 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 61.3 | 24.2 | 14.5 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 71.1 | 28.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 94.2 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 13.0 | 87.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa |  | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |

The administrative structure identifies an autonomous library entity (administrative entity) that has its own governance and funding.
${ }^{2}$ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with one central library, books-by-mail only, or one bookmobile
${ }^{3}$ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with two or more service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail only.
${ }^{4}$ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with two or more service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es),
bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail only. The administrative offices are separate from the direct service outlets and do not provide direct library services.
${ }^{5}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported administrative structure, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame.
${ }^{6}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands) Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 2A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type

|  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

${ }^{1}$ The administrative structure identifies an autonomous library entity (administrative entity) that has its own governance and funding.
${ }^{2}$ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with one central library, books-by-mail only or one bookmobile.
${ }^{3}$ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with two or more service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-bymail only.
${ }^{4}$ An administrative entity that serves the public directly with two or more service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-bymail only. The administrative offices are separate from the direct service outlets and do not provide direct library services.
${ }^{5}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The response rates are included in Table 2.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number of public libraries | Number of libraries with |  | Number of outlets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Stationary outlets |  |  |  |  | Bookmobiles ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Central libraries |  | Branches |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Branches | $\begin{gathered} \text { Book- } \\ \text { mobiles } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | Response rate ${ }^{3}$ | Total | Response rate ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | 1,556 | 546 | 16,559 | 8,890 | 100.0 | 7,669 | 100.0 | 659 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 20 | 12 | 292 | 216 | 100.0 | 76 | 100.0 | 14 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 6 | 1 | 95 | 79 | 100.0 | 16 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 23 | 8 | 220 | 85 | 100.0 | 135 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 37 | 2 | 233 | 54 | 100.0 | 179 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| California | 184 | 116 | 36 | 1,117 | 167 | 100.0 | 950 | 100.0 | 53 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 36 | 10 | 258 | 96 | 100.0 | 162 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 27 | 4 | 229 | 182 | 100.0 | 47 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | 3 | 2 | 32 | 19 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 26 | 1 | 100.0 | 25 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 50 | 18 | 531 | 63 | 100.0 | 468 | 100.0 | 24 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 56 | 12 | 395 | 63 | 100.0 | 332 | 100.0 | 13 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 1 | 1 | 50 | 1 | 100.0 | 49 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 17 | 10 | 143 | 99 | 100.0 | 44 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 45 | 19 | 780 | 623 | 100.0 | 157 | 100.0 | 19 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 71 | 23 | 427 | 236 | 100.0 | 191 | 100.0 | 25 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 9 | 3 | 558 | 534 | 100.0 | 24 | 100.0 | 3 | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 318 | 13 | 3 | 366 | 317 | 100.0 | 49 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 38 | 74 | 206 | 119 | 100.0 | 87 | 100.0 | 75 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 52 | 24 | 340 | 68 | 100.0 | 272 | 100.0 | 28 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 2 | 1 | 234 | 228 | 100.0 | 6 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 24 | 9 | 187 | 15 | 100.0 | 172 | 100.0 | 16 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 36 | 4 | 462 | 368 | 100.0 | 94 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 59 | 8 | 643 | 384 | 100.0 | 259 | 100.0 | 9 | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 24 | 7 | 356 | 129 | 100.0 | 227 | 100.0 | 8 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 38 | 2 | 235 | 52 | 100.0 | 183 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 46 | 17 | 361 | 138 | 100.0 | 223 | 100.0 | 27 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 16 | 4 | 115 | 82 | 100.0 | 33 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 3 | 7 | 282 | 263 | 100.0 | 19 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 13 | 3 | 85 | 18 | 100.0 | 67 | 100.0 | 3 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 5 | 0 | 224 | 219 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |


| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Number of libraries with |  | Number of outlets |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Stationary outlets |  |  |  |  | Bookmobiles ${ }^{1}$ |  |
|  |  | Branches $\quad \begin{array}{r}\text { Book- } \\ \text { mobiles }\end{array}$ |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Central libraries |  | Branches |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Response } \\ & \text { rate }^{3} \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Total | ponse rate ${ }^{3}$ | Total | Response rate $^{3}$ |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | 37 | 12 |  | 424 | 281 | 100.0 | 143 | 100.0 | 12 | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 11 | 1 | 114 | 87 | 100.0 | 27 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 52 | 4 | 1,065 | 755 | 100.0 | 310 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 65 | 21 | 385 | 69 | 100.0 | 316 | 100.0 | 23 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 3 | 11 | 76 | 72 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 | 11 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 99 | 36 | 709 | 239 | 100.0 | 470 | 100.0 | 53 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 9 | 2 | 212 | 116 | 100.0 | 96 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 24 | 7 | 221 | 126 | 100.0 | 95 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 47 | 17 | 621 | 451 | 100.0 | 170 | 100.0 | 23 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 8 | 1 | 70 | 47 | 100.0 | 23 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 34 | 31 | 192 | 40 | 100.0 | 152 | 100.0 | 31 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 7 | 5 | 144 | 112 | 100.0 | 32 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 28 | 3 | 286 | 186 | 100.0 | 100 | 100.0 | 3 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 70 | 6 | 865 | 546 | 100.0 | 319 | 100.0 | 7 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 20 | 15 | 126 | 56 | 100.0 | 70 | 100.0 | 16 | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 155 | 3 | 4 | 157 | 154 | 100.0 | 3 | 100.0 | 4 | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 63 | 19 | 357 | 83 | 100.0 | 274 | 100.0 | 22 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 23 | 12 | 344 | 54 | 100.0 | 290 | 100.0 | 27 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 26 | 7 | 173 | 97 | 100.0 | 76 | 100.0 | 8 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 20 | 6 | 460 | 378 | 100.0 | 82 | 100.0 | 6 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 20 | 2 | 76 | 23 | 100.0 | 53 | 100.0 | 2 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 100.0 | 5 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ A bookmobile is a traveling branch library. It consists of at least one of the following: (1) A truck or van that carries an organized collection of library materials; (2) paid staff; and (3) regularly scheduled hours (bookmobile stops) for being open to the public.
${ }^{2}$ Total stationary outlets is the sum of central and branch libraries.
${ }^{3}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition. Of the 9,070 public libraries in the 50 States and DC, 7,347 were single-outlet libraries and 1,723 were multiple-outlet libraries. Single-outlet libraries are a central library, bookmobile, or books-by-mail-only outlet. Multiple-outlet libraries have two or more direct service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail-only outlets.
NOTE: Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of
Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results

Table 3A. Number of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, with branches and bookmobiles, and

| number of service outlets, by type of outlet and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Less than } 1,000 & 972 & 3 & 0 & 976 & 970 & 6\end{array}$ materials; (2) paid staff; and (3) regularly scheduled hours (bookmobile stops) for being open to the public.
${ }^{2}$ Total stationary outlets is the sum of central and branch libraries.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition. Of the 9,070 public libraries in the 50 States and DC, 7,347 were single-outlet libraries and 1,723 were multiple-outlet libraries. Single-outlet libraries are a central library, bookmobile, or books-by-mail-only outlet. Multiple-outlet libraries have two or more direct service outlets, including some combination of one central library, branch(es), bookmobile(s), and/or books-by-mail-only outlets.
NOTE: The response rates are included in Table 3.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Average number of weekly public service hours per outlet ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } 10 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ \text { to } 19 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ \text { to } 29 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ \text { to } 39 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ \text { to } 49 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50 \\ \text { to } 59 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ \text { to } 69 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 70 \\ \text { or more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 16.1 | 22.4 | 26.3 | 17.6 | 8.9 | 0.7 | 98.3 |
| Alabama | 218 | 0 | 4.6 | 19.3 | 26.6 | 34.4 | 11.0 | 4.1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 11.4 | 27.8 | 19.0 | 8.9 | 17.7 | 12.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 17.8 | 27.8 | 31.1 | 18.9 | 2.2 | 0 | 95.6 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 0 | 1.7 | 20.7 | 31.0 | 29.3 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 0 | 89.7 |
| California | 184 | 0 | 7.1 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 29.3 | 14.7 | 7.1 | 0 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 20.4 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 11.5 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 36.3 | 26.9 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 66.7 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 0 | 0 | 4.9 | 30.5 | 37.8 | 20.7 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 91.5 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 3.2 | 20.6 | 31.7 | 39.7 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 0 | 11.8 | 21.6 | 35.3 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 3.9 | 0 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 0 | 2.2 | 15.1 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 2.7 | 92.3 |
| Indiana | 237 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 23.2 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 2.1 | 9.2 | 33.0 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 9.7 | 5.2 | 0.4 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 2.5 | 23.3 | 17.6 | 15.1 | 19.5 | 14.5 | 6.6 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 10.9 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 0 | 2.9 | 19.1 | 25.0 | 33.8 | 17.6 | 1.5 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 5.7 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 19.7 | 17.1 | 6.6 | 1.8 | 0 | 98.2 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 37.5 | 20.8 | 8.3 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 2.2 | 11.4 | 16.8 | 21.5 | 26.1 | 15.2 | 6.8 | 0 | 98.9 |
| Michigan | 388 | 0 | 1.5 | 11.3 | 26.0 | 29.6 | 23.5 | 7.0 | 1.0 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 14.6 | 35.0 | 34.3 | 10.2 | 0.7 | 0 | 99.3 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 0 | 1.9 | 23.1 | 30.8 | 32.7 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 0 | 3.4 | 14.1 | 18.8 | 34.2 | 18.8 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 0 | 6.1 | 18.3 | 28.0 | 30.5 | 13.4 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 13.7 | 22.1 | 23.6 | 16.0 | 10.6 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 93.5 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 4.8 | 38.1 | 19.0 | 28.6 | 9.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 4.1 | 15.5 | 22.4 | 28.8 | 13.7 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 99.5 |

See notes at end of table

| Table 4. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by average number of weekly public service hours per outlet and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

${ }^{1}$ These data are derived from the total public service hours per year and the total outlets (central, branch, bookmobile, and books-by-mail) of public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported public service hours, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 4A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by average number of weekly public service hours

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public libraries | Average number of weekly public service hours per outlet ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 |
|  |  | than 10 | to 19 | to 29 | to 39 | to 49 | to 59 | to 69 | or more |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 16.1 | 22.4 | 26.3 | 17.6 | 8.9 | 0.7 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 33.3 | 46.7 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | 14.3 | 51.8 | 25.0 | 5.4 | 0 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 0 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 18.9 | 32.4 | 35.1 | 7.2 | 0.9 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 0 | 0.8 | 9.1 | 23.0 | 33.7 | 18.4 | 13.6 | 1.3 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 0 | 1.6 | 8.1 | 18.5 | 27.8 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 3.2 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 0 | 0.9 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 24.0 | 27.8 | 24.8 | 2.5 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 5.1 | 13.8 | 31.4 | 31.6 | 16.4 | 0.7 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 25.2 | 36.1 | 23.5 | 5.6 | 0.3 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 0.6 | 3.5 | 17.7 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 10.1 | 1.3 | 0.2 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 1.5 | 10.3 | 34.5 | 34.3 | 16.7 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 9.2 | 33.7 | 39.1 | 13.3 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0 |

${ }^{1}$ These data are derived from the total public service hours per year and the total outlets (central, branch, bookmobile, and books-by-mail) of public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas. The response rates are included in Table 4.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 5. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of legal basis and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State |  | Type of legal basis ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Municipal government | County/ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { City/ } \\ \text { county }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Multi- }^{2} \\ \text { jurisdictional }^{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Nonprofit association or agency libraries ${ }^{6}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { School } \\ \text { district }^{7} \end{array}$ | Library <br> district ${ }^{8}$ | Other ${ }^{9}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{10} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{11}$ | 9,070 | 53.1 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 13.8 | 1.9 | 15.3 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 76.1 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 15.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 41.8 | 19.0 | 0 | 8.9 | 21.5 | 0 | 0 | 8.9 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 51.1 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 0 | 3.3 | 20.0 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 25.9 | 41.4 | 1.7 | 27.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| California | 184 | 64.7 | 23.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 33.6 | 10.6 | 0 | 6.2 | 0 | 0.9 | 48.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 56.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 42.7 | 39.0 | 1.2 | 14.6 | 0 | 0 | 2.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 44.4 | 0 | 55.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 48.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 48.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 99.1 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 318 | 91.2 | 4.4 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 0 | 10.9 | 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 88.2 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 5.9 | 88.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 39.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 60.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 4.2 | 95.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 93.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 50.5 | 4.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.1 | 41.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 79.6 | 10.2 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 3.8 | 38.5 | 23.1 | 32.7 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 9.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 90.6 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 34.1 | 32.9 | 15.9 | 13.4 | 0 | 0 | 3.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 95.8 | 3.8 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 52.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42.9 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 95.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

Table 5. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of legal basis and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State |  | Type of legal basis ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Municipal government $^{2}$ | County/ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { City/ } \\ \text { county }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Multi- }^{-} \\ \text {jurisdictional }^{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Nonprofit association or agency libraries ${ }^{6}$ | School district $^{7}$ | Library district ${ }^{8}$ | Other ${ }^{9}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{10} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | 80.4 | 5.0 | 0 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 65.5 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0 | 9.2 | 0 | 0 | 21.8 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 26.1 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 47.0 | 0.1 | 25.5 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 13.8 | 60.0 | 3.8 | 17.5 | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 61.6 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 16.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 8.8 | 23.5 | 0 | 0 | 7.6 | 59.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 88.0 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 58.1 | 10.1 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 27.1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 85.5 | 0 | 0 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 2.4 | 92.9 | 0 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 69.6 | 10.7 | 0.9 | 14.3 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 56.5 | 40.3 | 3.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 58.2 | 19.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 15.1 | 0 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 62.5 | 34.7 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 155 | 58.1 | 0 | 0 | 5.8 | 35.5 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 25.3 | 40.7 | 0 | 24.2 | 9.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 56.5 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 47.4 | 34.0 | 3.1 | 15.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 89.2 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 6.6 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{2}$ An organized local government authorized in a state's constitution and statutes and established to provide general government for a specific concentration of population in a defined area.
${ }^{3}$ An organized local government authorized in a state's constitution and statutes and established to provide general government.
${ }^{4}$ A multi-jurisdictional entity that is operated jointly by a county and a city.
${ }^{5}$ A public library that is operated jointly by two or more units of local government under an intergovernmental agreement.
${ }^{6}$ A public library that is privately controlled but meets the statutory definition of a public library in a given state.
${ }^{7}$ A public library that is under the legal basis of a school district.
${ }^{8}$ A local entity other than a county, municipality, township, or school district that is authorized by state law to establish and operate a public library
${ }^{9}$ This includes libraries under the legal basis of Native American Tribal Government and combined public/school libraries.
${ }^{10}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported type of legal basis, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{11}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 5A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of legal basis and population of legal service

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Type of legal basis ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Municipal government ${ }^{2}$ | County/ parish ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { City/ } \\ \text { county }{ }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Multi- jurisdictional $^{5}$ | Nonprofit association or agency libraries ${ }^{6}$ | School district $^{7}$ | Library district ${ }^{8}$ | Other ${ }^{9}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{10}$ | 9,070 | 53.1 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 13.8 | 1.9 | 15.3 | 1.5 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 26.7 | 36.7 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 0 | 13.3 | 3.3 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 19.6 | 53.6 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 0 | 10.7 | 1.8 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 18.0 | 46.8 | 1.8 | 15.3 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 14.4 | 0 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 36.4 | 30.5 | 2.7 | 13.6 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 11.0 | 1.1 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 41.7 | 21.3 | 2.3 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 1.9 | 15.8 | 1.1 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 38.8 | 17.7 | 1.2 | 5.3 | 11.9 | 2.1 | 21.4 | 1.5 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 46.2 | 11.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 14.4 | 2.8 | 21.1 | 1.4 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 51.5 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 17.7 | 3.6 | 16.8 | 1.3 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 57.3 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 18.6 | 2.0 | 13.9 | 1.8 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 65.1 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 15.4 | 0.5 | 11.8 | 1.4 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 78.8 | 1.3 | 0 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 0.4 | 4.9 | 2.2 |

${ }^{1}$ Type of legal basis refers to the type of local government structure within which the library functions.
${ }^{2}$ An organized local government authorized in a state's constitution and statutes and established to provide general government for a specific concentration of population in a defined area.
${ }^{3}$ An organized local government authorized in a state's constitution and statutes and established to provide general government.
${ }^{4}$ A multi-jurisdictional entity that is operated jointly by a county and a city.
${ }^{5}$ A public library that is operated jointly by two or more units of local government under an intergovernmental agreement.
${ }^{6}$ A public library that is privately controlled but meets the statutory definition of a public library in a given state.
${ }^{7}$ A public library that is under the legal basis of a school district.
${ }^{8}$ A local entity other than a county, municipality, township, or school district that is authorized by state law to establish and operate a public library.
${ }^{9}$ This includes libraries under the legal basis of Native American Tribal Government and combined public/school libraries.
${ }^{10}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The response rates are included in Table 5. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results

| State | Number of public libraries | Type of geographic service area ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Municipal government |  | County/parish |  | Metropolitan area |  | Multicounty |  | School district |  | Other | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ |
|  |  | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{gathered} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 35.6 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 23.5 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 72.5 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 8.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 77.2 | 3.8 | 17.7 | 0 | 1.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 11.1 | 44.4 | 5.6 | 10.0 | 5.6 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 22.2 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 22.4 | 1.7 | 39.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0 | 24.1 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| California | 184 | 60.9 | 7.1 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 31.0 | 2.7 | 22.1 | 8.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 | 28.3 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 90.1 | 9.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | 90.5 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 41.5 | 1.2 | 36.6 | 8.5 | 0 | 0 | 12.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 0 | 46.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 54.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 43.1 | 0 | 10.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 | 14.7 | 4.9 | 25.5 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 48.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.0 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 14.3 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70.0 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 0 | 99.1 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 318 | 91.5 | 0 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 0 | 0 | 99.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 5.9 | 0 | 89.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 4.2 | 95.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 10.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 89.1 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 24.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 59.5 | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 72.3 | 8.8 | 11.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.1 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 0 | 3.8 | 63.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30.8 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 35.6 | 20.1 | 26.2 | 8.1 | 0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 28.0 | 9.8 | 41.5 | 19.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 88.2 | 8.0 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 0 | 52.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42.9 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |


| State | Number of public libraries | Type of geographic service area ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Municipal government |  | County/parish |  | Metropolitan area |  | Multicounty |  | School district |  | Other | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | 95.0 | 0 | 5.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 62.1 | 1.1 | 5.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 31.0 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 4.6 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 23.5 | 0.1 | 70.5 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 12.5 | 0 | 56.3 | 15.0 | 0 | 0 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 69.9 | 0 | 21.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.8 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 8.4 | 0.8 | 22.7 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 57.0 | 2.4 | 7.6 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 88.0 | 0 | 6.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 46.5 | 20.9 | 17.8 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 8.5 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 89.9 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 2.4 | 0 | 92.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 38.4 | 17.9 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 0 | 1.8 | 0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 11.6 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 30.6 | 21.5 | 33.9 | 13.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 35.8 | 0.2 | 21.5 | 38.3 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0 | 2.7 | 0 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 62.5 | 0 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 155 | 83.2 | 16.1 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 25.3 | 0 | 41.8 | 7.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 9.9 | 13.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 54.8 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 19.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 0 | 3.1 | 37.1 | 58.8 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 0.8 | 95.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

$\frac{{ }^{1}}{}$ The types of geographic service areas (Municipal government, County/parish, Metropolitan area, etc.) are from U.S. Census Bureau geography. Public libraries identified the geographic service area type that either exactly or most nearly described the geographic area for which the public library was established to offer services and from which (or on behalf of which) the library derives income, and any areas under contract for which the library is the primary service provider.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported geographic service area, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rate below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed. Data was not imputed for outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 6A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type of geographic service area and population of legal service area:

| Fiscal year 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Type of geographic service area ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Municipal | ment | County |  | Metropolitan area |  | Multicounty |  | School district |  | Other |
|  |  | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Exactly | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Most } \\ \text { nearly } \end{array}$ |  |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 35.6 | 15.7 | 12.4 | 5.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 23.5 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 23.3 | 0 | 20.0 | 43.3 | 3.3 | 0 | 3.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.7 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 16.1 | 3.6 | 53.6 | 17.9 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 13.5 | 2.7 | 47.7 | 18.0 | 0.9 | 0 | 8.1 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0 | 5.4 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 28.9 | 4.0 | 32.4 | 11.8 | 0 | 0.5 | 10.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 6.7 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 33.6 | 7.4 | 25.7 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 12.5 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 29.0 | 8.4 | 22.2 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 7.9 | 0.5 | 21.8 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 29.9 | 11.2 | 16.6 | 5.8 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 28.4 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 32.5 | 15.2 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 0.7 | 28.6 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 33.1 | 21.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 30.7 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 43.4 | 23.0 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 24.5 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 56.1 | 25.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 14.5 |

${ }^{1}$ The types of geographic service areas (Municipal government, County/parish, Metropolitan area, etc.) are from U.S. Census Bureau geography. Public libraries identified the geographic service area type that either exactly or most nearly described the geographic area for which the public library was established to offer services and from which (or on behalf of which) the library derives income, and any areas under contract for which the library is the primary service provider.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The response rates are included in Table 6 . Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries |  | f interlibrary rel |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Headquarters of a federation or cooperative | Member of a federation or cooperative ${ }^{2}$ | Not a member of a federation or cooperative |  |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | 1.2 | 74.8 | 24.0 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 6.4 | 63.3 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 4.4 | 46.7 | 48.9 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 10.3 | 0 | 89.7 | 100.0 |
| California | 184 | 0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 0 | 94.0 | 6.0 | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 9.8 | 32.9 | 57.3 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 0 | 56.9 | 43.1 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 0 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 318 | 1.9 | 93.7 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 0.9 | 89.5 | 9.6 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 58.3 | 41.7 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 5.8 | 89.8 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 0 | 53.0 | 47.0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 7.3 | 92.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 1.4 | 9.6 | 89.0 | 100.0 |

Table 7. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by type of interlibrary relationship and state: Fiscal year 2014

| -Continued |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Number of public libraries | Type of interlibrary relationship |  |  |  |
|  |  | Headquarters of a federation or cooperative ${ }^{1}$ | Member of a federation or cooperative $^{2}$ | Not a member of a federation or cooperative | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | 0 | 97.9 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 0 | 6.9 | 93.1 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 0.7 | 99.1 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 1.3 | 0 | 98.8 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 2.7 | 0 | 97.3 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 0 | 76.1 | 23.9 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 6.8 | 0 | 93.2 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 3.9 | 73.6 | 22.5 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 3.5 | 67.7 | 28.8 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 4.2 | 95.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 4.8 | 0 | 95.2 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 0.9 | 0 | 99.1 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 0 | 92.5 | 7.5 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 0 | 96.4 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 155 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 98.7 | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 11.3 | 51.5 | 37.1 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ The library or entity that provides the physical space and staff who manage, coordinate, or administer the programs of the federation or cooperative,
${ }^{2}$ An autonomous library joined by formal or informal agreement(s) with (a) other autonomous libraries in the same state to perform various services cooperatively, such as resource sharing, communications, etc. and (b) libraries that are part of national, multi-state or statewide library federations or cooperatives. This excludes the Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) system; multiple-outlet administrative entities (e.g., libraries with branches that have the word "system" in their legal name) if the entity does not have an agreement with another autonomous library; and libraries that serve as the headquarters of a federation or cooperative.
Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported interlibrary relationship, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands) Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 7A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type

| of interlibrary relationship and population of legal service area:Fiscal year 2014 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :--- | ---: | :--- |

${ }^{1}$ The library or entity that provides the physical space and staff who manage, coordinate, or administer the programs of the federation or cooperative.
${ }^{2}$ An autonomous library joined by formal or informal agreement(s) with (a) other autonomous libraries in the same state to perform various services cooperatively,
such as resource sharing, communications, etc. and (b) libraries that are part of national, multi-state or statewide library federations or cooperatives. This excludes the Online Computer Library Center (OCLC) system; multiple-outlet administrative entities (e.g., libraries with branches that have the word "system" in their legal
name) if the entity does not have an agreement with another autonomous library; and libraries that serve as the headquarters of a federation or cooperative
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The response rates are included in Table 7. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number of public libraries | Library visits |  |  | Total circulation |  |  | Children's circulation |  |  | Registered users |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total (in thous.) | Percentage <br> of total circulation | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 1,423,217 | 4.6 | 96.2 | 2,311,745 | 7.5 | 98.3 | 817,876 | 35.4 | 96.4 | 171,763 | 0.6 | 97.9 |
| Alabama | 218 | 17,002 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 20,494 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 6,444 | 31.4 | 100.0 | 2,662 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 3,477 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 4,778 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 1,539 | 32.2 | 79.7 | 357 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 27,610 | 4.1 | 93.3 | 43,672 | 6.6 | 94.4 | 13,266 | 30.4 | 90.0 | 3,119 | 0.5 | 93.3 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 10,974 | 4.2 | 93.1 | 14,390 | 5.4 | 93.1 | 3,361 | 23.4 | 86.2 | 1,615 | 0.6 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 164,300 | 4.3 | 96.2 | 222,789 | 5.8 | 99.5 | 92,126 | 41.4 | 97.8 | 21,724 | 0.6 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 32,979 | 6.4 | 98.2 | 64,674 | 12.5 | 98.2 | 22,128 | 34.2 | 96.5 | 3,588 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 20,979 | 6.1 | 97.8 | 29,741 | 8.7 | 97.3 | 10,433 | 35.1 | 97.3 | 1,565 | 0.5 | 97.3 |
| Delaware | 21 | 3,835 | 4.1 | 100.0 | 6,181 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 2,033 | 32.9 | 100.0 | 380 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 4,231 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 3,939 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 1,465 | 37.2 | 100.0 | 359 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 75,554 | 3.9 | 89.0 | 116,693 | 6.0 | 90.2 | 32,666 | 28.0 | 87.8 | 10,615 | 0.5 | 91.5 |
| Georgia | 63 | 29,490 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 39,002 | 3.8 | 100.0 | 17,718 | 45.4 | 100.0 | 4,165 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 4,875 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 6,465 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 2,644 | 40.9 | 100.0 | 915 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 8,730 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 14,334 | 10.6 | 100.0 | 6,554 | 45.7 | 98.0 | 846 | 0.6 | 98.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 72,590 | 6.2 | 98.4 | 114,148 | 9.8 | 99.5 | 45,830 | 40.2 | 99.2 | 5,605 | 0.5 | 99.2 |
| Indiana | 237 | 35,441 | 5.8 | 98.7 | 77,210 | 12.7 | 99.2 | 24,002 | 31.1 | 99.2 | 3,716 | 0.6 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 18,030 | 5.9 | 96.3 | 27,848 | 9.1 | 96.6 | 9,547 | 34.3 | 95.3 | 2,054 | 0.7 | 96.1 |
| Kansas | 318 | 13,925 | 5.6 | 99.7 | 25,029 | 10.0 | 99.7 | 9,571 | 38.2 | 99.4 | 1,773 | 0.7 | 98.1 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 19,284 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 30,480 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 9,675 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 2,665 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 17,242 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 20,838 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 4,933 | 23.7 | 100.0 | 2,477 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 6,834 | 5.9 | 96.1 | 9,287 | 8.1 | 99.1 | 3,427 | 36.9 | 97.4 | 736 | 0.6 | 95.6 |
| Maryland | 24 | 27,794 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 58,308 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 22,593 | 38.7 | 100.0 | 3,492 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 42,010 | 6.4 | 84.2 | 63,104 | 9.6 | 99.2 | 20,922 | 33.2 | 98.6 | 3,395 | 0.5 | 97.3 |
| Michigan | 388 | 50,126 | 5.1 | 98.2 | 83,817 | 8.5 | 99.0 | 26,685 | 31.8 | 99.0 | 5,127 | 0.5 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 24,566 | 4.5 | 99.3 | 54,128 | 10.0 | 98.5 | 20,815 | 38.5 | 98.5 | 4,081 | 0.8 | 99.3 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 9,191 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 8,066 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 2,294 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 1,637 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 29,518 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 55,686 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 18,590 | 33.4 | 97.3 | 3,288 | 0.6 | 99.3 |
| Montana | 82 | 4,703 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 5,942 | 6.0 | 100.0 | 2,127 | 35.8 | 98.8 | 482 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 8,329 | 5.4 | 81.7 | 13,157 | 8.5 | 79.8 | 5,815 | 44.2 | 79.8 | 1,085 | 0.7 | 81.4 |
| Nevada | 21 | 10,525 | 3.8 | 95.2 | 21,042 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 6,918 | 32.9 | 100.0 | 1,324 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 7,493 | 6.5 | 93.2 | 10,423 | 9.0 | 98.2 | 4,094 | 39.3 | 93.6 | 802 | 0.7 | 97.7 |

See notes at end of table

| State | Number of public libraries | Library visits |  |  | Total circulation |  |  | Children's circulation |  |  | Registered users |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total (in thous.) | Percentage of total circulation | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 45,302 | 5.3 | 94.0 | 58,086 | 6.7 | 94.0 | 22,701 | 39.1 | 93.6 | 4,355 | 0.5 | 93.6 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 7,323 | 4.5 | 97.7 | 9,194 | 5.6 | 96.6 | 2,977 | 32.4 | 96.6 | 1,026 | 0.6 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 106,454 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 143,089 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 44,788 | 31.3 | 100.0 | 10,925 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 35,106 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 52,849 | 5.4 | 100.0 | 22,153 | 41.9 | 100.0 | 5,060 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 2,175 | 3.4 | 98.6 | 3,977 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 1,411 | 35.5 | 97.3 | 280 | 0.4 | 98.6 |
| Ohio | 251 | 82,495 | 7.2 | 98.4 | 183,629 | 15.9 | 99.6 | 54,654 | 29.8 | 96.4 | 9,043 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 13,687 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 21,854 | 6.9 | 100.0 | 7,367 | 33.7 | 100.0 | 2,044 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 21,638 | 5.8 | 93.8 | 57,133 | 15.2 | 100.0 | 19,896 | 34.8 | 88.4 | 1,960 | 0.5 | 93.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 44,792 | 3.6 | 96.3 | 66,394 | 5.3 | 99.6 | 24,540 | 37.0 | 99.6 | 5,330 | 0.4 | 99.1 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 6,026 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 7,162 | 6.8 | 100.0 | 2,370 | 33.1 | 100.0 | 467 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 18,179 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 26,021 | 5.6 | 100.0 | 9,600 | 36.9 | 100.0 | 2,599 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 3,915 | 5.1 | 99.1 | 5,764 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 1,927 | 33.4 | 100.0 | 384 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 19,528 | 3.1 | 98.4 | 26,176 | 4.1 | 99.5 | 8,704 | 33.3 | 100.0 | 3,362 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 73,033 | 3.0 | 99.6 | 113,233 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 47,686 | 42.1 | 99.6 | 13,175 | 0.5 | 99.8 |
| Utah | 72 | 17,650 | 6.1 | 83.3 | 37,211 | 13.0 | 91.7 | 15,882 | 42.7 | 90.3 | 1,793 | 0.6 | 90.3 |
| Vermont | 155 | 3,702 | 6.4 | 89.0 | 4,364 | 7.6 | 93.5 | 1,715 | 39.3 | 54.8 | 311 | 0.5 | 92.3 |
| Virginia | 91 | 37,406 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 74,613 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 25,894 | 34.7 | 96.7 | 4,850 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 41,281 | 6.0 | 95.2 | 83,745 | 12.2 | 100.0 | 27,464 | 32.8 | 75.8 | 4,362 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 5,368 | 2.9 | 100.0 | 6,262 | 3.4 | 100.0 | 2,073 | 33.1 | 97.9 | 934 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 32,854 | 5.7 | 85.8 | 60,411 | 10.5 | 99.7 | 22,131 | 36.6 | 99.7 | 3,452 | 0.6 | 99.7 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 3,667 | 6.3 | 100.0 | 4,914 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 1,728 | 35.2 | 100.0 | 400 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 70 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 26 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 9 | 35.2 | 100.0 | 14 | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 104 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 40 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 23 | 59.2 | 100.0 | 61 | 0.4 | 100.0 |

 Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of le
should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 8A. Number of public library services and library services per capita in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by type

| of service and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| Total $^{2}$ | 9,070 | $1,423,217$ | 4.6 | $2,311,745$ | 7.5 | 817,876 | 35.4 | 171,763 | 0.6 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1,000,000$ or more | 30 | 200,849 | 3.8 | 309,320 | 5.9 | 111,710 | 36.1 | 27,119 | 0.5 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 195,783 | 4.7 | 384,874 | 9.3 | 134,059 | 34.8 | 23,124 | 0.6 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 166,326 | 4.3 | 307,373 | 8.0 | 102,992 | 33.5 | 20,612 | 0.5 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 230,555 | 4.1 | 386,588 | 6.8 | 139,664 | 36.1 | 30,650 | 0.5 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 180,475 | 4.7 | 291,245 | 7.5 | 106,475 | 36.6 | 21,984 | 0.6 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 173,008 | 5.2 | 265,418 | 8.0 | 95,835 | 36.1 | 19,201 | 0.6 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 162,764 | 5.9 | 222,309 | 8.1 | 78,618 | 35.4 | 16,910 | 0.6 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 66,431 | 6.3 | 83,315 | 8.0 | 28,407 | 34.1 | 6,793 | 0.6 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 26,874 | 6.1 | 35,606 | 8.1 | 11,708 | 32.9 | 2,968 | 0.7 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 15,669 | 6.5 | 20,370 | 8.5 | 6,690 | 32.8 | 1,892 | 0.8 |
| Less than 1,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 8. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 9. Number of interlibrary loans provided to, and received from, per 1,000 population, by type

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Interlibrary loans provided to |  |  | Interlibrary loans received from |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{1} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Response } \\ & \text { rate }^{2} \end{aligned}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 70,469 | 230.0 | 97.8 | 70,307 | 229.4 | 98.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 426 | 92.9 | 99.1 | 412 | 89.9 | 99.5 |
| Alaska | 79 | 28 | 42.7 | 100.0 | 28 | 43.2 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 325 | 48.7 | 88.9 | 367 | 55.1 | 88.9 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 28 | 10.7 | 93.1 | 27 | 10.2 | 91.4 |
| California | 184 | 3,568 | 93.1 | 98.9 | 3,512 | 91.7 | 98.4 |
| Colorado | 113 | 786 | 151.8 | 98.2 | 879 | 169.8 | 99.1 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 829 | 243.0 | 96.7 | 816 | 239.0 | 97.3 |
| Delaware | 21 | 842 | 910.5 | 100.0 | 817 | 883.0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | \# | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 99 | 5.1 | 86.6 | 125 | 6.4 | 86.6 |
| Georgia | 63 | 715 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 708 | 68.4 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | \# | 0.2 | 100.0 | \# | \# | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 150 | 110.5 | 99.0 | 153 | 113.0 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 5,427 | 464.8 | 98.6 | 5,468 | 468.4 | 98.7 |
| Indiana | 237 | 365 | 59.8 | 99.6 | 369 | 60.5 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 351 | 115.0 | 96.1 | 383 | 125.5 | 96.4 |
| Kansas | 318 | 879 | 352.6 | 99.7 | 883 | 354.3 | 99.1 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 56 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 78 | 17.8 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 93 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 104 | 22.6 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 488 | 423.6 | 99.1 | 539 | 467.8 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 266 | 45.7 | 100.0 | 302 | 51.8 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 6,678 | 1,014.0 | 95.4 | 6,805 | 1,033.0 | 98.4 |
| Michigan | 388 | 2,740 | 279.0 | 98.7 | 2,931 | 298.5 | 98.7 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 1,148 | 212.0 | 99.3 | 1,091 | 201.4 | 98.5 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 14 | 4.7 | 100.0 | 21 | 6.9 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 335 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 373 | 68.1 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 220 | 222.6 | 98.8 | 232 | 234.3 | 98.8 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 31 | 20.4 | 81.0 | 30 | 19.6 | 81.7 |
| Nevada | 21 | 186 | 66.5 | 100.0 | 129 | 46.0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 251 | 216.8 | 96.3 | 258 | 223.0 | 97.7 |

Table 9. Number of interlibrary loans provided to, and received from, per 1,000 population, by type

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Interlibrary loans provided to |  |  | Interlibrary loans received from |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 2,297 | 266.4 | 94.0 | 2,285 | 265.0 | 94.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 16 | 9.8 | 96.6 | 21 | 12.6 | 96.6 |
| New York | 756 | 7,371 | 380.4 | 100.0 | 7,439 | 383.9 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 177 | 18.0 | 96.3 | 194 | 19.7 | 97.5 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 59 | 91.1 | 100.0 | 39 | 60.0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 11,913 | 1,034.0 | 98.4 | 11,470 | 995.2 | 99.6 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 32 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 40 | 12.7 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 4,977 | 1,326.0 | 100.0 | 4,676 | 1,246.0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 4,437 | 357.0 | 99.3 | 4,507 | 362.7 | 99.1 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 1,087 | 1,034.0 | 100.0 | 1,086 | 1,032.0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 108 | 23.3 | 100.0 | 141 | 30.4 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 21 | 28.0 | 99.1 | 25 | 32.6 | 99.1 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 100 | 15.7 | 98.9 | 113 | 17.9 | 98.9 |
| Texas | 548 | 704 | 28.9 | 99.8 | 679 | 27.9 | 99.8 |
| Utah | 72 | 17 | 5.8 | 97.2 | 25 | 8.7 | 93.1 |
| Vermont | 155 | 35 | 61.1 | 96.1 | 42 | 72.5 | 95.5 |
| Virginia | 91 | 146 | 18.1 | 100.0 | 166 | 20.5 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 498 | 72.6 | 96.8 | 328 | 47.8 | 98.4 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 117 | 63.2 | 100.0 | 115 | 61.8 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 8,996 | 1,570.0 | 100.0 | 9,043 | 1,579.0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 37 | 63.0 | 100.0 | 32 | 55.4 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | \# | 0.1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of he unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.
Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their wn estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey

Table 9A. Number of interlibrary loans provided to and received from per $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ population in the $\mathbf{5 0}$ states

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Interlibrary loans provided to |  | Interlibrary loans received from |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ | Total (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 70,469 | 230.0 | 70,307 | 229.4 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 725 | 13.8 | 835 | 15.9 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 1,837 | 44.5 | 2,571 | 62.3 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 4,687 | 122.0 | 4,588 | 119.4 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 7,807 | 137.2 | 7,839 | 137.7 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 10,876 | 280.5 | 10,866 | 280.3 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 15,277 | 459.0 | 15,266 | 458.7 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 17,015 | 621.8 | 16,693 | 610.0 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 7,462 | 712.1 | 7,196 | 686.7 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 3,017 | 682.1 | 2,857 | 646.0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 1,418 | 588.5 | 1,286 | 533.7 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 349 | 648.0 | 311 | 576.5 |

${ }^{1}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated
figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 9. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 10. Total, children's and young adult programs in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2014

| Table 10. Total, children's and young adult programs in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2014 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| State | Number of public libraries | Total programs |  | Children's programs |  |  | Young adult programs |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{1} \end{array}$ | Total | Response rate ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage <br> of total programs | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{1} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Percentage of total programs |
| New Jersey | 281 | 175,379 | 94.0 | 93,347 | 94.0 | 53.2 | 15,732 | 100.0 | 9.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 19,896 | 97.7 | 11,314 | 97.7 | 56.9 | 2,748 | 97.7 | 13.8 |
| New York | 756 | 500,005 | 100.0 | 213,468 | 100.0 | 42.7 | 55,526 | 99.7 | 11.1 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 120,019 | 100.0 | 81,887 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 8,607 | 100.0 | 7.2 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 7,825 | 98.6 | 5,242 | 98.6 | 67.0 | 1,261 | 98.6 | 16.1 |
| Ohio | 251 | 270,480 | 99.2 | 174,003 | 99.2 | 64.3 | 26,919 | 99.6 | 10.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 39,114 | 100.0 | 20,974 | 100.0 | 53.6 | 4,134 | 100.0 | 10.6 |
| Oregon | 129 | 65,811 | 100.0 | 45,158 | 100.0 | 68.6 | 6,532 | 98.4 | 9.9 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 207,872 | 99.6 | 125,188 | 99.6 | 60.2 | 19,448 | 100.0 | 9.4 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 25,792 | 100.0 | 13,070 | 100.0 | 50.7 | 2,359 | 100.0 | 9.1 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 44,152 | 100.0 | 24,216 | 100.0 | 54.8 | 3,879 | 100.0 | 8.8 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 12,474 | 99.1 | 9,453 | 99.1 | 75.8 | 1,205 | 100.0 | 9.7 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 48,876 | 100.0 | 28,537 | 98.9 | 58.4 | 6,168 | 100.0 | 12.6 |
| Texas | 548 | 244,149 | 100.0 | 126,890 | 100.0 | 52.0 | 22,964 | 100.0 | 9.4 |
| Utah | 72 | 32,994 | 94.4 | 22,051 | 94.4 | 66.8 | 2,716 | 94.4 | 8.2 |
| Vermont | 155 | 24,255 | 97.4 | 14,982 | 85.2 | 61.8 | 1,321 | 85.2 | 5.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 96,799 | 98.9 | 61,880 | 98.9 | 63.9 | 7,362 | 98.9 | 7.6 |
| Washington | 62 | 82,882 | 96.8 | 50,587 | 93.5 | 61.0 | 13,422 | 80.6 | 16.2 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 23,509 | 100.0 | 15,765 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 2,012 | 100.0 | 8.6 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 92,810 | 99.5 | 60,314 | 99.5 | 65.0 | 6,919 | 99.5 | 7.5 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 16,278 | 100.0 | 11,180 | 100.0 | 68.7 | 2,281 | 100.0 | 14.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 448 | 100.0 | 439 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 1 | 100.0 | 0.2 |
| Guam | 1 | 1,634 | 100.0 | 754 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 809 | 100.0 | 49.5 |

below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 10A. Total, children's and young adult programs in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { programs } \end{array}$ | Children's programs |  | Young adult programs |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Percentage of total programs | Total | Percentage of total programs |
| Total ${ }^{1}$ | 9,070 | 4,476,171 | 2,567,898 | 57.4 | 423,948 | 9.5 |
| $1,000,000$ or more | 30 | 554,301 | 252,774 | 45.6 | 65,689 | 11.9 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 489,401 | 280,827 | 57.4 | 51,026 | 10.4 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 430,504 | 257,741 | 59.9 | 44,976 | 10.4 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 622,959 | 379,459 | 60.9 | 54,284 | 8.7 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 508,735 | 299,365 | 58.8 | 45,628 | 9.0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 551,264 | 322,356 | 58.5 | 50,055 | 9.1 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 673,894 | 393,530 | 58.4 | 62,969 | 9.3 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 320,115 | 187,717 | 58.6 | 26,008 | 8.1 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 161,285 | 97,255 | 60.3 | 11,377 | 7.1 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 120,330 | 71,181 | 59.2 | 8,218 | 6.8 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 43,383 | 25,693 | 59.2 | 3,718 | 8.6 |

${ }^{1}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library
Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 10. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number of public libraries | Total program attendance |  |  | Children's program attendance |  |  | Young adult program attendance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total (in thous.) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{1} \end{array}$ | Response $\text { rate }^{2}$ | Total (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | Response $\operatorname{rate}^{2}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 101,853 | 332.4 | 98.1 | 70,096 | 228.8 | 97.7 | 6,692 | 21.8 | 98.1 |
| Alabama | 218 | 1,053 | 229.7 | 99.5 | 697 | 152.0 | 100.0 | 77 | 16.9 | 98.2 |
| Alaska | 79 | 277 | 425.9 | 100.0 | 201 | 308.6 | 100.0 | 26 | 39.8 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 1,473 | 220.9 | 92.2 | 1,035 | 155.2 | 92.2 | 110 | 16.4 | 97.8 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 998 | 377.4 | 93.1 | 713 | 269.6 | 91.4 | 89 | 33.6 | 89.7 |
| California | 184 | 9,491 | 247.7 | 98.9 | 6,909 | 180.3 | 98.9 | 531 | 13.9 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 2,647 | 511.3 | 100.0 | 1,799 | 347.6 | 100.0 | 152 | 29.3 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 1,935 | 567.1 | 97.8 | 1,180 | 345.6 | 97.8 | 109 | 31.9 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 256 | 277.0 | 100.0 | 175 | 189.5 | 100.0 | 17 | 18.8 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 285 | 432.5 | 100.0 | 226 | 342.7 | 100.0 | 16 | 23.7 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 4,612 | 236.9 | 91.5 | 2,928 | 150.4 | 91.5 | 314 | 16.1 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 1,877 | 181.4 | 100.0 | 1,467 | 141.8 | 100.0 | 113 | 11.0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 275 | 196.0 | 100.0 | 199 | 141.7 | 100.0 | 47 | 33.4 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 767 | 565.8 | 100.0 | 631 | 465.5 | 100.0 | 53 | 39.1 | 96.1 |
| Illinois | 623 | 4,691 | 401.8 | 99.0 | 3,292 | 282.0 | 99.0 | 316 | 27.1 | 99.7 |
| Indiana | 237 | 2,974 | 487.6 | 99.6 | 1,933 | 316.9 | 99.6 | 195 | 32.0 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 1,617 | 530.7 | 96.6 | 1,279 | 419.6 | 96.4 | 94 | 30.9 | 95.3 |
| Kansas | 318 | 1,239 | 496.9 | 99.4 | 869 | 348.7 | 99.4 | 81 | 32.5 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 2,006 | 456.5 | 100.0 | 1,426 | 324.5 | 100.0 | 113 | 25.7 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 1,800 | 388.9 | 100.0 | 1,134 | 244.9 | 100.0 | 170 | 36.7 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 568 | 493.3 | 99.1 | 347 | 300.7 | 99.1 | 24 | 20.5 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 1,785 | 306.2 | 100.0 | 1,274 | 218.6 | 100.0 | 132 | 22.7 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 2,565 | 389.5 | 98.9 | 1,768 | 268.4 | 98.4 | 122 | 18.6 | 98.9 |
| Michigan | 388 | 3,168 | 322.6 | 99.0 | 2,101 | 213.9 | 99.0 | 203 | 20.7 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 1,396 | 257.7 | 99.3 | 1,032 | 190.6 | 99.3 | 77 | 14.2 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 638 | 213.8 | 100.0 | 425 | 142.4 | 98.1 | 30 | 10.0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 2,263 | 413.7 | 100.0 | 1,642 | 300.1 | 100.0 | 171 | 31.3 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 311 | 314.9 | 98.8 | 209 | 211.0 | 98.8 | 21 | 21.4 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 723 | 469.3 | 81.4 | 560 | 363.2 | 81.4 | 44 | 28.5 | 81.4 |
| Nevada | 21 | 814 | 291.2 | 100.0 | 487 | 174.0 | 100.0 | 24 | 8.7 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 747 | 645.7 | 97.3 | 489 | 422.8 | 96.8 | 33 | 28.2 | 97.3 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 11. Total and children's and young adult programs in public libraries, by state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Total program attendance |  |  | Children's program attendance |  |  | Young adult program attendance |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total (in thous.) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | Total (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 3,284 | 380.9 | 94.0 | 1,967 | 228.1 | 94.0 | 208 | 24.1 | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 467 | 284.3 | 97.7 | 334 | 203.5 | 97.7 | 37 | 22.6 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 8,952 | 461.9 | 100.0 | 4,631 | 239.0 | 100.0 | 725 | 37.4 | 99.7 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 2,605 | 264.2 | 100.0 | 2,113 | 214.2 | 100.0 | 129 | 13.1 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 181 | 279.1 | 98.6 | 144 | 223.1 | 98.6 | 13 | 19.3 | 98.6 |
| Ohio | 251 | 6,107 | 529.9 | 100.0 | 4,514 | 391.7 | 100.0 | 457 | 39.6 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 1,162 | 368.0 | 100.0 | 758 | 240.0 | 100.0 | 80 | 25.3 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 1,518 | 404.5 | 100.0 | 1,228 | 327.1 | 100.0 | 75 | 19.9 | 98.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 4,101 | 330.0 | 99.6 | 2,955 | 237.8 | 99.6 | 270 | 21.7 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 408 | 387.5 | 100.0 | 207 | 197.1 | 100.0 | 23 | 21.8 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 1,006 | 216.2 | 100.0 | 693 | 148.9 | 100.0 | 99 | 21.3 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 274 | 360.8 | 99.1 | 235 | 308.6 | 99.1 | 15 | 20.0 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 1,318 | 208.1 | 100.0 | 929 | 146.7 | 99.5 | 113 | 17.8 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 6,068 | 249.2 | 100.0 | 4,178 | 171.6 | 100.0 | 350 | 14.4 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 1,260 | 438.8 | 91.7 | 962 | 335.1 | 91.7 | 59 | 20.7 | 93.1 |
| Vermont | 155 | 378 | 657.4 | 86.5 | 263 | 456.8 | 73.5 | 15 | 26.8 | 78.7 |
| Virginia | 91 | 2,336 | 288.8 | 98.9 | 1,660 | 205.2 | 100.0 | 138 | 17.1 | 98.9 |
| Washington | 62 | 2,153 | 313.8 | 98.4 | 1,610 | 234.6 | 93.5 | 213 | 31.1 | 80.6 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 420 | 226.5 | 100.0 | 318 | 171.5 | 100.0 | 28 | 15.1 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 2,227 | 388.7 | 98.7 | 1,684 | 293.9 | 98.4 | 104 | 18.2 | 99.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 375 | 642.9 | 100.0 | 291 | 500.2 | 100.0 | 35 | 59.7 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 7 | 114.3 | 100.0 | 7 | 112.6 | 100.0 | \# | 0.2 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 8 | 50.4 | 100.0 | 6 | 38.2 | 100.0 | 2 | 11.1 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 11A. Total, children's and young adult program attendance in public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia,

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Total program attendance |  | Children's program attendance |  | Young adult program attendance |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{1} \end{array}$ | Total <br> (in thous.) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{1} \end{array}$ |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 101,853 | 332.4 | 70,096 | 228.8 | 6,692 | 21.8 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 12,171 | 231.7 | 7,311 | 139.2 | 963 | 18.3 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 11,909 | 288.6 | 8,537 | 206.9 | 869 | 21.1 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 11,537 | 300.2 | 8,062 | 209.8 | 849 | 22.1 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 15,639 | 274.8 | 11,191 | 196.6 | 981 | 17.2 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 12,932 | 333.6 | 9,144 | 235.8 | 792 | 20.4 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 13,292 | 399.4 | 9,152 | 275.0 | 812 | 24.4 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 13,681 | 499.9 | 9,481 | 346.5 | 862 | 31.5 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 5,669 | 541.0 | 3,821 | 364.6 | 311 | 29.6 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 2,638 | 596.5 | 1,841 | 416.4 | 122 | 27.7 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 1,787 | 741.7 | 1,171 | 486.1 | 94 | 38.9 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 599 | 1,110.7 | 385 | 714.5 | 37 | 68.3 |

${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 11. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error,
response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 12. Number of public-use Internet computers in public libraries and uses of Internet computers per year, by state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Number of public-use Internet computers |  |  |  | Uses of Internet computers per year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Average per stationary outlet ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 5,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|} \hline \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Response rate ${ }^{3}$ |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | 285,395 | 17.2 | 4.7 | 98.5 | 321,962 | 1.1 | 96.7 |
| Alabama | 218 | 5,263 | 18.0 | 5.7 | 100.0 | 4,335 | 0.9 | 99.5 |
| Alaska | 79 | 978 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 767 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 5,593 | 25.4 | 4.2 | 95.6 | 8,255 | 1.2 | 94.4 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 2,596 | 11.1 | 4.9 | 94.8 | 1,970 | 0.7 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 21,735 | 19.5 | 2.8 | 99.5 | 35,001 | 0.9 | 98.4 |
| Colorado | 113 | 6,401 | 24.8 | 6.2 | 99.1 | 7,394 | 1.4 | 98.2 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 4,172 | 18.2 | 6.1 | 97.8 | 4,289 | 1.3 | 93.4 |
| Delaware | 21 | 772 | 24.1 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 623 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1,000 | 38.5 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 1,051 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 16,781 | 31.6 | 4.3 | 86.6 | 19,076 | 1.0 | 87.8 |
| Georgia | 63 | 8,604 | 21.8 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 13,141 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 524 | 10.5 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 723 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 1,791 | 12.5 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 1,878 | 1.4 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 15,861 | 20.3 | 6.8 | 99.4 | 13,884 | 1.2 | 94.7 |
| Indiana | 237 | 8,759 | 20.5 | 7.2 | 99.6 | 7,226 | 1.2 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 4,707 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 96.8 | 3,417 | 1.1 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 3,725 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 99.4 | 3,164 | 1.3 | 95.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 4,858 | 23.6 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 4,551 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 5,359 | 15.8 | 5.8 | 100.0 | 5,276 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 1,860 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 99.1 | 1,197 | 1.0 | 95.6 |
| Maryland | 24 | 4,858 | 26.0 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 6,495 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 6,429 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 98.6 | 7,279 | 1.1 | 95.4 |
| Michigan | 388 | 11,925 | 18.5 | 6.1 | 99.0 | 10,825 | 1.1 | 97.9 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 5,630 | 15.8 | 5.2 | 100.0 | 5,442 | 1.0 | 96.4 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 2,769 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 100.0 | 2,523 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 4,939 | 13.7 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 6,376 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 1,282 | 11.1 | 6.5 | 100.0 | 1,913 | 1.9 | 98.8 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 2,932 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 81.4 | 2,129 | 1.4 | 80.2 |
| Nevada | 21 | 1,307 | 15.4 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 2,737 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 1,460 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 99.1 | 989 | 0.9 | 88.6 |

See notes at end of table.

| State | Number of public libraries | Number of public-use Internet computers |  |  |  | Uses of Internet computers per year |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Average per stationary outlet ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 5,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{\|} \hline \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{2} \end{array}$ | Response rate ${ }^{3}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 7,887 | 18.6 | 4.6 | 94.0 | 9,683 | 1.1 | 94.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 1,608 | 14.1 | 4.9 | 97.7 | 2,083 | 1.3 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 19,411 | 18.2 | 5.0 | 100.0 | 22,261 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 7,671 | 19.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 7,806 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 832 | 10.9 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 576 | 0.9 | 94.5 |
| Ohio | 251 | 12,931 | 18.2 | 5.6 | 99.6 | 20,037 | 1.7 | 98.4 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 3,067 | 14.5 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 3,619 | 1.1 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 3,132 | 14.2 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 3,882 | 1.0 | 98.4 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 8,050 | 13.0 | 3.2 | 99.6 | 8,544 | 0.7 | 99.1 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 1,397 | 20.0 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 1,425 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 4,203 | 21.9 | 4.5 | 100.0 | 4,481 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 1,105 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 1,475 | 1.9 | 98.2 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 5,043 | 17.6 | 4.0 | 99.5 | 5,268 | 0.8 | 98.9 |
| Texas | 548 | 19,008 | 22.0 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 17,512 | 0.7 | 99.5 |
| Utah | 72 | 2,085 | 16.5 | 3.6 | 95.8 | 2,946 | 1.0 | 88.9 |
| Vermont | 155 | 1,045 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 99.4 | 635 | 1.1 | 97.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 6,875 | 19.3 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 7,246 | 0.9 | 98.9 |
| Washington | 62 | 6,573 | 19.1 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 10,539 | 1.5 | 95.2 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 1,450 | 8.4 | 3.9 | 100.0 | 1,075 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 6,284 | 13.7 | 5.5 | 100.0 | 6,037 | 1.1 | 94.5 |
| Wyoming Outlying areas | 23 | 868 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 100.0 | 905 | 1.6 | 91.3 |
| American Samoa | 1 | 20 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 6 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 547 | 91.2 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 40 | 0.3 | 100.0 |

The average per stationary outlet was calculated by dividing the total number of public-use Internet computers in central and branch outlets by the total number of such outlets. See Table 3 for number of service outlets.
${ }^{2}$ Per 5,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{3}$ Response rate is the percentage of libraries that reported the item. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 12A. Number of public-use Internet computers in public libraries and uses of Internet computers per year in the $\mathbf{5 0}$ states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Numbe <br> of public <br> librarie | Number of public-use Internet computers |  |  | Uses of Internet computers per year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Average per stationary outlet ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per 5,000 } \\ \text { population } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Per} \\ \text { capita }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 285,395 | 17.2 | 4.7 | 321,962 | 1.1 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 38,295 | 31.3 | 3.6 | 55,990 | 1.1 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 32,752 | 29.0 | 4.0 | 45,062 | 1.1 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 29,196 | 24.3 | 3.8 | 38,747 | 1.0 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 44,686 | 21.6 | 3.9 | 54,514 | 1.0 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 32,343 | 20.5 | 4.2 | 40,217 | 1.0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 31,705 | 18.5 | 4.8 | 32,488 | 1.0 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 34,287 | 15.3 | 6.3 | 31,244 | 1.1 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 17,833 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 12,730 | 1.2 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 10,300 | 8.0 | 11.6 | 5,717 | 1.3 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 9,368 | 6.3 | 19.4 | 3,925 | 1.6 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 4,630 | 4.7 | 43.0 | 1,329 | 2.5 |

${ }^{1}$ The average per stationary outlet was calculated by dividing the total number of public-use Internet computers in central and branch outlets by the total number of such outlets. See Table 3 for the number of service outlets.
${ }^{2}$ Per 5,000 population and per capita are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 12. Data were not imputed for outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number of public libraries | Print materials ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Current print serial subscriptions |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Number <br> (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Response rate ${ }^{3}$ |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | 765,490 | 2.5 | 98.4 | 1,370 | 4.5 | 96.9 |
| Alabama | 218 | 9,340 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 9 | 1.9 | 99.1 |
| Alaska | 79 | 2,392 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 6 | 8.5 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 8,230 | 1.2 | 95.6 | 14 | 2.1 | 88.9 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 6,304 | 2.4 | 93.1 | 10 | 3.8 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 65,409 | 1.7 | 99.5 | 93 | 2.4 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 10,308 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 26 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 13,813 | 4.0 | 97.8 | 20 | 5.9 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 1,643 | 1.8 | 100.0 | 4 | 4.7 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1,816 | 2.8 | 100.0 | 2 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 31,603 | 1.6 | 91.5 | 43 | 2.2 | 90.2 |
| Georgia | 63 | 16,603 | 1.6 | 100.0 | 17 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 3,313 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 3 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 4,314 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 6 | 4.5 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 43,486 | 3.7 | 99.0 | 85 | 7.3 | 98.9 |
| Indiana | 237 | 24,369 | 4.0 | 99.2 | 46 | 7.6 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 11,928 | 3.9 | 96.8 | 29 | 9.7 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 9,242 | 3.7 | 99.7 | 15 | 6.0 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 9,033 | 2.1 | 100.0 | 17 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 11,896 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 23 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 5,995 | 5.2 | 99.1 | 9 | 8.0 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 12,736 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 23 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 31,270 | 4.7 | 99.2 | 45 | 6.8 | 97.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 32,540 | 3.3 | 99.2 | 51 | 5.2 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 14,613 | 2.7 | 99.3 | 26 | 4.8 | 97.8 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 5,642 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 6 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 16,767 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 34 | 6.2 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 2,566 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 4 | 4.1 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 5,885 | 3.8 | 81.7 | 13 | 8.6 | 81.7 |
| Nevada | 21 | 4,298 | 1.5 | 100.0 | 7 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 5,785 | 5.0 | 96.3 | 11 | 9.7 | 98.6 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 13. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2014

| -Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Print materials ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Current print serial subscriptions |  |  |
| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { of public } \\ \text { libraries } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \end{array}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 27,816 | 3.2 | 93.6 | 49 | 5.7 | 52.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 4,248 | 2.6 | 97.7 | 6 | 3.8 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 70,815 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 167 | 8.6 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 16,752 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 22 | 2.2 | 98.8 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 2,252 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 4 | 5.6 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 42,782 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 134 | 11.6 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 7,152 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 9 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 9,865 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 17 | 4.6 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 25,780 | 2.1 | 99.1 | 46 | 3.7 | 99.1 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 4,233 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 5 | 4.9 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 9,107 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 14 | 3.1 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 2,807 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 5 | 6.0 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 11,761 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 12 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 40,314 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 52 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 6,638 | 2.3 | 95.8 | 12 | 4.2 | 97.2 |
| Vermont | 155 | 2,732 | 4.7 | 94.2 | 6 | 10.0 | 94.8 |
| Virginia | 91 | 17,540 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 22 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 13,430 | 2.0 | 100.0 | 41 | 6.0 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 5,034 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 6 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 18,797 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 40 | 7.0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 2,497 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 4 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 41 | 0.7 | 100.0 | \# | \# | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 263 | 1.7 | 100.0 | \# | 0.5 | 100.0 |

${ }^{7}$ Rounds to zero.
${ }^{1}$ These materials include books in print.
${ }^{2}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{3}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 13A. Number of public library materials and library materials per capita or per $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ population in the $\mathbf{5 0}$ states and the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Print materials ${ }^{1}$ |  | Current print serial subscriptions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } \\ \text { capita }^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 765,490 | 2.5 | 1,370 | 4.5 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 99,926 | 1.9 | 177 | 3.4 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 90,971 | 2.2 | 139 | 3.4 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 75,788 | 2.0 | 144 | 3.7 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 108,541 | 1.9 | 185 | 3.3 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 92,381 | 2.4 | 160 | 4.1 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 95,229 | 2.9 | 173 | 5.2 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 97,270 | 3.6 | 186 | 6.8 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 47,683 | 4.6 | 97 | 9.3 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 26,699 | 6.0 | 52 | 11.8 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 21,679 | 9.0 | 40 | 16.6 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 9,322 | 17.3 | 17 | 32.2 |

${ }^{2}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is
the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and
are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 13. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number of public libraries | Size of print materials collection ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 5,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 9,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 24,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 25,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 49,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 50,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 99,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 100,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 499,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,000,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 2,499,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 4,999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 5,000,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Responserate $^{2}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 2.5 | 10.4 | 31.2 | 22.6 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 98.4 |
| Alabama | 218 | 4.6 | 11.0 | 39.0 | 22.0 | 17.4 | 4.6 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 13.9 | 22.8 | 38.0 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 31.1 | 22.2 | 17.8 | 12.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 95.6 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 13.8 | 44.8 | 1.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 6.5 | 24.5 | 53.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 0 | 14.2 | 31.0 | 18.6 | 17.7 | 14.2 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 0 | 3.3 | 17.0 | 26.9 | 29.7 | 23.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 0 | 0 | 28.6 | 47.6 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 2.4 | 0 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 18.3 | 41.5 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 0 | 91.5 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9 | 14.3 | 66.7 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 1.0 | 9.8 | 40.2 | 25.5 | 13.7 | 9.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 0.8 | 7.1 | 35.8 | 22.0 | 18.3 | 15.7 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 99.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 0 | 2.1 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 22.8 | 21.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 99.2 |
| Iowa | 534 | 6.7 | 27.5 | 42.5 | 15.4 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 12.9 | 24.8 | 36.8 | 15.1 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 0 | 0.8 | 12.6 | 41.2 | 27.7 | 16.8 | 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 16.2 | 39.7 | 35.3 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 3.9 | 21.5 | 42.5 | 23.7 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.2 | 20.8 | 45.8 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 16.8 | 28.8 | 26.6 | 16.3 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 99.2 |
| Michigan | 388 | 0.3 | 3.4 | 29.6 | 32.5 | 18.3 | 14.7 | 1.0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 0.7 | 6.6 | 40.9 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 10.2 | 2.9 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 99.3 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 1.9 | 0 | 13.5 | 21.2 | 32.7 | 26.9 | 3.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 0 | 4.7 | 25.5 | 32.9 | 20.8 | 12.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 1.2 | 13.4 | 48.8 | 23.2 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 11.8 | 28.5 | 41.8 | 11.8 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81.7 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 19.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 2.3 | 17.4 | 43.4 | 26.0 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96.3 |

See notes at end of table

| State | Number of public libraries | Size of print materials collection ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 5,000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 9,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 24,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 25,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 49,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 50,000 to 99,999 | 100,000 to 499,999 | 500,000 to 999,999 | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 1,000,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 2,499,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 2,500,000 \\ \text { to } \\ 4,999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline 5,000,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Responserate $^{2}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | 0 | 0.7 | 11.7 | 30.2 | 33.8 | 21.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 93.6 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 6.9 | 13.8 | 39.1 | 21.8 | 6.9 | 10.3 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 1.5 | 12.2 | 37.2 | 21.0 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 0 | 0 | 1.3 | 6.3 | 17.5 | 66.3 | 7.5 | 1.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 50.7 | 19.2 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 0 | 0.8 | 5.6 | 23.9 | 32.3 | 33.9 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 1.7 | 12.0 | 44.4 | 21.4 | 12.8 | 5.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 26.4 | 24.8 | 20.2 | 15.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 0 | 3.1 | 36.3 | 31.6 | 18.2 | 10.3 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0 | 99.1 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 0 | 2.1 | 20.8 | 22.9 | 29.2 | 22.9 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 21.4 | 50.0 | 11.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 0.9 | 23.2 | 50.0 | 14.3 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 4.8 | 12.9 | 32.3 | 28.0 | 11.8 | 8.6 | 0 | 1.6 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 39.6 | 29.0 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 0 | 2.8 | 44.4 | 16.7 | 20.8 | 12.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 95.8 |
| Vermont | 155 | 9.0 | 32.9 | 38.7 | 12.9 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94.2 |
| Virginia | 91 | 0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 15.4 | 22.0 | 48.4 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 19.4 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 19.4 | 9.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 39.2 | 24.7 | 19.6 | 10.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 0 | 12.6 | 39.1 | 22.8 | 15.2 | 9.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21.7 | 30.4 | 47.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ These materials include books in print.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 14A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by size of print materials collection and population of legal

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Size of print materials collection ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less | 5,000 | 10,000 | 25,000 | 50,000 | 100,000 | 500,000 | 1,000,000 | 2,500,000 | 5,000,000 |
|  |  | than | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  | 5,000 | 9,999 | 24,999 | 49,999 | 99,999 | 499,999 | 999,999 | 2,499,999 | 4,999,999 | more |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 2.5 | 10.4 | 31.2 | 22.6 | 16.4 | 14.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 46.7 | 33.3 | 13.3 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 35.7 | 55.4 | 3.6 | 5.4 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 0 | 34.2 | 52.3 | 9.0 | 2.7 | 0 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 87.4 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 19.7 | 76.8 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 12.2 | 45.1 | 40.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 10.0 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 7.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 35.6 | 50.2 | 11.1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 0.8 | 9.4 | 60.1 | 27.2 | 2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 3.2 | 23.0 | 66.1 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 16.9 | 44.3 | 38.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

These materials include books in print.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 14. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 15. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Audio - physical units |  |  | Video - physical units |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number <br> (in thousands) | Per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 45,487 | 148.4 | 98.3 | 61,560 | 200.9 | 98.4 |
| Alabama | 218 | 450 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 620 | 135.2 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 115 | 176.6 | 100.0 | 266 | 408.4 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 690 | 103.4 | 93.3 | 1,117 | 167.5 | 93.3 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 230 | 87.0 | 93.1 | 401 | 151.8 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 3,531 | 92.1 | 98.9 | 5,139 | 134.1 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 923 | 178.2 | 100.0 | 1,344 | 259.7 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 795 | 232.9 | 97.8 | 1,079 | 316.3 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 115 | 123.9 | 100.0 | 176 | 189.8 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 86 | 131.2 | 100.0 | 141 | 213.5 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 1,947 | 100.1 | 91.5 | 3,521 | 180.9 | 91.5 |
| Georgia | 63 | 637 | 61.5 | 100.0 | 888 | 85.9 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 232 | 165.4 | 100.0 | 156 | 111.1 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 234 | 172.9 | 99.0 | 316 | 233.1 | 99.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 2,688 | 230.2 | 99.2 | 3,493 | 299.2 | 99.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 1,584 | 259.7 | 99.6 | 2,113 | 346.3 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 672 | 220.4 | 96.6 | 937 | 307.6 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 480 | 192.7 | 99.7 | 818 | 328.2 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 517 | 117.7 | 100.0 | 806 | 183.4 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 466 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 1,056 | 228.1 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 225 | 194.9 | 99.1 | 350 | 303.7 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 1,068 | 183.3 | 100.0 | 1,107 | 189.9 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 1,500 | 227.7 | 98.6 | 1,898 | 288.2 | 98.9 |
| Michigan | 388 | 1,967 | 200.3 | 98.7 | 2,449 | 249.4 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 883 | 163.0 | 99.3 | 985 | 181.9 | 99.3 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 203 | 68.2 | 100.0 | 332 | 111.4 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 983 | 179.6 | 100.0 | 1,127 | 205.9 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 107 | 108.3 | 100.0 | 184 | 186.6 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 254 | 165.1 | 81.4 | 341 | 221.6 | 81.4 |
| Nevada | 21 | 398 | 142.4 | 100.0 | 586 | 209.4 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 280 | 241.7 | 96.8 | 436 | 376.5 | 97.3 |

See notes at end of table

Table 15. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| Table 15. Number of public library materials and library materials per 1,000 population, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

Rounds to zero.
${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 15A. Number of public library materials and library materials per $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ population in the 50 states and

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Audio - physical units |  | Video - physical units |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 45,487 | 0.1 | 61,560 | 200.9 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 4,870 | 0.1 | 7,778 | 148.0 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 5,838 | 0.1 | 7,000 | 169.6 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 5,655 | 0.1 | 6,731 | 175.1 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 7,263 | 0.1 | 9,467 | 166.3 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 5,745 | 0.1 | 7,619 | 196.5 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 6,078 | 0.2 | 7,752 | 232.9 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 5,712 | 0.2 | 7,430 | 271.5 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 2,392 | 0.2 | 3,589 | 342.6 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 1,074 | 0.2 | 1,959 | 443.0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 637 | 0.3 | 1,551 | 643.8 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 223 | 0.4 | 684 | 1,268.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were
imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 15. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number <br> of public librarie | Audio - downloadable units |  |  | Video - downloadable units |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 7,286.4 | 3,055.5 | 100.0 | 589.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 2,856.5 | 120.5 | 100.0 | 125.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 4,723.1 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 7,713.6 | 992.0 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 3,199.7 | 613.5 | 100.0 | 172.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| California | 184 | 3,068.3 | 1,760.0 | 100.0 | 734.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 4,624.6 | 3,788.0 | 100.0 | 269.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 5,357.4 | 4,677.5 | 100.0 | 66.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | 2,565.0 | 2,565.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 16,154.0 | 16,154.0 | 100.0 | 804.0 | 804.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 10,057.7 | 542.5 | 100.0 | 1,715.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 4,119.9 | 3,917.0 | 100.0 | 26.1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 9,338.0 | 9,338.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 642.6 | 0 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 3,634.6 | 1,131.0 | 100.0 | 297.6 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 2,974.4 | 2,996.0 | 100.0 | 175.0 | 124.0 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 4,674.4 | 4,080.0 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Kansas | 318 | 142.7 | 0 | 100.0 | 58.1 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 16,957.8 | 20,352.0 | 100.0 | 7,752.4 | 10,161.0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 4,350.2 | 1,060.0 | 100.0 | 659.7 | 18.0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 3,304.8 | 4,863.0 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 61,543.2 | 39,236.5 | 100.0 | 377.9 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 4,967.9 | 4,820.0 | 100.0 | 311.9 | 36.0 | 100.0 |
| Michigan | 388 | 2,504.6 | 1,711.0 | 100.0 | 120.2 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 3,349.5 | 1,883.0 | 100.0 | 200.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 315.4 | 0 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 557.1 | 0 | 100.0 | 64.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 8,392.1 | 9,932.0 | 100.0 | 263.2 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 4,711.0 | 7,870.0 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 3,811.7 | 443.0 | 100.0 | 1,289.3 | 0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 7,269.0 | 7,981.0 | 100.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 100.0 |

[^0]Table 16. Average and median number of downloadable materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Audio - downloadable units |  |  | Video - downloadable units |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Response rate $^{2}$ | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Response rate $^{2}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 8,544.4 | 3,122.0 | 100.0 | 971.3 | 63.0 | 100.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 1,032.1 | 0 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 0 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 4,568.0 | 2,439.0 | 100.0 | 986.7 | 0 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 5,883.4 | 2,088.0 | 100.0 | 1,074.0 | 710.0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 1,634.1 | 0 | 100.0 | 172.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 42,189.5 | 41,667.0 | 100.0 | 2,811.6 | 2,630.0 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 3,572.0 | 5,783.0 | 100.0 | 193.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 19,941.8 | 21,575.0 | 100.0 | 1,150.6 | 1,285.0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 5,016.7 | 3,410.0 | 100.0 | 916.8 | 691.0 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 9,658.9 | 9,439.0 | 100.0 | 285.5 | 283.0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 7,035.5 | 1,746.0 | 100.0 | 549.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 2,727.1 | 3,225.0 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 31,758.4 | 33,154.0 | 100.0 | 2,618.4 | 2,842.0 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 1,743.9 | 26.5 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 10,710.1 | 10,422.0 | 100.0 | 139.1 | 141.0 | 100.0 |
| Vermont | 155 | 496.7 | 0 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 3,653.3 | 3,482.0 | 100.0 | 413.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 12,635.3 | 9,500.0 | 100.0 | 467.5 | 0 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 4,330.2 | 2,880.0 | 100.0 | 181.1 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 29,041.8 | 28,421.0 | 100.0 | 1,048.7 | 1,035.0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 5,887.8 | 5,850.0 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of
Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results
may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 16A. Average and median number of downloadable materials in public libraries in the $\mathbf{5 0}$ states and

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Audio - downloadable units |  | Video - downloadable units |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 7,286.4 | 3,055.5 | 589.7 | 0 |
| $1,000,000$ or more | 30 | 24,046.3 | 11,685.5 | 11,653.1 | 631.5 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 35,092.1 | 13,777.0 | 3,930.8 | 640.0 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 11,714.0 | 5,965.0 | 1,351.1 | 0 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 11,332.3 | 4,498.5 | 1,143.8 | 0 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 9,880.2 | 4,551.0 | 854.4 | 10.0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 9,844.2 | 4,747.0 | 982.3 | 25.0 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 8,296.2 | 4,487.5 | 755.5 | 25.0 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 7,284.5 | 3,122.0 | 505.9 | 0 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 6,037.9 | 2,546.0 | 259.4 | 0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 4,711.9 | 1,176.0 | 181.4 | 0 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 2,702.6 | 0 | 78.9 | 0 |

$\frac{\text { Less than } 1,000}{}{ }^{1}$ The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 16. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 17. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Electronic books |  |  | Databases |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Total | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 23,543.9 | 7,649.5 | 97.3 | 409,951 | 45.2 | 44.0 | 98.2 |
| Alabama | 218 | 12,093.3 | 8,023.5 | 99.1 | 13,424 | 61.6 | 57.0 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 4,450.6 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 4,517 | 57.2 | 49.0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 15,193.1 | 653.0 | 86.7 | 3,399 | 37.8 | 35.5 | 80.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 9,179.9 | 3,748.5 | 89.7 | 3,579 | 61.7 | 55.0 | 94.8 |
| California | 184 | 16,186.7 | 4,795.5 | 98.4 | 4,063 | 22.1 | 16.0 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 12,306.5 | 9,778.0 | 99.1 | 2,160 | 19.1 | 9.0 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 6,826.0 | 6,170.0 | 97.8 | 8,740 | 48.0 | 44.0 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 19,770.0 | 19,770.0 | 100.0 | 705 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 177,086.0 | 177,086.0 | 100.0 | 74 | 74.0 | 74.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 21,924.4 | 4,926.0 | 91.5 | 6,682 | 81.5 | 67.0 | 90.2 |
| Georgia | 63 | 5,321.7 | 5,811.0 | 100.0 | 10,649 | 169.0 | 165.0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 22,966.0 | 22,966.0 | 100.0 | 94 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 2,373.5 | 1,741.5 | 100.0 | 5,397 | 52.9 | 51.0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 11,480.8 | 5,117.0 | 95.3 | 21,423 | 34.4 | 25.0 | 95.5 |
| Indiana | 237 | 17,836.2 | 17,555.0 | 99.6 | 17,958 | 75.8 | 67.0 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 8,725.8 | 8,200.0 | 95.7 | 8,302 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 950.8 | 0 | 93.7 | 16,930 | 53.2 | 52.0 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 58,117.1 | 72,732.0 | 100.0 | 4,831 | 40.6 | 35.0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 12,934.4 | 7,587.0 | 100.0 | 5,003 | 73.6 | 69.0 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 5,082.2 | 7,514.0 | 99.1 | 15,133 | 66.4 | 66.0 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 79,444.1 | 75,033.0 | 100.0 | 762 | 31.8 | 27.5 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 20,323.5 | 12,434.0 | 94.8 | 27,089 | 73.6 | 71.0 | 98.6 |
| Michigan | 388 | 7,225.5 | 3,892.0 | 95.9 | 17,219 | 44.4 | 41.0 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 25,340.9 | 24,863.0 | 100.0 | 7,591 | 55.4 | 53.0 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 1,166.9 | 259.0 | 96.2 | 2,874 | 55.3 | 54.0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 1,838.8 | 0 | 100.0 | 2,745 | 18.4 | 12.0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 11,622.6 | 13,563.0 | 100.0 | 2,924 | 35.7 | 34.0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 10,255.2 | 15,858.0 | 81.7 | 5,885 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 83.7 |
| Nevada | 21 | 10,250.1 | 879.0 | 100.0 | 962 | 45.8 | 37.0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 19,209.3 | 20,955.0 | 99.1 | 5,859 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 99.5 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 17. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries, by type of material and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | Number of public librarie | Electronic books |  |  | Databases |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | Total | Average ${ }^{1}$ | Median | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 11,040.3 | 10,901.0 | 92.9 | 12,186 | 43.4 | 37.0 | 93.6 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 2,265.7 | 54.0 | 97.7 | 4,372 | 50.3 | 45.0 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 19,307.1 | 5,742.5 | 100.0 | 21,499 | 28.4 | 22.0 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 41,695.6 | 43,348.0 | 100.0 | 5,759 | 72.0 | 69.0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 5,267.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 3,612 | 49.5 | 58.0 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 160,841.3 | 192,176.0 | 99.2 | 25,166 | 100.3 | 88.0 | 96.8 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 14,085.1 | 23,062.0 | 100.0 | 4,683 | 40.0 | 35.0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 30,193.9 | 30,806.0 | 100.0 | 4,263 | 33.0 | 30.0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 11,652.7 | 1,641.0 | 97.1 | 10,847 | 23.8 | 20.0 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 25,553.0 | 25,553.0 | 100.0 | 1,953 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 11,755.0 | 8,651.0 | 100.0 | 2,487 | 59.2 | 52.5 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 8,714.1 | 11,494.0 | 100.0 | 6,086 | 54.3 | 40.0 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 81,964.9 | 84,350.0 | 100.0 | 13,521 | 72.7 | 70.0 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 6,235.3 | 933.5 | 100.0 | 28,687 | 52.3 | 52.0 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 7,662.8 | 5,616.0 | 98.6 | 3,184 | 44.2 | 41.0 | 98.6 |
| Vermont | 155 | 529.8 | 0 | 96.8 | 7,841 | 50.6 | 58.0 | 99.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 21,953.4 | 7,036.0 | 100.0 | 1,333 | 14.6 | 10.0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 28,834.9 | 26,419.0 | 98.4 | 1,849 | 29.8 | 24.0 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 49,495.5 | 66,154.0 | 100.0 | 1,849 | 19.1 | 15.0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 123,640.0 | 123,289.0 | 100.0 | 19,886 | 52.2 | 50.0 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 7,470.2 | 7,087.0 | 100.0 | 1,915 | 83.3 | 81.0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 33 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 1,335.0 | 1,335.0 | 100.0 | 2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 17A. Total, average, and median number of electronic materials in public libraries in the 50 states and

| the District of Columbia, by type of material and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

${ }^{1}$ The average was calculated by dividing the total number of materials of each type by the total number of public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 17. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional
information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 18. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases, by source of databases and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number <br> of public libraries | Total licensed databases |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Local/Other ${ }^{1}$ | State ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Total | Local/Other ${ }^{1}$ | State ${ }^{2}$ | Percentage distribution |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | 409,951 | 94,771 | 315,180 | 23.1 | 76.9 | 98.2 |
| Alabama | 218 | 13,424 | 972 | 12,452 | 7.2 | 92.8 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 4,517 | 695 | 3,822 | 15.4 | 84.6 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 3,399 | 969 | 2,430 | 28.5 | 71.5 | 80.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 3,579 | 563 | 3,016 | 15.7 | 84.3 | 94.8 |
| California | 184 | 4,063 | 3,947 | 116 | 97.1 | 2.9 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 2,160 | 2,160 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 8,740 | 1,537 | 7,203 | 17.6 | 82.4 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 705 | 54 | 651 | 7.7 | 92.3 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 74 | 74 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 6,682 | 1,844 | 4,838 | 27.6 | 72.4 | 90.2 |
| Georgia | 63 | 10,649 | 254 | 10,395 | 2.4 | 97.6 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 94 | 0 | 94 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 5,397 | 195 | 5,202 | 3.6 | 96.4 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 21,423 | 7,717 | 13,706 | 36.0 | 64.0 | 95.5 |
| Indiana | 237 | 17,958 | 3,264 | 14,694 | 18.2 | 81.8 | 100.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 8,302 | 1,079 | 7,223 | 13.0 | 87.0 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 16,930 | 394 | 16,536 | 2.3 | 97.7 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 4,831 | 1,207 | 3,624 | 25.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 5,003 | 719 | 4,284 | 14.4 | 85.6 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 15,133 | 15,132 | 1 | 100.0 | \# | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 762 | 546 | 216 | 71.7 | 28.3 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 27,089 | 5,009 | 22,080 | 18.5 | 81.5 | 98.6 |
| Michigan | 388 | 17,219 | 1,699 | 15,520 | 9.9 | 90.1 | 99.2 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 7,591 | 1,015 | 6,576 | 13.4 | 86.6 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 2,874 | 170 | 2,704 | 5.9 | 94.1 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 2,745 | 1,149 | 1,596 | 41.9 | 58.1 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 2,924 | 136 | 2,788 | 4.7 | 95.3 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 5,885 | 888 | 4,997 | 15.1 | 84.9 | 83.7 |
| Nevada | 21 | 962 | 206 | 756 | 21.4 | 78.6 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 5,859 | 822 | 5,037 | 14.0 | 86.0 | 99.5 |

Table 18. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases, by source of databases and state: Fiscal year 2014

| -Continued |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| State | Number of public libraries | Total licensed databases |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Local/Other ${ }^{1}$ | State ${ }^{2}$ | Local/Other ${ }^{1}$ Percentage distribution | State ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \end{array}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 12,186 | 4,318 | 7,868 | 35.4 | 64.6 | 93.6 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 4,372 | 457 | 3,915 | 10.5 | 89.5 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 21,499 | 13,183 | 8,316 | 61.3 | 38.7 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 5,759 | 479 | 5,280 | 8.3 | 91.7 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 3,612 | 1,787 | 1,825 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 25,166 | 3,831 | 21,335 | 15.2 | 84.8 | 96.8 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 4,683 | 588 | 4,095 | 12.6 | 87.4 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 4,263 | 1,167 | 3,096 | 27.4 | 72.6 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 10,847 | 4,022 | 6,825 | 37.1 | 62.9 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 1,953 | 177 | 1,776 | 9.1 | 90.9 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 2,487 | 429 | 2,058 | 17.2 | 82.8 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 6,086 | 1,718 | 4,368 | 28.2 | 71.8 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 13,521 | 501 | 13,020 | 3.7 | 96.3 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 28,687 | 2,571 | 26,116 | 9.0 | 91.0 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 3,184 | 211 | 2,973 | 6.6 | 93.4 | 98.6 |
| Vermont | 155 | 7,841 | 229 | 7,612 | 2.9 | 97.1 | 99.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 1,333 | 878 | 455 | 65.9 | 34.1 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 1,849 | 934 | 915 | 50.5 | 49.5 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 1,849 | 394 | 1,455 | 21.3 | 78.7 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 19,886 | 2,360 | 17,526 | 11.9 | 88.1 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 1,915 | 121 | 1,794 | 6.3 | 93.7 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 33 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Other - cooperative agreements (or consortia) within state or region
${ }^{2}$ State government or state library
Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey

Table 18A. Total licensed databases in public libraries and percentage distribution of databases in the 50 states and the
District of Columbia, by source of databases and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Numberof publiclibraries | Total licensed databases |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Local/Other ${ }^{1}$ | State ${ }^{2}$ | Local/Other ${ }^{1}$ | State ${ }^{2}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 409,951 | 94,771 | 315,180 | 23.1 | 76.9 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 2,846 | 2,053 | 793 | 72.1 | 27.9 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 5,623 | 3,195 | 2,428 | 56.8 | 43.2 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 8,985 | 4,391 | 4,594 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 23,374 | 6,929 | 16,445 | 29.6 | 70.4 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 33,128 | 10,112 | 23,016 | 30.5 | 69.5 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 51,761 | 14,424 | 37,337 | 27.9 | 72.1 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 82,613 | 18,675 | 63,938 | 22.6 | 77.4 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 65,089 | 12,949 | 52,140 | 19.9 | 80.1 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 49,435 | 9,262 | 40,173 | 18.7 | 81.3 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 54,048 | 8,863 | 45,185 | 16.4 | 83.6 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 33,049 | 3,918 | 29,131 | 11.9 | 88.1 |

${ }^{1}$ Other - cooperative agreements (or consortia) within state or region
${ }^{2}$ State government or state library
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 18. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 19. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff in public libraries, by type of position; percentage of total librarians and total staff with "ALA-MLS" degrees; and number of public of public libraries with "ALA-MLS" librarians in the 50 states and the District of Columbia by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| State |  | Paid FTE staff ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percentage of total FTE librarians with "ALA-MLS" | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percentage } \\ \text { of total } \\ \text { FTE staff } \\ \text { with } \\ \text { "ALA-MLS" } \end{array}$ | Number of public libraries with <br> "ALA-MLS" librarians |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total  <br>   <br>   <br> Response  <br> Total rate $^{3}$ |  | Librarians |  |  |  | Other |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{lr}  & \text { Response } \\ \text { Total } & \text { rate }^{3} \end{array}$ |  | Librarianswith "ALA-MLS" |  | $\begin{array}{lr}  & \text { Response } \\ \text { Total } & \text { rate }^{3} \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { sponse } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | 138,332.2 | 98.0 |  |  | 47,194.9 | 98.2 | 32,064.2 | 97.2 | 91,137.3 | 98.4 | 67.9 | 23.2 | 4,769 |
| Alabama | 218 | 1,802.8 | 100.0 | 725.7 | 100.0 | 325.6 | 100.0 | 1,077.0 | 100.0 | 44.9 | 18.1 | 85 |
| Alaska | 79 | 303.0 | 100.0 | 112.5 | 100.0 | 58.8 | 100.0 | 190.5 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 19.4 | 18 |
| Arizona | 90 | 2,031.5 | 93.3 | 546.2 | 93.3 | 461.3 | 93.3 | 1,485.3 | 93.3 | 84.5 | 22.7 | 46 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 1,053.5 | 96.6 | 286.4 | 96.6 | 142.0 | 96.6 | 767.1 | 96.6 | 49.6 | 13.5 | 45 |
| California | 184 | 11,598.1 | 99.5 | 3,209.7 | 99.5 | 2,976.5 | 99.5 | 8,388.3 | 99.5 | 92.7 | 25.7 | 175 |
| Colorado | 113 | 3,250.7 | 100.0 | 910.6 | 100.0 | 663.2 | 100.0 | 2,340.1 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 20.4 | 63 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 2,192.7 | 97.8 | 1,032.6 | 97.8 | 721.8 | 97.8 | 1,160.1 | 97.8 | 69.9 | 32.9 | 151 |
| Delaware | 21 | 330.0 | 100.0 | 121.7 | 100.0 | 63.6 | 100.0 | 208.3 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 19.3 | 15 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 570.0 | 100.0 | 147.0 | 100.0 | 147.0 | 100.0 | 423.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.8 | 1 |
| Florida | 82 | 5,992.3 | 91.5 | 1,917.9 | 91.5 | 1,669.7 | 91.5 | 4,074.4 | 91.5 | 87.1 | 27.9 | 80 |
| Georgia | 63 | 2,734.3 | 100.0 | 598.1 | 100.0 | 598.1 | 100.0 | 2,136.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.9 | 63 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 547.5 | 100.0 | 172.0 | 100.0 | 171.0 | 100.0 | 375.5 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 31.2 | 1 |
| Idaho | 102 | 764.5 | 100.0 | 208.5 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 556.0 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 12.6 | 28 |
| Illinois | 623 | 8,617.7 | 95.0 | 3,153.5 | 95.0 | 2,146.2 | 80.4 | 5,464.2 | 99.4 | 68.1 | 24.9 | 332 |
| Indiana | 237 | 4,377.8 | 99.6 | 1,435.3 | 99.6 | 940.6 | 99.6 | 2,942.4 | 99.6 | 65.5 | 21.5 | 158 |
| Iowa | 534 | 1,754.5 | 96.8 | 983.2 | 96.8 | 296.9 | 96.8 | 771.3 | 96.8 | 30.2 | 16.9 | 104 |
| Kansas | 318 | 1,722.7 | 99.7 | 700.3 | 99.7 | 279.2 | 99.7 | 1,022.5 | 99.7 | 39.9 | 16.2 | 74 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 2,178.4 | 100.0 | 1,199.8 | 100.0 | 349.4 | 100.0 | 978.6 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 16.0 | 63 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 2,634.6 | 98.5 | 1,048.2 | 100.0 | 457.5 | 100.0 | 1,586.4 | 98.5 | 43.6 | 17.4 | 52 |
| Maine | 228 | 677.7 | 99.1 | 337.2 | 99.1 | 155.8 | 99.1 | 340.5 | 99.1 | 46.2 | 23.0 | 79 |
| Maryland | 24 | 3,331.2 | 100.0 | 1,348.9 | 100.0 | 651.1 | 100.0 | 1,982.3 | 100.0 | 48.3 | 19.5 | 24 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 3,708.4 | 98.6 | 1,798.6 | 98.6 | 1,260.7 | 98.6 | 1,909.9 | 98.6 | 70.1 | 34.0 | 294 |
| Michigan | 388 | 4,790.7 | 99.0 | 1,777.9 | 99.0 | 1,238.1 | 99.0 | 3,012.8 | 99.0 | 69.6 | 25.8 | 232 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 2,137.0 | 100.0 | 775.2 | 100.0 | 519.2 | 100.0 | 1,361.8 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 24.3 | 68 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 940.6 | 100.0 | 630.3 | 100.0 | 130.8 | 100.0 | 310.3 | 100.0 | 20.7 | 13.9 | 46 |
| Missouri | 149 | 3,138.4 | 100.0 | 797.5 | 100.0 | 270.3 | 100.0 | 2,340.9 | 100.0 | 33.9 | 8.6 | 51 |
| Montana | 82 | 383.1 | 100.0 | 190.3 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 100.0 | 192.9 | 100.0 | 37.9 | 18.8 | 22 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 793.3 | 81.7 | 357.5 | 81.7 | 115.4 | 81.7 | 435.8 | 81.7 | 32.3 | 14.6 | 52 |
| Nevada | 21 | 836.9 | 100.0 | 203.1 | 100.0 | 166.5 | 100.0 | 633.9 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 19.9 | 13 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 808.0 | 99.1 | 473.6 | 99.1 | 221.3 | 98.6 | 334.4 | 99.1 | 46.7 | 27.4 | 95 |

Table 19. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff in public libraries, by type of position; percentage of total librarians and total staff with "ALA-MLS" degrees; and number

${ }^{1}$ Paid staff were reported in FTEs. To ensure comparable data, 40 hours was set as the measure of full-time employment (for example, 60 hours per week of part-time work by employees in a staff category divided by the 40 -hour measure equals 1.50 FTEs). FTE data were reported to two decimal places but rounded to one decimal place in the table. Paid staff is one of four criteria used in the Public Libraries Survey to define a public library. Some states report public libraries that do not have paid staff but meet the definition of a public library under state law.
${ }^{2}$ "ALA-MLS": A Master's degree from a graduate library education program accredited by the American Library Association (ALA). Librarians with an "ALA-MLS" are also included in total librarians.
${ }^{3}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{5}$ The number of "certified" librarians was reported in the Librarians with "ALA-MLS" column, as the state does not distinguish between Master's degrees from programs of library and information studies accredited by the American Library Association (ALA) and all other Master's degrees in library science awarded by institutions of higher education. Nationally, 7441 Master's degrees in library science were awarded by institutions of higher education in 2011-12 (Digest of Education Statistics, 2013, [NCES 2015011], Table 323.10. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.)
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 19A. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff in public libraries, by type of position; percentage of total librarians and total staff with "ALA-MLS" degrees, and number of public libraries with "ALA-MLS" librarians in the 50 states and the District of Columbia by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> librarie |  | Paid FTE staff |  |  | Percentageof totalFTE librarianswith"ALA-MLS" | Percentageof totalFTE staffwith"ALA-MLS" | Number of public libraries with <br> "ALA-MLS" librarians |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Libra | ans | Other |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|r} \hline \text { Librarians } \\ \text { with } \\ \text { "ALA-MLS" } 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 138,332.2 | 47,194.9 | 32,064.2 | 91,137.3 | 67.9 | 23.2 | 4,769 |
| $1,000,000$ or more | 30 | 17,137.6 | 4,830.5 | 4,559.8 | 12,307.2 | 94.4 | 26.6 | 30 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 18,707.7 | 5,151.3 | 4,308.4 | 13,556.4 | 83.6 | 23.0 | 55 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 16,028.9 | 4,732.7 | 3,802.0 | 11,296.1 | 80.3 | 23.7 | 110 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 22,503.0 | 6,588.3 | 5,081.4 | 15,914.7 | 77.1 | 22.6 | 369 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 17,583.3 | 5,800.3 | 4,290.7 | 11,783.0 | 74.0 | 24.4 | 557 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 17,686.7 | 6,565.5 | 4,422.4 | 11,121.2 | 67.4 | 25.0 | 892 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 16,067.1 | 6,682.2 | 3,804.4 | 9,384.9 | 56.9 | 23.7 | 1,368 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 6,756.6 | 3,200.7 | 1,218.5 | 3,556.0 | 38.1 | 18.0 | 756 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 3,089.7 | 1,726.1 | 383.9 | 1,363.7 | 22.2 | 12.4 | 360 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 2,067.6 | 1,368.1 | 154.6 | 699.5 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 187 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 704.0 | 549.4 | 38.2 | 154.6 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 85 |

${ }^{1}$ Paid staff were reported in FTEs. To ensure comparable data, 40 hours was set as the measure of full-time employment (for example, 60 hours per week of part-time work by employees in a staff category divided by the 40 -hour measure equals 1.50 FTEs). FTE data were reported to two decimal places but rounded to one decimal place in the table. Paid staff is one of four criteria used in the Public Libraries Survey to define a public library. Some states report public libraries that do not have paid staff but meet the definition of a public library under state law.
2"ALA-MLS": A Master's degree from a graduate library education program accredited by the American Library Association. Librarians with an "ALA-MLS" are also included in total librarians.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 19. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 20. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Number of paid FTE staff ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 0 | $\begin{array}{r} 0.01 \\ \text { to } \\ 0.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 1 to 1.99 | 2 to 4.99 | 5 to 9.99 | 10 to 24.99 | 25 to 49.99 | 50 to 99.99 | $\begin{array}{r} 100 \\ \text { to } \\ 249.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 250 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | \# | 16.8 | 16.0 | 23.1 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 98.0 |
| Alabama | 218 | 0 | 6.9 | 20.2 | 39.0 | 16.5 | 13.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 0 | 53.2 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 0 | 3.3 | 21.1 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 11.1 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 93.3 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 0 | 0 | 8.6 | 19.0 | 25.9 | 20.7 | 24.1 | 0 | 1.7 | 0 | 96.6 |
| California | 184 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 8.2 | 13.6 | 26.6 | 23.4 | 14.1 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 0 | 8.0 | 15.9 | 21.2 | 18.6 | 19.5 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 0 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 22.5 | 24.7 | 25.3 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23.8 | 52.4 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 0 | 4.8 | 0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 11.0 | 24.4 | 20.7 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 91.5 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.2 | 15.9 | 39.7 | 20.6 | 12.7 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 0 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 21.6 | 16.7 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 0 | 13.5 | 19.3 | 21.7 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 95.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 0 | 4.6 | 13.5 | 21.9 | 16.0 | 24.5 | 12.7 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 0 | 43.8 | 23.6 | 18.7 | 8.2 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 0 | 43.4 | 17.3 | 22.3 | 8.5 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 0 | 0 | 2.5 | 10.9 | 37.8 | 31.1 | 13.4 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 10.3 | 20.6 | 32.4 | 14.7 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 1.5 | 98.5 |
| Maine | 228 | 0 | 44.7 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 14.0 | 4.8 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29.2 | 12.5 | 20.8 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 0 | 14.1 | 8.7 | 20.4 | 27.2 | 23.6 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 0 | 0.3 | 98.6 |
| Michigan | 388 | 0 | 6.4 | 17.0 | 28.4 | 21.9 | 14.9 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 0 | 12.4 | 27.0 | 24.8 | 14.6 | 10.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 0 | 0 | 1.9 | 23.1 | 21.2 | 34.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 0 | 12.1 | 16.8 | 26.2 | 21.5 | 11.4 | 7.4 | 0 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 0 | 14.6 | 26.8 | 36.6 | 13.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 0 | 54.0 | 20.9 | 13.7 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 81.7 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 0 | 9.5 | 28.6 | 9.5 | 38.1 | 0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 0 | 28.3 | 21.9 | 30.6 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.1 |
| See notes at end of table. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 of 122 |

Table 20. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

${ }^{1}$ Paid staff were reported in FTEs. To ensure comparable data, 40 hours was set as the measure of full-time employment (for example, 60 hours per week of part-time work by employees in a staff category divided by the 40 -hour measure equals 1.50 FTEs). FTE data were reported to two decimal places but rounded to one decimal place in the table. Paid staff is one of four criteria used in the Public Libraries Survey to define a public library. Some states report public libraries that do not have paid staff but meet the definition of a public library under state law.
${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported total paid FTE staff, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 20A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Number of paid FTE staff ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | . 01 | 1.0 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 25 | 50 | 100 | 250 |
|  |  |  | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  | 0 | . 99 | 1.99 | 4.99 | 9.99 | 24.99 | 49.99 | 99.99 | 249.99 | more |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | \# | 16.8 | 16.0 | 23.1 | 16.8 | 15.2 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10.0 | 90.0 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | 32.1 | 64.3 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 27.9 | 53.2 | 10.8 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 9.4 | 38.5 | 35.6 | 12.8 | 0.5 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 39.5 | 39.9 | 12.0 | 1.4 | 0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 21.8 | 53.4 | 17.4 | 3.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 0 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 21.7 | 42.6 | 29.5 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 0 | 2.8 | 11.5 | 52.1 | 29.0 | 4.3 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 0 | 12.4 | 32.4 | 48.5 | 6.1 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 0 | 37.4 | 44.1 | 17.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 0.2 | 78.5 | 17.5 | 3.7 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Paid staff were reported in FTEs. To ensure comparable data, 40 hours was set as the measure of full-time employment (for example, 60 hours per week of part-time work by employees in a staff category Survey to define a public library. Some states report public libraries that do not have paid staff but meet the definition of public library under state law
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 20. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 21. Total operating revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Total operating revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Federal ${ }^{1}$ | State | Local | Other ${ }^{2}$ | Federal | State | Local | Other | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | \$12,054,030 | \$45,628 | \$849,228 | \$10,268,449 | \$890,726 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 85.2 | 7.4 | 98.2 |
| Alabama | 218 | 100,345 | 1,046 | 4,332 | 86,617 | 8,351 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 86.3 | 8.3 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 37,651 | 1,158 | 1,091 | 32,472 | 2,930 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 86.2 | 7.8 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 168,412 | 2,029 | 1,612 | 157,747 | 7,025 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 93.7 | 4.2 | 83.3 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 74,794 | 0 | 5,495 | 64,665 | 4,633 | 0 | 7.3 | 86.5 | 6.2 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 1,354,978 | 4,633 | 13,615 | 1,265,100 | 71,631 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 93.4 | 5.3 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 283,933 | 772 | 1,231 | 265,556 | 16,374 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 93.5 | 5.8 | 99.1 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 187,948 | 331 | 1,436 | 161,886 | 24,295 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 86.1 | 12.9 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 25,667 | 2 | 3,998 | 19,806 | 1,862 | \# | 15.6 | 77.2 | 7.3 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 54,189 | 913 | 0 | 53,095 | 181 | 1.7 | 0 | 98.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 505,833 | 1,181 | 22,913 | 461,437 | 20,302 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 91.2 | 4.0 | 91.5 |
| Georgia | 63 | 201,271 | 478 | 27,108 | 159,598 | 14,087 | 0.2 | 13.5 | 79.3 | 7.0 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 33,963 | 1,656 | 29,887 | 0 | 2,420 | 4.9 | 88.0 | 0 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 51,685 | 22 | 1,361 | 46,160 | 4,143 | \# | 2.6 | 89.3 | 8.0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 801,990 | 3,382 | 44,733 | 714,404 | 39,471 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 89.1 | 4.9 | 99.5 |
| Indiana | 237 | 333,051 | 903 | 21,600 | 294,463 | 16,084 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 88.4 | 4.8 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 121,677 | 858 | 2,555 | 107,769 | 10,496 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 88.6 | 8.6 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 120,993 | 245 | 4,011 | 104,867 | 11,871 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 86.7 | 9.8 | 97.8 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 176,636 | 631 | 5,499 | 161,990 | 8,516 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 91.7 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 238,886 | 636 | 6,325 | 226,022 | 5,903 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 94.6 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 43,790 | 46 | 363 | 32,152 | 11,229 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 73.4 | 25.6 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 305,466 | 975 | 51,318 | 223,793 | 29,379 | 0.3 | 16.8 | 73.3 | 9.6 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 285,560 | 497 | 6,937 | 251,773 | 26,354 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 88.2 | 9.2 | 98.6 |
| Michigan | 388 | 396,217 | 487 | 11,071 | 359,270 | 25,389 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 90.7 | 6.4 | 97.7 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 211,189 | 98 | 8,919 | 182,234 | 19,939 | \# | 4.2 | 86.3 | 9.4 | 98.5 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 51,750 | 1,491 | 8,069 | 35,864 | 6,327 | 2.9 | 15.6 | 69.3 | 12.2 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 243,607 | 2,212 | 4,033 | 223,183 | 14,179 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 91.6 | 5.8 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 27,101 | 12 | 570 | 24,591 | 1,929 | \# | 2.1 | 90.7 | 7.1 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 55,738 | 250 | 556 | 51,704 | 3,228 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 92.8 | 5.8 | 81.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 89,935 | 1,061 | 21,665 | 63,625 | 3,585 | 1.2 | 24.1 | 70.7 | 4.0 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 57,973 | 4 | 58 | 53,751 | 4,160 | \# | 0.1 | 92.7 | 7.2 | 97.3 |


| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Total operating revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Federal ${ }^{1}$ | State | Local | Other ${ }^{2}$ | Federal | State | Local | Other | $\begin{gathered} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | \$468,689 | \$836 | \$3,723 | \$445,735 | \$18,394 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 95.1 | 3.9 | 94.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 47,784 | 207 | 2,651 | 42,300 | 2,626 | 0.4 | 5.5 | 88.5 | 5.5 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 1,341,672 | 5,792 | 63,255 | 1,080,968 | 191,656 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 80.6 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 212,601 | 1,607 | 13,851 | 183,176 | 13,967 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 86.2 | 6.6 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 18,243 | 12 | 1,542 | 15,460 | 1,230 | 0.1 | 8.5 | 84.7 | 6.7 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 757,967 | 459 | 345,038 | 332,528 | 79,941 | 0.1 | 45.5 | 43.9 | 10.5 | 98.8 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 113,580 | 609 | 2,238 | 105,045 | 5,688 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 92.5 | 5.0 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 201,073 | 793 | 1,268 | 188,339 | 10,673 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 93.7 | 5.3 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 343,877 | 1,820 | 57,380 | 223,409 | 61,268 | 0.5 | 16.7 | 65.0 | 17.8 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 46,930 | 423 | 8,024 | 32,083 | 6,400 | 0.9 | 17.1 | 68.4 | 13.6 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 130,553 | 308 | 6,718 | 118,523 | 5,005 | 0.2 | 5.1 | 90.8 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 25,259 | 387 | 0 | 23,957 | 915 | 1.5 | 0 | 94.8 | 3.6 | 99.1 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 112,098 | 201 | 386 | 104,957 | 6,555 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 93.6 | 5.8 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 487,114 | 442 | 100 | 467,379 | 19,193 | 0.1 | \# | 95.9 | 3.9 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 104,528 | 360 | 1,170 | 99,035 | 3,962 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 94.7 | 3.8 | 93.1 |
| Vermont | 155 | 21,439 | 35 | 0 | 17,458 | 3,946 | 0.2 | 0 | 81.4 | 18.4 | 99.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 277,591 | 1,826 | 15,347 | 248,704 | 11,715 | 0.7 | 5.5 | 89.6 | 4.2 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 401,115 | 479 | 43 | 387,509 | 13,084 | 0.1 | \# | 96.6 | 3.3 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 39,073 | 409 | 9,834 | 25,892 | 2,938 | 1.0 | 25.2 | 66.3 | 7.5 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 228,511 | 613 | 4,294 | 210,200 | 13,405 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 92.0 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming Outlying areas | 23 | 32,104 | 5 | 2 | 30,200 | 1,897 | \# | \# | 94.1 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| American Samoa | 1 | 485 | 86 | 385 | 0 | 14 | 17.6 | 79.5 | 0 | 2.9 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 1,177 | 0 | 0 | 1,108 | 70 | 0 | 0 | 94.1 | 5.9 | 100.0 |

## \# Rounds to zero.

${ }^{1}$ This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.
${ }^{3}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported total income and/or all four sources of income, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition,
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 21A. Total operating revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by source of revenue

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Total operating revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Federal ${ }^{1}$ | State | Local | Other ${ }^{2}$ | Federal | State | Local | Other |
|  |  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | \$12,054,030 | \$45,628 | \$849,228 | \$10,268,449 | \$890,726 | 0.4 | 7.0 | 85.2 | 7.4 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 1,885,913 | 11,928 | 136,049 | 1,539,843 | 198,093 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 81.6 | 10.5 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 1,805,978 | 4,438 | 133,151 | 1,555,533 | 112,857 | 0.2 | 7.4 | 86.1 | 6.2 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 1,429,983 | 5,183 | 102,059 | 1,246,698 | 76,044 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 87.2 | 5.3 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 1,910,472 | 8,538 | 142,494 | 1,636,001 | 123,439 | 0.4 | 7.5 | 85.6 | 6.5 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 1,509,380 | 4,283 | 115,938 | 1,296,981 | 92,178 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 85.9 | 6.1 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 1,474,941 | 3,904 | 96,692 | 1,279,231 | 95,115 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 86.7 | 6.4 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 1,244,149 | 3,352 | 73,201 | 1,073,864 | 93,732 | 0.3 | 5.9 | 86.3 | 7.5 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 457,628 | 1,729 | 30,107 | 376,010 | 49,781 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 82.2 | 10.9 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 186,470 | 1,015 | 10,824 | 149,786 | 24,846 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 80.3 | 13.3 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 112,551 | 641 | 5,755 | 88,017 | 18,137 | 0.6 | 5.1 | 78.2 | 16.1 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 36,565 | 618 | 2,959 | 26,485 | 6,503 | 1.7 | 8.1 | 72.4 | 17.8 |

agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 21. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Total per capita operating revenue ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  | Federal ${ }^{2}$ |  | State |  | Local |  | Other ${ }^{3}$ |  |
|  |  | TotalResponse <br> rate $^{4}$ |  | TotalResponse <br> rate $^{4}$ |  | TotalResponse <br> rate $^{4}$ |  | TotalResponse <br> rate $^{4}$ |  | Total | Response rate ${ }^{4}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{5}$ | 9,070 | \$39.34 | 98.2 | \$0.15 | 98.5 | \$2.77 | 98.4 | \$33.51 | 98.4 | \$2.91 | 98.3 |
| Alabama | 218 | 21.89 | 100.0 | 0.23 | 100.0 | 0.95 | 100.0 | 18.90 | 100.0 | 1.82 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 57.89 | 100.0 | 1.78 | 100.0 | 1.68 | 100.0 | 49.93 | 100.0 | 4.51 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 25.26 | 83.3 | 0.30 | 90.0 | 0.24 | 88.9 | 23.66 | 87.8 | 1.05 | 87.8 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 28.29 | 93.1 | 0 | 93.1 | 2.08 | 93.1 | 24.46 | 93.1 | 1.75 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 35.36 | 99.5 | 0.12 | 99.5 | 0.36 | 99.5 | 33.01 | 99.5 | 1.87 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 54.85 | 99.1 | 0.15 | 100.0 | 0.24 | 100.0 | 51.30 | 99.1 | 3.16 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 55.07 | 97.8 | 0.10 | 97.8 | 0.42 | 97.8 | 47.44 | 97.8 | 7.12 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 27.74 | 100.0 | \# | 100.0 | 4.32 | 100.0 | 21.41 | 100.0 | 2.01 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 82.24 | 100.0 | 1.39 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 80.58 | 100.0 | 0.27 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 25.99 | 91.5 | 0.06 | 91.5 | 1.18 | 91.5 | 23.71 | 91.5 | 1.04 | 91.5 |
| Georgia | 63 | 19.46 | 100.0 | 0.05 | 100.0 | 2.62 | 100.0 | 15.43 | 100.0 | 1.36 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 24.19 | 100.0 | 1.18 | 100.0 | 21.29 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 | 1.72 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 38.13 | 100.0 | 0.02 | 100.0 | 1.00 | 100.0 | 34.05 | 100.0 | 3.06 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 68.70 | 99.5 | 0.29 | 99.5 | 3.83 | 99.7 | 61.20 | 99.5 | 3.38 | 99.5 |
| Indiana | 237 | 54.60 | 99.6 | 0.15 | 99.6 | 3.54 | 99.6 | 48.27 | 99.6 | 2.64 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 39.93 | 96.8 | 0.28 | 96.8 | 0.84 | 96.8 | 35.36 | 96.8 | 3.44 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 48.53 | 97.8 | 0.10 | 99.7 | 1.61 | 99.1 | 42.06 | 99.4 | 4.76 | 98.1 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 40.19 | 100.0 | 0.14 | 100.0 | 1.25 | 100.0 | 36.86 | 100.0 | 1.94 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 51.60 | 100.0 | 0.14 | 100.0 | 1.37 | 100.0 | 48.82 | 100.0 | 1.28 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 38.00 | 99.1 | 0.04 | 99.1 | 0.31 | 99.1 | 27.90 | 99.1 | 9.74 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 52.41 | 100.0 | 0.17 | 100.0 | 8.81 | 100.0 | 38.40 | 100.0 | 5.04 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 43.36 | 98.6 | 0.08 | 98.6 | 1.05 | 98.6 | 38.23 | 98.6 | 4.00 | 98.6 |
| Michigan | 388 | 40.35 | 97.7 | 0.05 | 99.0 | 1.13 | 99.0 | 36.58 | 99.0 | 2.59 | 97.7 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 38.98 | 98.5 | 0.02 | 99.3 | 1.65 | 99.3 | 33.64 | 99.3 | 3.68 | 98.5 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 17.35 | 100.0 | 0.50 | 100.0 | 2.71 | 100.0 | 12.02 | 100.0 | 2.12 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 44.52 | 100.0 | 0.40 | 100.0 | 0.74 | 100.0 | 40.79 | 100.0 | 2.59 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 27.42 | 100.0 | 0.01 | 100.0 | 0.58 | 100.0 | 24.88 | 100.0 | 1.95 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 36.18 | 81.0 | 0.16 | 81.0 | 0.36 | 81.0 | 33.56 | 81.0 | 2.10 | 81.4 |
| Nevada | 21 | 32.17 | 100.0 | 0.38 | 100.0 | 7.75 | 100.0 | 22.76 | 100.0 | 1.28 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 50.08 | 97.3 | \# | 98.2 | 0.05 | 98.2 | 46.43 | 98.2 | 3.59 | 97.3 |

Table 22. Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries, by source of revenue and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued


## \# Rounds to zero.

${ }^{1}$ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library
agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.
${ }^{3}$ This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.
${ }^{4}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{5}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 22A. Total per capita operating revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia,

| Population of $\underline{\text { legal service area }}$ | Number of public libraries | Total per capita operating revenue ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Federal ${ }^{2}$ | State | Local | Other ${ }^{3}$ |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | \$39.34 | \$0.15 | \$2.77 | \$33.51 | \$2.91 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 35.90 | 0.23 | 2.59 | 29.31 | 3.77 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 43.76 | 0.11 | 3.23 | 37.69 | 2.73 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 37.21 | 0.13 | 2.66 | 32.44 | 1.98 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 33.57 | 0.15 | 2.50 | 28.74 | 2.17 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 38.93 | 0.11 | 2.99 | 33.45 | 2.38 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 44.32 | 0.12 | 2.91 | 38.44 | 2.86 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 45.47 | 0.12 | 2.67 | 39.24 | 3.43 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 43.67 | 0.17 | 2.87 | 35.88 | 4.75 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 42.16 | 0.23 | 2.45 | 33.87 | 5.62 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 46.72 | 0.27 | 2.39 | 36.54 | 7.53 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 67.84 | 1.15 | 5.49 | 49.14 | 12.07 |

'Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.
${ }^{3}$ This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 22. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 23. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Per capita operating revenue ${ }^{1}$ from local sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\$ 0$ to $\$ .99$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 1 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 2.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 3 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 4.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 5$ to $\$ 6.99$ | $\$ 7$ to $\$ 8.99$ | $\$ 9$ to $\$ 11.99$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 12 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 14.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 15 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 19.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 20 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 29.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 30 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 18.8 | 48.0 | 98.4 |
| Alabama | 218 | 3.7 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 12.8 | 19.3 | 24.8 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 11.4 | 0 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 0 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 5.1 | 11.4 | 62.0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 1.1 | 0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 12.2 | 68.9 | 87.8 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 34.5 | 15.5 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 24.5 | 47.8 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 76.1 | 99.1 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 8.8 | 75.8 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 38.1 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 33.3 | 9.5 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 15.9 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 28.0 | 26.8 | 91.5 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 0 | 3.2 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 33.3 | 19.0 | 14.3 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 27.5 | 51.0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 17.8 | 62.1 | 99.5 |
| Indiana | 237 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 11.0 | 83.1 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 23.2 | 57.3 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 10.4 | 24.8 | 58.5 | 99.4 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0 | 8.4 | 21.0 | 63.0 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 5.9 | 22.1 | 69.1 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 5.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 15.4 | 26.3 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 12.5 | 25.0 | 54.2 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 7.3 | 22.8 | 60.1 | 98.6 |
| Michigan | 388 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 10.3 | 27.6 | 45.4 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 18.2 | 66.4 | 99.3 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 0 | 0 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 21.2 | 26.9 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 9.4 | 13.4 | 20.8 | 24.8 | 28.2 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 17.1 | 40.2 | 31.7 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 4.6 | 15.6 | 75.7 | 81.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 33.3 | 42.9 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 12.8 | 69.9 | 98.2 |

Table 23. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Per capita operating revenue ${ }^{1}$ from local sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$0 | \$1 | \$3 | \$5 | \$7 | \$9 | \$12 | \$15 | \$20 | \$30 | Response$\text { rate }^{2}$ |
|  |  | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | or |  |
|  |  | \$. 99 | \$2.99 | \$4.99 | \$6.99 | \$8.99 | \$11.99 | \$14.99 | \$19.99 | \$29.99 | more |  |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | 0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 82.9 | 94.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 20.7 | 49.4 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 16.8 | 55.8 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 20.0 | 11.3 | 23.8 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 0 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 17.8 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 21.9 | 15.1 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 29.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 8.4 | 17.9 | 13.1 | 21.1 | 98.8 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 0 | 0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 32.5 | 38.5 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 21.7 | 67.4 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 4.8 | 20.7 | 15.2 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 0 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 0 | 4.2 | 20.8 | 58.3 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 19.0 | 23.8 | 11.9 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 70.5 | 99.1 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 0 | 5.4 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 24.7 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 15.1 | 23.2 | 19.2 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 0 | 1.4 | 0 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 22.2 | 33.3 | 93.1 |
| Vermont | 155 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 26.5 | 36.8 | 99.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 13.2 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 33.0 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.6 | 0 | 8.1 | 1.6 | 16.1 | 72.6 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 0 | 13.4 | 29.9 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 8.2 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 28.6 | 62.7 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17.4 | 82.6 | 100.0 |
| Outlying area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

[^1]${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (American Samoa, Northern Marianas, and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 23A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the $\mathbf{5 0}$ states and the District of Columbia, by per capita operating revenue from local sources and

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Per capita operating revenue ${ }^{1}$ from local sources |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$0 | \$1 | \$3 | \$5 | \$7 | \$9 | \$12 | \$15 | \$20 | \$30 |
|  |  | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  | \$. 99 | \$2.99 | \$4.99 | \$6.99 | \$8.99 | \$11.99 | \$14.99 | \$19.99 | \$29.99 | more |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 18.8 | 48.0 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 3.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 26.7 | 46.7 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 0 | 5.4 | 12.5 | 23.2 | 57.1 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 6.3 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 22.5 | 45.9 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 14.7 | 20.1 | 36.6 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 7.0 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 44.8 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 18.2 | 46.6 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 17.3 | 50.3 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 19.2 | 45.6 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 19.4 | 44.1 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 22.2 | 46.4 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 15.2 | 61.9 |

## Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 23. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 24. Total operating expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Total operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | Staff | Collection | Other ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ |
|  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | \$11,324,671 | 67.0 | 11.2 | 21.8 | 97.3 |
| Alabama | 218 | 96,993 | 68.8 | 10.9 | 20.3 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 36,229 | 64.0 | 9.1 | 26.9 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 176,613 | 59.9 | 15.0 | 25.1 | 81.1 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 71,870 | 61.3 | 13.2 | 25.6 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 1,286,031 | 65.8 | 8.8 | 25.4 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 262,476 | 63.3 | 13.5 | 23.3 | 99.1 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 195,681 | 72.8 | 9.4 | 17.8 | 84.1 |
| Delaware | 21 | 24,993 | 69.4 | 10.4 | 20.2 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 54,313 | 71.2 | 7.1 | 21.7 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 511,013 | 60.2 | 11.8 | 28.1 | 85.4 |
| Georgia | 63 | 182,983 | 71.0 | 8.5 | 20.5 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 33,154 | 67.5 | 10.1 | 22.4 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 48,859 | 62.4 | 12.0 | 25.6 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 710,311 | 65.5 | 11.5 | 23.0 | 97.6 |
| Indiana | 237 | 309,994 | 61.7 | 13.9 | 24.3 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 117,684 | 67.7 | 13.0 | 19.2 | 95.1 |
| Kansas | 318 | 115,078 | 64.1 | 12.5 | 23.4 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 139,409 | 63.1 | 14.2 | 22.7 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 199,994 | 59.9 | 12.0 | 28.1 | 98.5 |
| Maine | 228 | 43,427 | 69.3 | 9.6 | 21.2 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 263,052 | 73.4 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 91.7 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 293,370 | 71.2 | 12.1 | 16.7 | 98.4 |
| Michigan | 388 | 371,146 | 63.9 | 10.8 | 25.3 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 206,650 | 63.6 | 11.6 | 24.8 | 98.5 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 48,776 | 67.3 | 9.1 | 23.6 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 221,576 | 60.7 | 14.7 | 24.6 | 99.3 |
| Montana | 82 | 25,235 | 70.0 | 11.0 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 52,321 | 66.8 | 14.4 | 18.8 | 80.6 |
| Nevada | 21 | 78,466 | 69.3 | 13.1 | 17.6 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 57,648 | 73.1 | 10.4 | 16.5 | 97.7 |

Table 24. Total operating expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Total operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | Staff | Collection | Other ${ }^{1}$ | Responserate |
|  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | \$448,989 | 72.0 | 9.0 | 19.0 | 93.6 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 45,327 | 63.9 | 14.7 | 21.4 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 1,216,808 | 72.0 | 8.4 | 19.6 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 202,406 | 70.3 | 10.7 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 17,262 | 63.1 | 14.3 | 22.6 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 687,442 | 65.1 | 14.1 | 20.8 | 99.6 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 111,689 | 64.5 | 13.7 | 21.9 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 188,909 | 66.7 | 10.1 | 23.2 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 334,487 | 66.1 | 10.6 | 23.3 | 93.8 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 45,871 | 74.3 | 7.9 | 17.8 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 125,972 | 68.1 | 13.3 | 18.7 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 24,313 | 68.0 | 13.3 | 18.7 | 99.1 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 108,353 | 67.0 | 13.1 | 19.9 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 472,749 | 69.6 | 13.1 | 17.3 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 97,754 | 64.7 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 87.5 |
| Vermont | 155 | 22,651 | 66.1 | 10.3 | 23.6 | 97.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 272,936 | 69.3 | 10.0 | 20.7 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 374,979 | 68.8 | 13.4 | 17.8 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 34,904 | 65.2 | 14.5 | 20.2 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 223,878 | 68.5 | 10.9 | 20.6 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 31,645 | 74.1 | 8.5 | 17.4 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 520 | 59.5 | 12.1 | 28.4 | 100.0 |
| Guam | - | 928 | 88.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 100.0 |
| ${ }^{1}$ This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc. <br> ${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported total operating expenditures and/or all three types of expenditures, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas. <br> ${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition. <br> NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas. <br> SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 24A. Total operating expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and

| population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |

${ }^{1}$ This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 24. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Total per capita ${ }^{1}$ operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  | Staff |  | Collection |  | Other ${ }^{2}$ |  |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | \$36.96 | 97.3 | \$24.76 | 98.0 | \$4.16 | 97.7 | \$8.04 | 98.3 |
| Alabama | 218 | 21.16 | 100.0 | 14.56 | 100.0 | 2.30 | 100.0 | 4.30 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 55.70 | 100.0 | 35.64 | 100.0 | 5.09 | 100.0 | 14.97 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 26.49 | 81.1 | 15.86 | 88.9 | 3.99 | 83.3 | 6.64 | 88.9 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 27.18 | 93.1 | 16.66 | 94.8 | 3.58 | 93.1 | 6.95 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 33.56 | 98.9 | 22.09 | 99.5 | 2.94 | 98.9 | 8.53 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 50.70 | 99.1 | 32.07 | 99.1 | 6.84 | 99.1 | 11.79 | 99.1 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 57.34 | 84.1 | 41.76 | 84.1 | 5.38 | 97.8 | 10.20 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 27.01 | 100.0 | 18.75 | 100.0 | 2.80 | 100.0 | 5.46 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 82.43 | 100.0 | 58.70 | 100.0 | 5.82 | 100.0 | 17.91 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 26.25 | 85.4 | 15.79 | 91.5 | 3.09 | 85.4 | 7.37 | 90.2 |
| Georgia | 63 | 17.69 | 100.0 | 12.56 | 100.0 | 1.50 | 100.0 | 3.62 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 23.61 | 100.0 | 15.94 | 100.0 | 2.39 | 100.0 | 5.28 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 36.05 | 100.0 | 22.51 | 100.0 | 4.31 | 100.0 | 9.23 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 60.84 | 97.6 | 39.87 | 99.5 | 6.97 | 97.6 | 14.00 | 99.7 |
| Indiana | 237 | 50.82 | 99.6 | 31.37 | 99.6 | 7.08 | 99.6 | 12.36 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 38.61 | 95.1 | 26.16 | 95.3 | 5.03 | 96.4 | 7.42 | 95.9 |
| Kansas | 318 | 46.16 | 99.7 | 29.60 | 99.7 | 5.77 | 99.7 | 10.79 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 31.72 | 100.0 | 20.00 | 100.0 | 4.52 | 100.0 | 7.20 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 43.20 | 98.5 | 25.89 | 98.5 | 5.17 | 100.0 | 12.14 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 37.68 | 99.1 | 26.10 | 99.1 | 3.61 | 99.1 | 7.98 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 45.13 | 91.7 | 33.12 | 100.0 | 5.89 | 100.0 | 6.13 | 91.7 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 44.54 | 98.4 | 31.72 | 98.4 | 5.37 | 98.4 | 7.45 | 98.4 |
| Michigan | 388 | 37.79 | 99.0 | 24.15 | 99.0 | 4.09 | 99.0 | 9.56 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 38.14 | 98.5 | 24.24 | 99.3 | 4.43 | 98.5 | 9.47 | 99.3 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 16.35 | 100.0 | 11.00 | 100.0 | 1.49 | 100.0 | 3.86 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 40.49 | 99.3 | 24.58 | 100.0 | 5.97 | 99.3 | 9.94 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 25.53 | 100.0 | 17.87 | 100.0 | 2.80 | 100.0 | 4.86 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 33.96 | 80.6 | 22.69 | 81.0 | 4.88 | 81.0 | 6.39 | 80.6 |
| Nevada | 21 | 28.06 | 100.0 | 19.46 | 100.0 | 3.67 | 100.0 | 4.94 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 49.80 | 97.7 | 36.39 | 98.6 | 5.18 | 97.7 | 8.22 | 98.6 |

Table 25. Total per capita operating expenditures of public libraries, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Total per capita ${ }^{1}$ operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total |  | Staff |  | Collection |  | Other ${ }^{2}$ |  |
|  |  | Total | Response <br> rate ${ }^{3}$ | Total | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \end{array}$ | Total | Response rate ${ }^{3}$ | Total | Response rate ${ }^{3}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | \$52.07 | 93.6 | \$37.51 | 93.6 | \$4.68 | 94.0 | \$9.89 | 93.6 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 27.60 | 97.7 | 17.63 | 97.7 | 4.05 | 97.7 | 5.92 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 62.79 | 100.0 | 45.21 | 100.0 | 5.27 | 100.0 | 12.31 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 20.52 | 100.0 | 14.42 | 100.0 | 2.20 | 100.0 | 3.90 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 26.66 | 100.0 | 16.82 | 100.0 | 3.81 | 100.0 | 6.03 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 59.65 | 99.6 | 38.86 | 100.0 | 8.41 | 99.6 | 12.38 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 35.39 | 100.0 | 22.81 | 100.0 | 4.84 | 100.0 | 7.74 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 50.33 | 100.0 | 33.56 | 100.0 | 5.08 | 100.0 | 11.69 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 26.91 | 93.8 | 17.79 | 99.6 | 2.85 | 93.8 | 6.28 | 99.6 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 43.62 | 100.0 | 32.40 | 100.0 | 3.46 | 100.0 | 7.77 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 27.08 | 100.0 | 18.43 | 100.0 | 3.59 | 100.0 | 5.05 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 31.96 | 99.1 | 21.73 | 100.0 | 4.26 | 99.1 | 5.96 | 99.1 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 17.11 | 100.0 | 11.47 | 100.0 | 2.24 | 99.5 | 3.40 | 99.5 |
| Texas | 548 | 19.41 | 100.0 | 13.51 | 100.0 | 2.53 | 100.0 | 3.37 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 34.05 | 87.5 | 22.02 | 93.1 | 5.05 | 87.5 | 6.98 | 91.7 |
| Vermont | 155 | 39.36 | 97.4 | 26.00 | 98.1 | 4.06 | 98.1 | 9.30 | 98.1 |
| Virginia | 91 | 33.75 | 100.0 | 23.38 | 100.0 | 3.37 | 100.0 | 6.99 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 54.64 | 100.0 | 37.60 | 100.0 | 7.32 | 100.0 | 9.72 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 18.84 | 100.0 | 12.28 | 100.0 | 2.74 | 100.0 | 3.81 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 39.08 | 100.0 | 26.76 | 100.0 | 4.28 | 100.0 | 8.04 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 54.31 | 100.0 | 40.25 | 100.0 | 4.63 | 100.0 | 9.43 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 8.49 | 100.0 | 5.05 | 100.0 | 1.03 | 100.0 | 2.41 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 5.82 | 100.0 | 5.14 | 100.0 | 0.36 | 100.0 | 0.32 | 100.0 |

Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{2}$ This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical software used to support library operations or to link to external netw
facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.
${ }^{3}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 25A. Total per capita operating expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District
of Columbia, by type of expenditure and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total per capita ${ }^{1}$ operating expenditures |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Staff | Collection | Other ${ }^{2}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | \$36.96 | \$24.76 | \$4.16 | \$8.04 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 34.12 | 22.58 | 3.37 | 8.16 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 40.58 | 27.28 | 5.05 | 8.25 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 35.54 | 23.23 | 4.41 | 7.89 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 31.67 | 21.24 | 3.54 | 6.88 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 36.20 | 24.77 | 4.02 | 7.42 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 41.36 | 28.49 | 4.41 | 8.46 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 42.48 | 28.85 | 4.55 | 9.07 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 41.03 | 26.74 | 4.71 | 9.58 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 39.92 | 25.41 | 4.88 | 9.62 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 44.01 | 26.66 | 5.69 | 11.66 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 63.83 | 35.16 | 8.82 | 19.85 |

Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. The determination of the unduplicated figure is the responsibility of the state library agency and should be based on the most recent state population figures for jurisdictions in the state.
${ }^{2}$ This includes all expenditures other than those for staff and collection, such as binding, supplies, repair or replacement of existing furnishings and equipment, and costs of computer hardware and software used to support library operations or to link to external networks, including the Internet. Includes expenditures for contracts for services, such as costs of operating and maintaining physical facilities, and fees paid to a consultant, auditor, architect, attorney, etc.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 25. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.

SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 26. Total collection expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Total collection expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \end{array}$ | Print materials expenditures |  | Electronic materials expenditures ${ }^{1}$ |  | Other materials expenditures ${ }^{2}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Percentage of total collection expenditures | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Percentage of total collection expenditures | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Percentage of total collection expenditures | Response $\text { rate }^{3}$ |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | \$1,273,585 | 97.7 | 58.9 | 97.9 | 21.4 | 97.6 | 19.6 | 97.6 |
| Alabama | 218 | 10,531 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 3,311 | 100.0 | 68.3 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 26,577 | 83.3 | 54.8 | 87.8 | 23.4 | 86.7 | 21.8 | 87.8 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 9,453 | 93.1 | 58.5 | 93.1 | 21.4 | 94.8 | 20.1 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 112,729 | 98.9 | 61.1 | 99.5 | 22.1 | 99.5 | 16.8 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 35,408 | 99.1 | 46.4 | 99.1 | 26.5 | 99.1 | 27.1 | 99.1 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 18,359 | 97.8 | 64.5 | 97.3 | 18.7 | 97.8 | 16.8 | 97.3 |
| Delaware | 21 | 2,591 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 3,836 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 100.0 | 34.9 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 60,205 | 85.4 | 54.8 | 89.0 | 27.3 | 89.0 | 17.9 | 86.6 |
| Georgia | 63 | 15,559 | 100.0 | 68.3 | 100.0 | 18.6 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 3,363 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 100.0 | 34.7 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 5,839 | 100.0 | 68.7 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 81,364 | 97.6 | 59.1 | 99.5 | 23.7 | 97.6 | 17.2 | 98.7 |
| Indiana | 237 | 43,215 | 99.6 | 56.4 | 99.6 | 23.9 | 99.6 | 19.7 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 15,327 | 96.4 | 62.8 | 96.4 | 16.3 | 96.4 | 21.0 | 96.4 |
| Kansas | 318 | 14,384 | 99.7 | 61.3 | 99.7 | 20.5 | 99.7 | 18.2 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 19,863 | 100.0 | 56.2 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 23,933 | 100.0 | 56.9 | 100.0 | 22.1 | 100.0 | 21.1 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 4,155 | 99.1 | 75.2 | 99.1 | 8.9 | 99.1 | 15.9 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 34,337 | 100.0 | 56.6 | 100.0 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 21.8 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 35,384 | 98.4 | 63.3 | 98.4 | 17.6 | 98.4 | 19.1 | 98.4 |
| Michigan | 388 | 40,173 | 99.0 | 59.8 | 99.0 | 16.5 | 99.0 | 23.7 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 24,013 | 98.5 | 60.4 | 95.6 | 21.0 | 98.5 | 18.6 | 96.4 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 4,448 | 100.0 | 72.5 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 32,675 | 99.3 | 55.3 | 100.0 | 24.8 | 100.0 | 19.9 | 99.3 |
| Montana | 82 | 2,771 | 100.0 | 66.2 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 100.0 | 17.3 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 7,515 | 81.0 | 65.7 | 81.4 | 19.8 | 81.0 | 14.5 | 81.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 10,251 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 100.0 | 21.9 | 100.0 | 25.2 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 6,001 | 97.7 | 69.9 | 97.3 | 12.5 | 98.6 | 17.6 | 96.8 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 26. Total collection expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | Number of public libraries | Total collection expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Print materials expenditures |  | Electronic materials expenditures ${ }^{1}$ |  | Other materials expenditures ${ }^{2}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Percentage of total collection expenditures | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Percentage of total collection expenditures | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Percentage of total collection expenditures | Response $\text { rate }^{3}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | \$40,327 | 94.0 | 65.5 | 94.7 | 15.0 | 94.0 | 19.4 | 94.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 6,655 | 97.7 | 59.9 | 97.7 | 23.3 | 97.7 | 16.7 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 102,091 | 100.0 | 62.1 | 100.0 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 21,679 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 2,470 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 96,926 | 99.6 | 47.3 | 100.0 | 19.5 | 99.6 | 33.2 | 99.6 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 15,282 | 100.0 | 56.9 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 21.6 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 19,053 | 100.0 | 56.3 | 100.0 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 35,405 | 93.8 | 63.2 | 99.6 | 19.8 | 95.2 | 17.0 | 98.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 3,637 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 100.0 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 16,721 | 100.0 | 60.6 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 100.0 | 23.3 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 3,244 | 99.1 | 57.9 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 14.7 | 99.1 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 14,176 | 99.5 | 68.5 | 99.5 | 19.9 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 99.5 |
| Texas | 548 | 61,717 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 100.0 | 22.9 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 14,488 | 87.5 | 62.5 | 91.7 | 19.0 | 90.3 | 18.4 | 90.3 |
| Vermont | 155 | 2,336 | 98.1 | 72.9 | 76.8 | 11.4 | 76.8 | 15.7 | 76.8 |
| Virginia | 91 | 27,284 | 100.0 | 60.4 | 100.0 | 22.0 | 100.0 | 17.5 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 50,243 | 100.0 | 51.8 | 95.2 | 32.5 | 95.2 | 15.7 | 95.2 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 5,075 | 100.0 | 66.9 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 24,509 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 99.7 | 9.6 | 99.7 | 23.9 | 99.7 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 2,698 | 100.0 | 64.2 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 25.4 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 63 | 100.0 | 46.2 | 100.0 | 37.2 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 58 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ This includes all operating expenditures for electronic (digital) materials. Types of electronic materials include e-books, e-serials (including journals), government documents, databases (including locally mounted, full text or not), electronic files, reference tools, scores, maps, or pictures in electronic or digital format, including materials digitized by the library. Electronic materials can be distributed on magnetic tape, diskettes, computer software, CD-ROM, or other portable digital carrier, and can be accessed via a computer, via access to the Internet, or by using an e-book reader. This includes expenditures for materials held locally and for remote electronic materials for which permanent or temporary access rights have been acquired. It also includes expenditures for database licenses.
${ }^{2}$ This includes all operating expenditures for other materials, such as microform, audio, video, DVD, and materials in new formats.
${ }^{3}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 26A. Total collection expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of expenditures, by type of expenditure and population of legal service

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total collection expenditures |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total collection expenditures (in thousands) | Print <br> materials <br> expenditures <br> as percentage of total collection expenditures | Electronic materials expenditures as percentage of total collection expenditures ${ }^{1}$ | Other <br> materials expenditures <br> as percentage of total collection expenditures ${ }^{2}$ |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | \$1,273,585 | 58.9 | 21.4 | 19.6 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 177,267 | 60.1 | 25.6 | 14.3 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 208,374 | 51.6 | 27.0 | 21.3 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 169,618 | 54.9 | 23.4 | 21.7 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 201,642 | 58.3 | 21.4 | 20.3 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 155,697 | 59.4 | 20.5 | 20.1 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 146,940 | 61.0 | 18.9 | 20.1 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 124,638 | 64.2 | 16.0 | 19.8 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 49,352 | 68.7 | 11.4 | 19.9 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 21,587 | 72.1 | 9.3 | 18.6 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 13,718 | 75.0 | 7.8 | 17.1 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 4,753 | 75.2 | 7.5 | 17.2 |

${ }^{1}$ Electronic materials expenditures include all operating expenditures for electronic (digital) materials. Types of electronic materials include e-books, e-serials
(including journals), government documents, databases (including locally mounted, full text or not), electronic files, reference tools, scores, maps, or pictures in electronic or digital format, including materials digitized by the library. Electronic materials can be distributed on magnetic tape, diskettes, computer software, CDROM, or other portable digital carrier, and can be accessed via a computer, via access to the Internet, or by using an e-book reader. This includes expenditures for materials held locally and for remote electronic materials for which permanent or temporary access rights have been acquired. It also includes expenditures for database licenses.
${ }^{2}$ This includes all operating expenditures for other materials, such as microform, audio, video, DVD, and materials in new formats
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 26. Data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 27. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Total operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less than $\$ 10,000$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 49,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 50,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 99,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 100,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 199,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 200,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 399,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 400,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 699,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 700,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 1,000,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 4,999,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 5,000,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Response rate ${ }^{1}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 2.1 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 16.2 | 4.5 | 97.3 |
| Alabama | 218 | 2.3 | 27.5 | 14.2 | 22.5 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 1.3 | 27.8 | 22.8 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 0 | 10.0 | 21.1 | 13.3 | 17.8 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 15.6 | 8.9 | 81.1 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 0 | 5.2 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 6.9 | 36.2 | 1.7 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 49.5 | 27.2 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 2.7 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 14.2 | 15.9 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 21.2 | 9.7 | 99.1 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 11.0 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 9.9 | 27.5 | 3.3 | 84.1 |
| Delaware | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.5 | 42.9 | 19.0 | 9.5 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 0 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 35.4 | 26.8 | 85.4 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.9 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 49.2 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 2.0 | 26.5 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 1.1 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 5.1 | 21.2 | 4.7 | 97.6 |
| Indiana | 237 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 24.1 | 4.6 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 4.5 | 41.9 | 21.9 | 12.9 | 8.4 | 4.9 | 1.3 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 95.1 |
| Kansas | 318 | 11.3 | 36.2 | 18.2 | 13.5 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 10.1 | 21.8 | 22.7 | 16.8 | 21.0 | 3.4 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 0 | 0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 10.3 | 22.1 | 11.8 | 32.4 | 19.1 | 98.5 |
| Maine | 228 | 7.0 | 37.7 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.5 | 41.7 | 45.8 | 91.7 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 1.6 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 16.6 | 22.6 | 8.7 | 21.5 | 1.1 | 98.4 |
| Michigan | 388 | 0.5 | 8.2 | 12.9 | 18.8 | 20.9 | 12.1 | 7.5 | 14.9 | 4.1 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 0.7 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 23.4 | 14.6 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 98.5 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 0 | 0 | 5.8 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 1.3 | 16.1 | 12.8 | 17.4 | 20.8 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 12.1 | 4.7 | 99.3 |
| Montana | 82 | 1.2 | 17.1 | 24.4 | 25.6 | 19.5 | 3.7 | 0 | 8.5 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 13.3 | 47.9 | 17.1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 80.6 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 0 | 19.0 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 28.6 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 4.6 | 22.8 | 17.4 | 22.8 | 14.6 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 6.8 | 0 | 97.7 |

See notes at end of table

Table 27. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

${ }^{1}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported total operating expenditures, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 27A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the $\mathbf{5 0}$ states and the District of Columbia, by total operating expenditures

| Population of <br> legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Less | \$10,000 | \$50,000 | \$100,000 | \$200,000 | \$400,000 | \$700,000 | \$1,000,000 | \$5,000,000 |
|  |  | than | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  | \$10,000 | \$49,999 | \$99,999 | \$199,999 | \$399,999 | \$699,999 | \$999,999 | \$4,999,999 | more |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{1}$ | 9,070 | 2.1 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 16.2 | 4.5 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14.4 | 85.6 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 58.8 | 37.2 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 10.7 | 69.9 | 10.0 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 8.9 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 51.3 | 2.5 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 11.5 | 25.4 | 27.6 | 14.9 | 17.0 | 0.2 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 0.1 | 4.0 | 12.3 | 29.4 | 33.5 | 15.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 0 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 0.6 | 14.9 | 29.0 | 36.0 | 15.7 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 2.6 | 40.8 | 39.3 | 14.4 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 14.7 | 68.4 | 13.3 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 |

${ }^{1}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 27. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of
Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 28. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total per capita operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State |  | Total per capita ${ }^{1}$ operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\$ 0$ to $\$ .99$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 1 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 2.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\$ 3$ to $\$ 4.99$ | $\$ 5$ to $\$ 6.99$ | $\$ 7$ to $\$ 8.99$ | $\$ 9$ to $\$ 11.99$ | $\$ 12$ to $\$ 14.99$ | $\$ 15$ to $\$ 19.99$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 20 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 29.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 30 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 18.1 | 57.4 | 97.3 |
| Alabama | 218 | 0 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 11.9 | 19.7 | 28.4 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.3 | 0 | 0 | 5.1 | 93.7 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 0 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 67.8 | 81.1 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 1.7 | 0 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 0 | 5.2 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 29.3 | 20.7 | 93.1 |
| California | 184 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 11.4 | 19.6 | 50.0 | 98.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 78.8 | 99.1 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 0.5 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 83.5 | 84.1 |
| Delaware | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 14.3 | 9.5 | 52.4 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 30.5 | 29.3 | 85.4 |
| Georgia | 63 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.6 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 19.0 | 34.9 | 22.2 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 | 0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 6.9 | 29.4 | 57.8 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 9.1 | 14.9 | 71.7 | 97.6 |
| Indiana | 237 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 8.4 | 87.8 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 6.9 | 22.3 | 65.5 | 95.1 |
| Kansas | 318 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 19.2 | 75.8 | 99.7 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0 | 0.8 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 29.4 | 47.9 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 0 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 17.6 | 70.6 | 98.5 |
| Maine | 228 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 13.2 | 15.4 | 43.4 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16.7 | 83.3 | 91.7 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 4.6 | 17.7 | 73.9 | 98.4 |
| Michigan | 388 | 0 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 12.4 | 23.2 | 50.0 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.7 | 0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 19.7 | 68.6 | 98.5 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.9 | 7.7 | 23.1 | 19.2 | 30.8 | 13.5 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.4 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 19.5 | 26.2 | 33.6 | 99.3 |
| Montana | 82 | 0 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 18.3 | 39.0 | 36.6 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 11.8 | 81.4 | 80.6 |
| Nevada | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 19.0 | 57.1 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 1.8 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 11.4 | 73.5 | 97.7 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 28. Percentage distribution of public libraries, by total per capita operating expenditures and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | Number <br> of public libraries | Total per capita ${ }^{1}$ operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\$ 0$ to $\$ .99$ | $\$ 1$ to $\$ 2.99$ | $\$ 3$ to $\$ 4.99$ | $\$ 5$ to $\$ 6.99$ | $\$ 7$ to $\$ 8.99$ | $\$ 9$ to $\$ 11.99$ | $\$ 12$ to $\$ 14.99$ | $\$ 15$ to $\$ 19.99$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 20 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 29.99 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 30 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 9.6 | 84.7 | 93.6 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 4.6 | 11.5 | 13.8 | 67.8 | 97.7 |
| New York | 756 | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 15.9 | 67.7 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 22.5 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 17.5 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 0 | 0 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 31.5 | 23.3 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.2 | 10.4 | 87.6 | 99.6 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 27.4 | 51.3 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 8.5 | 21.7 | 64.3 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 0 | 0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 16.7 | 14.9 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 93.8 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 0 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 0 | 2.1 | 0 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 77.1 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.4 | 9.5 | 26.2 | 16.7 | 31.0 | 14.3 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 71.4 | 99.1 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 0 | 3.8 | 8.6 | 16.1 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 16.4 | 25.5 | 22.4 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 | 0 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 12.5 | 18.1 | 15.3 | 47.2 | 87.5 |
| Vermont | 155 | 0 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 7.7 | 14.2 | 65.8 | 97.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 6.6 | 20.9 | 29.7 | 41.8 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.6 | 6.5 | 0 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 72.6 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 35.1 | 23.7 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 23.1 | 71.4 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13.0 | 87.0 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{2}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 28A. Percentage distribution of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by total per capita operating expenditures

| Population of legal service area |  | Total per capita ${ }^{1}$ operating expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | \$0 | \$1 | \$3 | \$5 | \$7 | \$9 | \$12 | \$15 | \$20 | \$30 |
|  |  | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  | \$.99 | \$2.99 | \$4.99 | \$6.99 | \$8.99 | \$11.99 | \$14.99 | \$19.99 | \$29.99 | more |
|  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 18.1 | 57.4 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.3 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 23.3 | 56.7 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 0 | 1.8 | 14.3 | 19.6 | 62.5 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 11.7 | 21.6 | 51.4 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 14.4 | 21.7 | 42.8 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 12.1 | 18.5 | 48.5 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 17.8 | 54.0 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 17.4 | 56.1 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 9.2 | 19.0 | 54.5 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 11.2 | 19.6 | 53.9 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 9.0 | 19.2 | 61.1 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 12.6 | 77.2 |

${ }^{1}$ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 28. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number <br> of public libraries | Total capital revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Federal ${ }^{1}$ | State | Local | Other ${ }^{2}$ | Federal | State | Local | Other | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{3} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{4}$ | 9,070 | \$906,437 | \$25,287 | \$123,390 | \$550,619 | \$207,141 | 2.8 | 13.6 | 60.7 | 22.9 | 96.5 |
| Alabama | 218 | 3,362 | 192 | 0 | 1,735 | 1,436 | 5.7 | 0 | 51.6 | 42.7 | 100.0 |
| Alaska | 79 | 26,782 | 500 | 20,786 | 4,206 | 1,289 | 1.9 | 77.6 | 15.7 | 4.8 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 7,758 | 55 | 30 | 7,589 | 84 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 97.8 | 1.1 | 87.8 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 7,190 | 0 | 289 | 6,289 | 612 | 0 | 4.0 | 87.5 | 8.5 | 94.8 |
| California | 184 | 62,184 | 75 | 204 | 50,569 | 11,337 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 81.3 | 18.2 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 113 | 13,942 | 0 | 42 | 10,236 | 3,663 | 0 | 0.3 | 73.4 | 26.3 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 22,440 | 217 | 3,038 | 9,835 | 9,351 | 1.0 | 13.5 | 43.8 | 41.7 | 97.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 5,015 | 0 | 3,143 | 148 | 1,724 | 0 | 62.7 | 3.0 | 34.4 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 12,950 | 0 | 0 | 12,950 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 24,836 | 0 | 558 | 23,899 | 379 | 0 | 2.2 | 96.2 | 1.5 | 90.2 |
| Georgia | 63 | 28,732 | 0 | 4,710 | 23,784 | 238 | 0 | 16.4 | 82.8 | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 18,750 | 0 | 18,750 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 2,030 | 82 | 7 | 1,582 | 359 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 77.9 | 17.7 | 100.0 |
| Illinois | 623 | 73,303 | 31 | 25,244 | 40,746 | 7,283 | \# | 34.4 | 55.6 | 9.9 | 82.7 |
| Indiana | 237 | 37,580 | 414 | 1,839 | 29,006 | 6,322 | 1.1 | 4.9 | 77.2 | 16.8 | 99.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 47,539 | 18,522 | 10,537 | 10,875 | 7,606 | 39.0 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 16.0 | 96.8 |
| Kansas | 318 | 4,127 | 0 | 0 | 2,327 | 1,800 | 0 | 0 | 56.4 | 43.6 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 4,421 | 17 | 402 | 1,833 | 2,170 | 0.4 | 9.1 | 41.5 | 49.1 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 16,318 | 859 | 1,000 | 11,650 | 2,809 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 71.4 | 17.2 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 9,623 | 74 | 0 | 2,488 | 7,060 | 0.8 | 0 | 25.9 | 73.4 | 99.1 |
| Maryland | 24 | 29,822 | 0 | 1,415 | 28,145 | 262 | 0 | 4.7 | 94.4 | 0.9 | 100.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 42,391 | 32 | 14,315 | 22,579 | 5,465 | 0.1 | 33.8 | 53.3 | 12.9 | 98.4 |
| Michigan | 388 | 14,179 | 160 | 49 | 6,851 | 7,118 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 48.3 | 50.2 | 99.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 20,905 | 0 | 29 | 20,664 | 212 | 0 | 0.1 | 98.8 | 1.0 | 99.3 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 459 | 319 | 62 | 24 | 54 | 69.4 | 13.5 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 3,445 | 0 | 0 | 2,424 | 1,021 | 0 | 0 | 70.4 | 29.6 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 7,671 | 0 | 0 | 7,594 | 77 | 0 | 0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 3,487 | 267 | 0 | 1,307 | 1,913 | 7.7 | 0 | 37.5 | 54.9 | 80.6 |
| Nevada | 21 | 1,042 | 0 | 0 | 409 | 633 | 0 | 0 | 39.3 | 60.7 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 4,641 | 4 | 0 | 2,290 | 2,347 | 0.1 | 0 | 49.3 | 50.6 | 99.1 |


| State | Number of public libraries | Total capital revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Federal ${ }^{1}$ | State | Local | Other ${ }^{2}$ | Federal | State | Local | Other |  |
|  |  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  | Response rate $^{3}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | \$12,029 | \$541 | \$190 | \$9,913 | \$1,386 | 4.5 | 1.6 | 82.4 | 11.5 | 94.3 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 9,174 | 206 | 2,924 | 5,672 | 372 | 2.2 | 31.9 | 61.8 | 4.1 | 98.9 |
| New York | 756 | 116,605 | 0 | 10,413 | 19,125 | 87,067 | 0 | 8.9 | 16.4 | 74.7 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 8,765 | 364 | 74 | 8,268 | 59 | 4.1 | 0.8 | 94.3 | 0.7 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 190 | 14 | 0 | 169 | 7 | 7.3 | 0 | 88.9 | 3.8 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 7,467 | 190 | 0 | 3 | 7,274 | 2.5 | 0 | \# | 97.4 | 93.6 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 11,963 | 33 | 1 | 11,313 | 616 | 0.3 | \# | 94.6 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 8,528 | 154 | 13 | 6,737 | 1,624 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 79.0 | 19.0 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 9,698 | 112 | 495 | 1,460 | 7,632 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 15.1 | 78.7 | 87.3 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 5,048 | 247 | 911 | 2,162 | 1,728 | 4.9 | 18.1 | 42.8 | 34.2 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 9,528 | 0 | 1,250 | 8,018 | 260 | 0 | 13.1 | 84.2 | 2.7 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 4,457 | 756 | 6 | 2,809 | 886 | 17.0 | 0.1 | 63.0 | 19.9 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 24,682 | 3 | 165 | 23,582 | 933 | \# | 0.7 | 95.5 | 3.8 | 99.5 |
| Texas | 548 | 40,268 | 398 | 3 | 37,709 | 2,158 | 1.0 | \# | 93.6 | 5.4 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 16,326 | 7 | 45 | 15,767 | 508 | \# | 0.3 | 96.6 | 3.1 | 95.8 |
| Vermont | 155 | 1,076 | 0 | 38 | 781 | 258 | 0 | 3.5 | 72.5 | 23.9 | 99.4 |
| Virginia | 91 | 22,010 | 33 | 0 | 21,175 | 802 | 0.2 | 0 | 96.2 | 3.6 | 100.0 |
| Washington | 62 | 6,150 | 0 | 0 | 4,530 | 1,620 | 0 | 0 | 73.7 | 26.3 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 2,090 | 409 | 411 | 517 | 753 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 24.7 | 36.0 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 24,497 | 2 | 2 | 17,971 | 6,522 | \# | \# | 73.4 | 26.6 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 8,960 | 0 | 0 | 8,907 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 120 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

\# Rounds to zero.
${ }^{1}$ This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.
${ }^{3}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{4}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 29A. Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of revenue in the 50 states and the District of Columbia, by source of revenue and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Number <br> of public <br> libraries | Total capital revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Federal ${ }^{1}$ | State | Local | Other ${ }^{2}$ | Federal | State | Local | Other |
|  |  | (In thousands) |  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{3}$ | 9,070 | \$906,437 | \$25,287 | \$123,390 | \$550,619 | \$207,141 | 2.8 | 13.6 | 60.7 | 22.9 |
| $1,000,000$ or more | 30 | 142,721 | 0 | 32,835 | 62,078 | 47,807 | 0 | 23.0 | 43.5 | 33.5 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 164,210 | 3 | 4,371 | 144,798 | 15,038 | \# | 2.7 | 88.2 | 9.2 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 42,269 | 335 | 3,867 | 30,305 | 7,763 | 0.8 | 9.1 | 71.7 | 18.4 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 147,078 | 19,348 | 20,207 | 90,681 | 16,842 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 61.7 | 11.5 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 105,210 | 1,329 | 12,910 | 63,020 | 27,951 | 1.3 | 12.3 | 59.9 | 26.6 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 104,630 | 1,212 | 11,795 | 68,231 | 23,391 | 1.2 | 11.3 | 65.2 | 22.4 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 103,197 | 639 | 19,031 | 49,429 | 34,098 | 0.6 | 18.4 | 47.9 | 33.0 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 52,455 | 706 | 7,004 | 27,082 | 17,662 | 1.3 | 13.4 | 51.6 | 33.7 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 28,069 | 1,184 | 8,899 | 8,671 | 9,315 | 4.2 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 33.2 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 11,579 | 407 | 2,142 | 4,015 | 5,016 | 3.5 | 18.5 | 34.7 | 43.3 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 5,019 | 124 | 328 | 2,309 | 2,258 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 46.0 | 45.0 |

${ }^{1}$ This includes federal funds, such as Library Services and Technology Act (LSTA) funds, that are distributed to public libraries through state library agencies. Other federal funds that are used by state library agencies or library cooperatives to provide services that benefit local public libraries are not included in the table because they are not received as income by public libraries.
${ }^{2}$ This includes monetary gifts and donations received in the current year, interest, library fines, fees for library services, or grants.
${ }^{3}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 29. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 30. Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital revenue category

| State | Number of public libraries | Total capital revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total capital revenue | Response | \$0 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ .01 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 4,999 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$, 000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 9,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 49,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 50,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 99,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 100,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | (in thousands) | rate ${ }^{1}$ | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | \$906,437 | 96.5 | 71.5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 7.6 |
| Alabama | 218 | 3,362 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 6.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Alaska | 79 | 26,782 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 0 | 0 | 5.1 | 0 | 11.4 |
| Arizona | 90 | 7,758 | 87.8 | 77.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 10.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 7,190 | 94.8 | 67.2 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 12.1 | 3.4 | 10.3 |
| California | 184 | 62,184 | 99.5 | 56.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 12.5 | 3.3 | 22.3 |
| Colorado | 113 | 13,942 | 100.0 | 75.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 3.5 | 11.5 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 22,440 | 97.8 | 69.2 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 11.0 | 3.3 | 9.9 |
| Delaware | 21 | 5,015 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 0 | 0 | 9.5 | 0 | 28.6 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 12,950 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 24,836 | 90.2 | 64.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 18.3 |
| Georgia | 63 | 28,732 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 3.2 | 0 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 22.2 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 18,750 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 2,030 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 8.8 | 1.0 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 7.8 |
| Illinois | 623 | 73,303 | 82.7 | 77.7 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 2.1 | 9.6 |
| Indiana | 237 | 37,580 | 99.6 | 65.4 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 18.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 47,539 | 96.8 | 66.9 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| Kansas | 318 | 4,127 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 14.2 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 4,421 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 6.7 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 16,318 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 7.4 | 0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 13.2 |
| Maine | 228 | 9,623 | 99.1 | 65.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 14.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 |
| Maryland | 24 | 29,822 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 0 | 4.2 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 50.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 42,391 | 98.4 | 51.9 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 19.3 | 4.3 | 10.6 |
| Michigan | 388 | 14,179 | 99.0 | 75.5 | 8.0 | 1.8 | 6.4 | 3.1 | 5.2 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 20,905 | 99.3 | 70.8 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| Misssissippi | 52 | 459 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 1.9 | 0 | 9.6 | 0 | 1.9 |
| Missouri | 149 | 3,445 | 100.0 | 84.6 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 0 | 6.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 7,671 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 1.2 | 0 | 8.5 | 0 | 2.4 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 3,487 | 80.6 | 81.7 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 6.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Nevada | 21 | 1,042 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 14.3 | 0 | 0 | 4.8 | 14.3 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 4,641 | 99.1 | 63.5 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 13.2 | 2.3 | 3.7 |

See notes at end of table

Table 30. Total capital revenue of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital revenue category

| State | Number of public libraries | Total capital revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total capital revenue (in thousands) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{1} \end{array}$ |  | \$. 01 | \$5,000 | \$10,000 | \$50,000 | \$100,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  |  |  | \$0 | \$4,999 | \$9,999 | \$49,999 | \$99,999 | more |
|  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | \$12,029 | 94.3 | 71.5 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 11.4 | 3.2 | 11.0 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 9,174 | 98.9 | 71.3 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 8.0 |
| New York | 756 | 116,605 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 10.3 | 2.5 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 11.5 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 8,765 | 100.0 | 57.5 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 13.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 190 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 7,467 | 93.6 | 60.6 | 24.3 | 3.6 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 11,963 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| Oregon | 129 | 8,528 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 0.8 | 7.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 9,698 | 87.3 | 89.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 1.3 | 3.3 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 5,048 | 100.0 | 45.8 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 20.8 | 6.3 | 18.8 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 9,528 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 0 | 0 | 11.9 | 4.8 | 14.3 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 4,457 | 100.0 | 79.5 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 24,682 | 99.5 | 84.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 5.4 |
| Texas | 548 | 40,268 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Utah | 72 | 16,326 | 95.8 | 70.8 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 11.1 |
| Vermont | 155 | 1,076 | 99.4 | 85.8 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Virginia | 91 | 22,010 | 100.0 | 74.7 | 1.1 | 0 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 12.1 |
| Washington | 62 | 6,150 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 1.6 | 0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 6.5 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 2,090 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 12.4 | 4.1 | 15.5 | 6.2 | 4.1 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 24,497 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 10.8 | 2.9 | 6.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 8,960 | 100.0 | 73.9 | 0 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 4.3 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 1 | 120 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

${ }^{1}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported the item, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands). Missing data were not imputed for nonresponding outlying areas
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 30A. Total capital revenue of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of public libraries, by total capital revenue category and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total capital revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total capital revenue | \$0 | $\begin{array}{r} \$ .01 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 4,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 5,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 9,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 10,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 49,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 50,000 \\ \text { to } \\ \$ 99,999 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \$ 100,000 \\ \text { or } \\ \text { more } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|  |  | (in thousands) | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{1}$ | 9,070 | \$906,437 | 71.5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 7.6 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 142,721 | 50.0 | 3.3 | 0 | 6.7 | 0 | 40.0 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 164,210 | 39.3 | 1.8 | 0 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 50.0 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 42,269 | 60.4 | 0.9 | 0 | 0.9 | 8.1 | 29.7 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 147,078 | 55.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 5.3 | 24.1 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 105,210 | 62.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 10.9 | 4.7 | 16.3 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 104,630 | 65.8 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 9.0 | 5.6 | 12.0 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 103,197 | 69.7 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 10.1 | 3.8 | 8.3 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 52,455 | 70.7 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 10.5 | 3.2 | 6.1 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 28,069 | 77.0 | 7.1 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 3.5 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 11,579 | 77.6 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 5,019 | 81.4 | 10.7 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 |

NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 30. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 31. Total capital expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital expenditures category and state: Fiscal year 2014

|  |  |  |  |  | 1 capital |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | \$. 01 | \$5,000 | \$10,000 | \$50,000 | \$100,000 |
|  | Number | Total capital |  |  | to | to | to | to | or |
|  | of public | expenditures | Response | \$0 | \$4,999 | \$9,999 | \$49,999 | \$99,999 | more |
| State | libraries | (in thousands) | rate ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | centage |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | 9,070 | \$1,152,417 | 96.8 | 59.2 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 4.8 | 9.4 |
| Alabama | 218 | 4,676 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 9.2 | 2.8 | 9.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Alaska | 79 | 18,336 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 1.3 | 0 | 2.5 | 0 | 7.6 |
| Arizona | 90 | 3,437 | 86.7 | 57.8 | 14.4 | 4.4 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 10.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 8,490 | 91.4 | 51.7 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 12.1 | 5.2 | 12.1 |
| California | 184 | 82,961 | 98.4 | 51.1 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 16.8 | 4.9 | 23.4 |
| Colorado | 113 | 45,988 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 12.4 | 0.9 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 17.7 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 25,463 | 97.8 | 61.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 15.4 | 5.5 | 8.8 |
| Delaware | 21 | 10,030 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 0 | 0 | 9.5 | 0 | 28.6 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 10,354 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 27,842 | 91.5 | 47.6 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 11.0 | 3.7 | 24.4 |
| Georgia | 63 | 28,313 | 100.0 | 60.3 | 1.6 | 0 | 9.5 | 1.6 | 27.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 8,148 | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 3,433 | 100.0 | 59.8 | 16.7 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 8.8 |
| Illinois | 623 | 117,344 | 81.1 | 42.1 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 18.9 |
| Indiana | 237 | 30,389 | 97.5 | 62.0 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 15.6 |
| Iowa | 534 | 58,626 | 96.8 | 65.0 | 16.5 | 5.4 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| Kansas | 318 | 4,202 | 99.7 | 77.4 | 10.1 | 2.5 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 31,152 | 100.0 | 45.4 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 23.5 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 46,349 | 100.0 | 38.2 | 0 | 0 | 11.8 | 14.7 | 35.3 |
| Maine | 228 | 7,134 | 99.1 | 58.3 | 13.6 | 6.1 | 14.9 | 2.6 | 4.4 |
| Maryland | 24 | 42,103 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 4.2 | 0 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 50.0 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 45,965 | 98.4 | 58.4 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 11.7 | 3.3 | 7.1 |
| Michigan | 388 | 24,794 | 99.0 | 28.6 | 20.1 | 11.1 | 22.4 | 7.0 | 10.8 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 23,941 | 99.3 | 68.6 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 5.1 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 841 | 100.0 | 76.9 | 1.9 | 0 | 15.4 | 1.9 | 3.8 |
| Missouri | 149 | 10,318 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 12.8 | 4.0 | 6.7 |
| Montana | 82 | 7,609 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 18.3 | 2.4 | 12.2 | 1.2 | 2.4 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 3,075 | 80.6 | 56.3 | 27.4 | 4.2 | 9.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Nevada | 21 | 891 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 14.3 | 4.8 | 0 | 4.8 | 14.3 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 3,263 | 98.6 | 74.4 | 7.3 | 3.7 | 12.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |

See notes at end of table.

Table 31. Total capital expenditures of public libraries and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital expenditures category and state:
Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State |  | Total capital expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total capital } \\ \text { expenditures } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | Responserate $^{1}$ |  | \$. 01 | \$5,000 | \$10,000 | \$50,000 | \$100,000 |
|  |  |  |  |  | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  |  |  | \$0 | \$4,999 | \$9,999 | \$49,999 | \$99,999 | more |
|  |  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| New Jersey | 281 | \$9,917 | 93.6 |  | 7.1 | 3.9 | 22.4 | 9.3 | 6.8 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 7,752 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| New York | 756 | 126,989 | 100.0 | 43.1 | 12.7 | 5.8 | 17.9 | 8.1 | 12.4 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 11,164 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 3.8 | 12.5 |
| North Dakota 7 |  | 348 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Ohio | 251 | 64,419 | 96.0 | 44.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 14.7 | 9.6 | 20.7 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 11,757 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 3.4 |
| Oregon | 129 | 8,283 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 15.5 | 0.8 | 6.2 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 21,258 | 96.5 | 66.6 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 12.1 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 5,372 | 100.0 | 45.8 | 2.1 | 6.3 | 27.1 | 0 | 18.8 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 8,653 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 26.2 | 2.4 | 19.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 4,583 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 17.0 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 5.4 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 21,730 | 100.0 | 80.6 | 6.5 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.8 |
| Texas | 548 | 46,882 | 100.0 | 77.4 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 7.3 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| Utah | 72 | 13,808 | 95.8 | 68.1 | 5.6 | 1.4 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 12.5 |
| Vermont | 155 | 1,253 | 99.4 | 81.9 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 9.0 | 0 | 1.9 |
| Virginia | 91 | 14,371 | 100.0 | 69.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 15.4 |
| Washington | 62 | 8,480 | 100.0 | 51.6 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 17.7 | 8.1 | 17.7 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 4,513 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 20.6 | 7.2 | 9.3 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 23,937 | 100.0 | 63.3 | 10.2 | 3.7 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 5.8 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 1,486 | 100.0 | 65.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | 100.0100.0 | 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 100.0 |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ${ }^{1}$ Response rate is calculated as the number of libraries that reported total capital expenditures, divided by the total number of libraries in the survey frame. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table 31A. Total capital expenditures of public libraries in the 50 states and the District of Columbia and percentage distribution of public libraries by total capital expenditures and population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Total capital expenditures (in thousands) | Total capital expenditures |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | \$. 01 | \$5,000 | \$10,000 | \$50,000 | \$100,000 |
|  |  |  |  | to | to | to | to | or |
|  |  |  | \$0 | \$4,999 | \$9,999 | \$49,999 | \$99,999 | more |
|  |  |  | Percentage distribution |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total ${ }^{1}$ | 9,070 | \$1,152,417 | 59.2 | 9.6 | 4.5 | 12.5 | 4.8 | 9.4 |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 142,320 | 20.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.7 | 73.3 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 238,943 | 21.4 | 0 | 0 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 71.4 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 96,829 | 38.7 | 0 | 0 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 45.9 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 182,364 | 42.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 13.4 | 7.0 | 33.7 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 149,268 | 45.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 15.6 | 6.9 | 26.2 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 106,295 | 49.0 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 17.4 | 11.5 | 14.5 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 119,386 | 55.5 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 16.0 | 6.8 | 9.8 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 66,308 | 59.1 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 15.0 | 4.0 | 6.1 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 36,216 | 64.7 | 12.2 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 11,428 | 70.8 | 12.8 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 3,061 | 71.2 | 20.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 |

${ }^{1}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. For item(s) with response rates below 100 percent, data for nonrespondents were imputed and are included in the table. The response rates are included in Table 31. Missing data were not imputed for the outlying areas.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number of public libraries | Single-outlet public libraries |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number |  | Square footage |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Average } \\ \text { square } \\ \text { footage }^{3} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{5} \end{array}$ |
| Alabama | 218 | 192 | 100.0 | 1,467 | 7,759 | 700 | 98.4 |
| Alaska | 79 | 73 | 100.0 | 309 | 4,229 | 1,493 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 64 | 100.0 | 519 | 8,511 | 1,093 | 95.3 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 21 | 100.0 | 307 | 16,151 | 703 | 90.5 |
| California | 184 | 61 | 100.0 | 1,634 | 26,785 | 500 | 100.0 |
| Colorado | 113 | 74 | 100.0 | 750 | 10,129 | 1,044 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 154 | 100.0 | 2,249 | 14,795 | 1,100 | 98.7 |
| Delaware | 21 | 17 | 100.0 | 248 | 14,615 | 787 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Florida | 82 | 31 | 100.0 | 540 | 20,009 | 728 | 87.1 |
| Georgia | 63 | 7 | 100.0 | 146 | 20,857 | 546 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Idaho | 102 | 79 | 100.0 | 410 | 5,254 | 766 | 98.7 |
| Illinois | 623 | 565 | 100.0 | 7,363 | 13,032 | 1,232 | 100.0 |
| Indiana | 237 | 159 | 100.0 | 2,118 | 13,492 | 1,393 | 98.7 |
| Iowa | 534 | 524 | 100.0 | 3,265 | 6,466 | 1,418 | 96.4 |
| Kansas | 318 | 303 | 100.0 | 1,832 | 6,048 | 1,722 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 30 | 100.0 | 387 | 12,910 | 589 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 10 | 100.0 | 124 | 12,405 | 1,024 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 226 | 100.0 | 1,269 | 5,614 | 1,187 | 100.0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 0 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 331 | 100.0 | 4,373 | 13,374 | 1,074 | 98.8 |
| Michigan | 388 | 327 | 100.0 | 3,900 | 11,926 | 853 | 100.0 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 109 | 100.0 | 756 | 6,932 | 1,081 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 14 | 100.0 | 211 | 15,041 | 648 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 99 | 100.0 | 882 | 8,907 | 1,068 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 64 | 100.0 | 351 | 5,488 | 925 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 254 | 100.0 | 1,224 | 5,166 | 2,058 | 93.3 |
| Nevada | 21 | 8 | 100.0 | 102 | 12,787 | 1,024 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 214 | 100.0 | 1,221 | 5,929 | 1,236 | 96.3 |


| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { libraries } \end{array}$ | Single-outlet public libraries |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Number |  | Square footage |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ | Total (in thousands) | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 241 | 100.0 | 3,480 | 14,744 | 838 | 97.9 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 76 | 100.0 | 557 | 7,428 | 1,120 | 98.7 |
| New York | 756 | 703 | 100.0 | 7,189 | 10,227 | 950 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 12 | 100.0 | 232 | 19,374 | 823 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 61 | 100.0 | 270 | 4,428 | 999 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 149 | 100.0 | 2,461 | 16,514 | 1,221 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 108 | 100.0 | 756 | 6,998 | 1,036 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 100 | 100.0 | 832 | 8,323 | 736 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 402 | 100.0 | 3,202 | 7,986 | 509 | 99.8 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 39 | 100.0 | 670 | 17,183 | 1,029 | 100.0 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 4 | 100.0 | 45 | 11,169 | 518 | 100.0 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 101 | 100.0 | 518 | 5,130 | 993 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 157 | 100.0 | 1,243 | 7,919 | 444 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 475 | 100.0 | 4,692 | 9,878 | 595 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 47 | 100.0 | 597 | 12,969 | 718 | 97.9 |
| Vermont | 155 | 148 | 100.0 | 645 | 4,357 | 1,363 | 100.0 |
| Virginia | 91 | 27 | 100.0 | 363 | 13,943 | 842 | 96.3 |
| Washington | 62 | 38 | 100.0 | 390 | 10,261 | 913 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 69 | 100.0 | 418 | 6,063 | 650 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 359 | 100.0 | 4,009 | 11,166 | 1,095 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 3 | 100.0 | 24 | 8,088 | 1,155 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Guam | 1 | 0 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ This is the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library outlet data file. Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
The response rate is the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library outlet data file divided by the number of singleoutlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library data file
The average square footage is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by single-outlet public libraries (centrals) by the total number of such outlets reporting the data
Per 1,000 population data are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. Only single-outlet public libraries (centrals) that reported square footage are included.
${ }^{5}$ The square footage response rate is calculated by dividing the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) reporting square footage by the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library outlet data file. IMLS ensures as part of edit follow-up that the number of outlets reported on the public library outlet data file equals the number reported on the public library data file.
NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands).
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 32A. Number and square footage of single-outlet public libraries in the $\mathbf{5 0}$ states and the District of Columbia, by population of legal service area: Fiscal year 2014

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Single-outlet public libraries |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | Square footage |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total (in thousands) | Average square footage $^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ |
| 1,000,000 or more | 30 | 0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 1 | 70 | 70,000 | 154 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 41 | 2,120 | 51,719 | 423 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 196 | 8,197 | 42,035 | 646 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 621 | 16,103 | 25,931 | 782 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 1,460 | 20,995 | 14,400 | 939 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 1,380 | 10,521 | 7,674 | 1,103 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 1,205 | 5,937 | 4,960 | 1,401 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 1,457 | 4,691 | 3,242 | 1,989 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 968 | 1,915 | 2,073 | 3,701 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ This is the total number of single-outlet public libraries (centrals) on the public library outlet data file. Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{2}$ The average square footage is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by single-outlet public libraries (centrals) by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.
${ }^{3}$ Per 1,000 population data are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. Only single-outlet public libraries (centrals) that reported square footage are included.
NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. The response rates are included in Table 32
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { libraries } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Number of multiple-outlet public libraries |  | Square footage of central outlets |  |  |  | Square footage of branch outlets |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage $^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{5} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Alabama | 218 | 24 | 100.0 | 819 | 34,119 | 339 | 100.0 | 440 | 6,033 | 228 | 96.1 |
| Alaska | 79 | 6 | 100.0 | 234 | 38,959 | 527 | 100.0 | 77 | 4,836 | 174 | 100.0 |
| Arizona | 90 | 25 | 100.0 | 1,030 | 49,047 | 176 | 100.0 | 1,375 | 10,184 | 224 | 100.0 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 37 | 100.0 | 686 | 21,447 | 384 | 97.0 | 738 | 4,342 | 349 | 95.0 |
| California | 184 | 123 | 100.0 | 5,943 | 56,064 | 255 | 100.0 | 8,728 | 9,197 | 250 | 99.9 |
| Colorado | 113 | 37 | 100.0 | 1,184 | 53,837 | 505 | 100.0 | 1,973 | 12,178 | 448 | 100.0 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 28 | 100.0 | 1,313 | 46,883 | 969 | 100.0 | 349 | 7,419 | 267 | 100.0 |
| Delaware | 21 | 4 | 100.0 | 59 | 29,482 | 495 | 100.0 | 242 | 18,584 | 437 | 100.0 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 400 | 400,000 | 607 | 100.0 | 452 | 18,085 | 686 | 100.0 |
| Florida | 82 | 51 | 100.0 | 2,157 | 67,394 | 165 | 100.0 | 7,028 | 15,017 | 378 | 100.0 |
| Georgia | 63 | 56 | 100.0 | 1,878 | 33,536 | 186 | 100.0 | 3,075 | 9,263 | 305 | 100.0 |
| Hawaii | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 105 | 105,000 | 75 | 100.0 | 586 | 11,949 | 417 | 100.0 |
| Idaho | 102 | 23 | 100.0 | 392 | 19,582 | 554 | 100.0 | 178 | 4,247 | 291 | 95.5 |
| Illinois | 623 | 58 | 100.0 | 3,310 | 57,068 | 581 | 100.0 | 1,654 | 10,602 | 322 | 99.4 |
| Indiana | 237 | 78 | 100.0 | 3,576 | 46,448 | 799 | 100.0 | 1,653 | 8,747 | 380 | 99.0 |
| Iowa | 534 | 10 | 100.0 | 320 | 31,955 | 437 | 100.0 | 198 | 9,450 | 307 | 87.5 |
| Kansas | 318 | 15 | 100.0 | 502 | 35,832 | 393 | 100.0 | 452 | 9,231 | 390 | 100.0 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 89 | 100.0 | 1,532 | 17,209 | 410 | 100.0 | 712 | 8,185 | 261 | 100.0 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 58 | 100.0 | 1,386 | 23,892 | 307 | 100.0 | 1,749 | 6,432 | 398 | 100.0 |
| Maine | 228 | 2 | 100.0 | 174 | 86,841 | 2,073 | 100.0 | - | - | - | 0 |
| Maryland | 24 | 24 | 100.0 | 763 | 50,839 | 403 | 100.0 | 2,618 | 15,397 | 444 | 99.4 |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 37 | 100.0 | 2,461 | 66,506 | 979 | 100.0 | 727 | 7,987 | 314 | 96.8 |
| Michigan | 388 | 61 | 100.0 | 2,169 | 38,050 | 465 | 100.0 | 1,579 | 6,121 | 307 | 99.6 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 26 | 100.0 | 1,155 | 57,770 | 346 | 100.0 | 2,113 | 9,307 | 511 | 100.0 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 38 | 100.0 | 664 | 17,468 | 250 | 100.0 | 964 | 5,268 | 363 | 100.0 |
| Missouri | 149 | 50 | 100.0 | 1,066 | 27,333 | 347 | 100.0 | 2,042 | 9,159 | 444 | 100.0 |
| Montana | 82 | 18 | 100.0 | 357 | 19,829 | 586 | 100.0 | 66 | 2,008 | 169 | 100.0 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 9 | 100.0 | 327 | 36,310 | 348 | 100.0 | 305 | 16,056 | 369 | 100.0 |
| Nevada | 21 | 13 | 100.0 | 142 | 14,174 | 190 | 100.0 | 1,057 | 15,775 | 392 | 100.0 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 5 | 100.0 | 104 | 20,740 | 687 | 100.0 | 27 | 5,437 | 180 | 100.0 |

See notes at end of table.

| State | Number of public libraries | Number of multiple-outlet public libraries |  | Square footage of central outlets |  |  |  | Square footage of branch outlets |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | Response rate ${ }^{2}$ | Total (in thousands) | Average square <br> footage ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }{ }^{4} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{5} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thousands) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ | Response <br> rate ${ }^{5}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 40 | 100.0 | 1,593 | 39,834 | 358 | 100.0 | 1,287 | 9,128 | 301 | 98.6 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 11 | 100.0 | 393 | 35,685 | 346 | 100.0 | 283 | 10,489 | 249 | 100.0 |
| New York | 756 | 53 | 100.0 | 3,248 | 62,456 | 275 | 100.0 | 3,749 | 12,094 | 317 | 100.0 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 68 | 100.0 | 1,894 | 33,235 | 255 | 100.0 | 2,456 | 7,772 | 261 | 100.0 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 11 | 100.0 | 225 | 20,444 | 603 | 100.0 | 22 | 5,520 | 133 | 100.0 |
| Ohio | 251 | 102 | 100.0 | 4,513 | 50,147 | 581 | 100.0 | 4,272 | 9,089 | 453 | 100.0 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 9 | 100.0 | 269 | 33,665 | 149 | 100.0 | 880 | 9,170 | 363 | 100.0 |
| Oregon | 129 | 26 | 100.0 | 1,008 | 38,780 | 387 | 100.0 | 467 | 5,022 | 187 | 100.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 50 | 100.0 | 1,375 | 28,645 | 242 | 98.0 | 1,171 | 6,931 | 199 | 100.0 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 9 | 100.0 | 209 | 26,165 | 776 | 100.0 | 136 | 6,181 | 394 | 95.7 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 38 | 100.0 | 1,341 | 37,237 | 313 | 100.0 | 1,175 | 7,831 | 268 | 98.7 |
| South Dakota | 112 | 11 | 100.0 | 159 | 14,494 | 667 | 100.0 | 111 | 3,457 | 495 | 100.0 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 28 | 100.0 | 1,209 | 43,167 | 345 | 100.0 | 824 | 8,328 | 238 | 100.0 |
| Texas | 548 | 73 | 100.0 | 3,383 | 47,647 | 238 | 100.0 | 4,042 | 12,671 | 248 | 100.0 |
| Utah | 72 | 20 | 100.0 | 414 | 46,008 | 415 | 100.0 | 757 | 10,977 | 378 | 98.6 |
| Vermont | 155 | 6 | 100.0 | 65 | 10,785 | 1,209 | 100.0 | 7 | 3,484 | 599 | 66.7 |
| Virginia | 91 | 64 | 100.0 | 1,615 | 28,840 | 327 | 100.0 | 2,710 | 9,926 | 356 | 99.6 |
| Washington | 62 | 24 | 100.0 | 894 | 55,863 | 329 | 100.0 | 2,278 | 7,856 | 355 | 100.0 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 28 | 100.0 | 438 | 15,649 | 362 | 100.0 | 227 | 2,984 | 198 | 100.0 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 22 | 100.0 | 1,196 | 62,929 | 650 | 100.0 | 641 | 7,820 | 333 | 100.0 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 20 | 100.0 | 494 | 24,713 | 880 | 100.0 | 233 | 4,402 | 415 | 100.0 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 19 | 19,000 | 310 | 100.0 | 1 | 937 | 15 | 100.0 |
| Guam | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 42 | 42,000 | 264 | 100.0 | 24 | 4,800 | 151 | 100.0 |

- Not available.
${ }^{1}$ This is the total number of multiple-outlet public libraries on the public library outlet data file (multiple outlets consisting of bookmobiles only are excluded). Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{2}$ The response rate is the number of multiple-outlet public libraries on the public library outlet data file divided by the number of multiple-outlet public libraries on the public library data file.
${ }^{3}$ The average square footage is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by multiple-outlet public libraries (centrals or branches) by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.
${ }^{4}$ Per 1,000 population data are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. Only multiple-outlet public libraries that reported square footage for their central outlets are included in the "Per 1,000
population" figure for centrals. Only multiple-outlet public libraries that reported square footage for all of their branch outlets are included in the "Per 1,000 population" figure for branches.
${ }^{5}$ The square footage response rate is calculated by dividing the number of multiple-outlet libraries (centrals or branches) reporting square footage by the number of such outlets on the public library outlet data file. IMLS ensures as part of edit follow-up that the number of outlets reported on the public library outlet data file equals the number reported on the public library data file.
NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only-outlets), and missing data are not imputed. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands).
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 33A. Number and square footage of multiple-outlet public libraries in the 50 states and and the District of Columbia,

| Population of legal service area | Number of public libraries | Number of multipleoutlet libraries ${ }^{1}$ | Square footage of central outlets |  |  | Square footage of branch outlets |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total (in thousands) | Average square footage ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population } \end{array}$ | Total <br> (in thousands) | Average square footage ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Per } 1,000 \\ \text { population }^{3} \end{array}$ |
| $1,000,000$ or more | 30 | 30 | 6,495 | 309,309 | 170 | 16,903 | 14,062 | 322 |
| 500,000 to 999,999 | 56 | 56 | 9,055 | 226,376 | 308 | 15,196 | 13,967 | 368 |
| 250,000 to 499,999 | 111 | 109 | 7,442 | 87,547 | 256 | 13,220 | 11,857 | 351 |
| 100,000 to 249,999 | 374 | 332 | 15,824 | 56,112 | 360 | 14,976 | 8,612 | 295 |
| 50,000 to 99,999 | 569 | 371 | 11,945 | 34,422 | 492 | 6,054 | 5,912 | 252 |
| 25,000 to 49,999 | 977 | 353 | 6,877 | 20,226 | 567 | 2,802 | 3,736 | 259 |
| 10,000 to 24,999 | 1,760 | 298 | 3,497 | 12,315 | 737 | 1,278 | 2,588 | 321 |
| 5,000 to 9,999 | 1,498 | 113 | 790 | 7,315 | 984 | 340 | 2,282 | 534 |
| 2,500 to 4,999 | 1,246 | 37 | 131 | 3,958 | 1,029 | 90 | 2,205 | 783 |
| 1,000 to 2,499 | 1,477 | 18 | 82 | 5,103 | 3,024 | 22 | 1,362 | 880 |
| Less than 1,000 | 972 | 3 | 3 | 1,409 | 1,821 | 6 | 1,054 | 2,630 |

${ }^{1}$ This is the total number of multiple-outlet public libraries on the public library outlet data file (multiple outlets consisting of bookmobiles only are excluded).
Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{2}$ The average square footage is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by multiple-outlet public libraries (centrals or branches) by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.
${ }^{3}$ Per 1,000 population data are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas. Only multiple-outlet public libraries that reported square footage for their central outlets are included in the "Per 1,000 population" figure for centrals. Only multiple-outlet public libraries that reported square footage for all of their branch outlets are included in the "Per 1,000 population" figure for branches.
NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. The response rates are included in Table 33.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of al public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 34. Number and square footage of central outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Number of public libraries | Number of centrals |  | Square footage |  |  | Population of legal service area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Less than 1,000 | 1,000 to 2,499 |  | 2,500 to 4,999 |  | 5,000 to 9,999 |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \end{array}$ | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ |
| Alabama | 218 | 216 | 100.0 | 2,285 | 10,729 | 98.6 | 15 | 2,868 | 43 | 3,238 | 23 | 4,129 | 48 | 5,650 |
| Alaska | 79 | 79 | 100.0 | 542 | 6,867 | 100.0 | 45 | 1,556 | 9 | 3,312 | 9 | 10,650 | 7 | 9,476 |
| Arizona | 90 | 85 | 100.0 | 1,549 | 18,892 | 96.5 | 9 | 2,016 | 13 | 4,004 | 10 | 4,163 | 14 | 6,986 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 54 | 100.0 | 993 | 19,474 | 94.4 | 1 | - | 3 | 2,950 | 2 | 6,000 | 5 | 5,116 |
| California | 184 | 167 | 100.0 | 7,577 | 45,370 | 100.0 | 1 | 1,300 | 3 | 2,310 | 1 | 6,300 | 3 | 9,770 |
| Colorado | 113 | 96 | 100.0 | 1,934 | 20,145 | 100.0 | 12 | 1,832 | 17 | 2,763 | 16 | 4,911 | 17 | 10,821 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 182 | 100.0 | 3,562 | 19,787 | 98.9 | 1 | 1,334 | 13 | 4,777 | 19 | 4,824 | 40 | 9,186 |
| Delaware | 21 | 19 | 100.0 | 307 | 16,180 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 5 | 7,793 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 400 | 400,000 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Florida | 82 | 63 | 100.0 | 2,697 | 45,709 | 93.7 | 1 | - | 1 | 1,782 | 3 | 1,770 | 3 | 19,376 |
| Georgia | 63 | 63 | 100.0 | 2,024 | 32,128 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Hawaii | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 105 | 105,000 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Idaho | 102 | 99 | 100.0 | 801 | 8,178 | 99.0 | 20 | 1,605 | 22 | 2,749 | 15 | 3,232 | 15 | 7,196 |
| Illinois | 623 | 623 | 100.0 | 10,673 | 17,131 | 100.0 | 43 | 2,382 | 140 | 3,389 | 103 | 4,981 | 100 | 9,030 |
| Indiana | 237 | 236 | 100.0 | 5,695 | 24,336 | 99.2 | 9 | 3,015 | 44 | 4,065 | 34 | 8,251 | 38 | 11,070 |
| Iowa | 534 | 534 | 100.0 | 3,585 | 6,961 | 96.4 | 168 | 1,887 | 169 | 3,364 | 86 | 6,596 | 46 | 10,044 |
| Kansas | 318 | 317 | 100.0 | 2,334 | 7,363 | 100.0 | 132 | 1,754 | 90 | 4,134 | 39 | 6,874 | 25 | 12,253 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 119 | 100.0 | 1,919 | 16,125 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 5,109 | 2 | 4,550 | 16 | 7,539 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 68 | 100.0 | 1,510 | 22,203 | 100.0 | 1 | 3,300 | 1 | 1,700 | 2 | 5,100 | 4 | 6,903 |
| Maine | 228 | 228 | 100.0 | 1,442 | 6,326 | 100.0 | 24 | 2,166 | 66 | 2,665 | 59 | 3,644 | 50 | 7,223 |
| Maryland | 24 | 15 | 100.0 | 763 | 50,839 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 368 | 100.0 | 6,834 | 18,774 | 98.9 | 28 | 1,779 | 45 | 2,944 | 46 | 6,440 | 69 | 10,194 |
| Michigan | 388 | 384 | 100.0 | 6,069 | 15,804 | 100.0 | 7 | 2,089 | 26 | 2,589 | 72 | 3,643 | 97 | 6,637 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 129 | 100.0 | 1,911 | 14,814 | 100.0 | 11 | 1,966 | 32 | 3,204 | 23 | 5,234 | 25 | 7,158 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 52 | 100.0 | 874 | 16,814 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 3,331 | 6 | 5,175 |
| Missouri | 149 | 138 | 100.0 | 1,948 | 14,114 | 100.0 | 6 | 1,891 | 26 | 2,833 | 19 | 6,587 | 28 | 7,978 |
| Montana | 82 | 82 | 100.0 | 708 | 8,636 | 100.0 | 6 | 1,914 | 21 | 2,425 | 17 | 4,152 | 18 | 6,657 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 263 | 100.0 | 1,551 | 6,306 | 93.5 | 155 | 2,792 | 59 | 4,609 | 16 | 8,949 | 16 | 11,117 |
| Nevada | 21 | 18 | 100.0 | 244 | 13,558 | 100.0 | 1 | 2,936 | 2 | 6,000 | 2 | 6,098 | 2 | 3,648 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 219 | 100.0 | 1,325 | 6,280 | 96.3 | 26 | 1,390 | 64 | 2,654 | 53 | 4,396 | 43 | 7,718 |

See notes at end of table.

| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { libraries } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Number of centrals |  | Square footage |  |  | Population of legal service area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Less than 1,000 | 1,000 to 2,499 |  | 2,500 to 4,999 |  | 5,000 to 9,999 |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage | Number of centrals | Average square footage | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 281 | 100.0 | 5,073 | 18,380 | 98.2 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 11 | 3,386 | 21 | 4,321 | 70 | 6,840 |
| New Mexico | 87 | 87 | 100.0 | 950 | 11,042 | 98.9 | 20 | 1,939 | 14 | 5,760 | 15 | 6,212 | 14 | 5,927 |
| New York | 756 | 755 | 100.0 | 10,437 | 13,824 | 100.0 | 66 | 2,453 | 145 | 3,396 | 134 | 4,582 | 142 | 7,309 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 69 | 100.0 | 2,127 | 30,825 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 9,366 | 2 | 9,000 |
| North Dakota | 73 | 72 | 100.0 | 495 | 6,875 | 100.0 | 22 | 1,439 | 27 | 3,047 | 5 | 4,442 | 5 | 4,843 |
| Ohio | 251 | 239 | 100.0 | 6,974 | 29,179 | 100.0 | 3 | 3,354 | 8 | 5,657 | 23 | 7,460 | 53 | 11,000 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 116 | 100.0 | 1,025 | 8,837 | 100.0 | 11 | 1,670 | 33 | 3,389 | 25 | 4,279 | 17 | 7,433 |
| Oregon | 129 | 126 | 100.0 | 1,841 | 14,608 | 100.0 | 17 | 1,346 | 16 | 3,305 | 12 | 2,686 | 23 | 5,892 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 451 | 100.0 | 4,577 | 10,194 | 99.6 | 5 | 1,361 | 32 | 2,433 | 57 | 3,025 | 94 | 4,798 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 47 | 100.0 | 879 | 18,712 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 9,445 | 2 | 2,423 | 9 | 5,890 |
| South Carolina | 42 | 40 | 100.0 | 1,385 | 34,630 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| South Dakota | 112 | 112 | 100.0 | 678 | 6,050 | 100.0 | 32 | 1,434 | 32 | 3,253 | 12 | 5,283 | 10 | 5,356 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 186 | 100.0 | 2,462 | 13,237 | 100.0 | 6 | 2,015 | 21 | 1,410 | 14 | 2,521 | 34 | 3,619 |
| Texas | 548 | 546 | 100.0 | 8,075 | 14,790 | 100.0 | 12 | 3,106 | 63 | 3,254 | 89 | 4,185 | 123 | 6,455 |
| Utah | 72 | 56 | 100.0 | 1,011 | 18,375 | 98.2 | 2 | 1,689 | 6 | 3,081 | 9 | 5,138 | 12 | 8,236 |
| Vermont | 155 | 154 | 100.0 | 710 | 4,608 | 100.0 | 20 | 1,997 | 65 | 2,161 | 38 | 4,478 | 19 | 8,595 |
| Virginia | 91 | 83 | 100.0 | 1,978 | 24,117 | 98.8 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 2,505 | 2 | 6,063 | 4 | 8,119 |
| Washington | 62 | 54 | 100.0 | 1,284 | 23,773 | 100.0 | 8 | 1,401 | 8 | 2,519 | 4 | 3,795 | 6 | 9,876 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 97 | 100.0 | 857 | 8,830 | 100.0 | 1 | 2,280 | 4 | 2,264 | 18 | 2,635 | 28 | 5,034 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 378 | 100.0 | 5,204 | 13,768 | 100.0 | 23 | 3,013 | 75 | 2,898 | 83 | 4,827 | 79 | 8,006 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 23 | 100.0 | 519 | 22,544 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 8,663 | 5 | 8,110 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 19 | 19,000 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Guam | , | 1 | 100.0 | 42 | 42,000 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

See notes at end of table.

Table 34. Number and square footage of central outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { libraries } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Population of legal service area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 10,000 to 24,999 |  | 25,000 to 49,999 |  | 50,000 to 99,999 |  | 100,000 to 249,999 |  | 250,000 to 499,999 |  | 500,000 to 999,999 |  | 1,000,000 or more |  |
|  |  | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage | Number of centrals | Average square footage | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage | Number of centrals | Average square footage |
| Alabama | 218 | 51 | 11,638 | 16 | 16,018 | 11 | 30,396 | 7 | 56,557 | 2 | 86,129 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Alaska | 79 | 4 | 10,564 | 3 | 12,029 | 1 | 62,100 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 140,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Arizona | 90 | 12 | 10,361 | 8 | 20,162 | 4 | 13,558 | 10 | 50,273 | 2 | 54,480 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 3 | 132,000 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 11 | 7,093 | 14 | 15,318 | 14 | 28,926 | 3 | 33,470 | 1 | 156,948 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| California | 184 | 23 | 14,821 | 28 | 23,777 | 45 | 36,793 | 44 | 49,424 | 9 | 65,571 | 6 | 131,236 | 4 | 329,591 |
| Colorado | 113 | 16 | 15,956 | 7 | 25,657 | 4 | 44,378 | 4 | 79,501 | 1 | 53,800 | 2 | 309,128 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Connecticut | 182 | 54 | 18,895 | 32 | 26,290 | 18 | 39,546 | 5 | 96,803 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Delaware | 21 | 8 | 13,821 | 3 | 17,639 | 3 | 34,988 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| District of Columbia | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 400,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Florida | 82 | 11 | 14,680 | 11 | 16,371 | 10 | 25,520 | 8 | 41,547 | 8 | 51,204 | 3 | 147,827 | 4 | 224,015 |
| Georgia | 63 | 6 | 10,933 | 12 | 17,735 | 15 | 24,162 | 21 | 38,281 | 5 | 36,858 | 4 | 98,753 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Hawaii | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 105,000 |
| Idaho | 102 | 13 | 9,493 | 7 | 25,671 | 6 | 28,790 | 1 | 79,381 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Illinois | 623 | 127 | 19,702 | 71 | 35,205 | 30 | 71,970 | 8 | 95,386 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 756,000 |
| Indiana | 237 | 53 | 20,378 | 31 | 37,293 | 16 | 57,304 | 9 | 88,623 | 1 | 367,000 | 1 | 476,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Iowa | 534 | 40 | 16,304 | 13 | 34,255 | 10 | 47,870 | 2 | 68,750 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Kansas | 318 | 18 | 20,505 | 7 | 37,571 | 2 | 70,914 | 2 | 101,300 | 2 | 89,774 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Kentucky | 119 | 56 | 9,740 | 27 | 18,441 | 11 | 26,289 | 4 | 43,525 | 1 | 110,400 | 1 | 167,031 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Louisiana | 68 | 21 | 10,655 | 16 | 15,345 | 9 | 21,542 | 10 | 31,217 | 4 | 122,920 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Maine | 228 | 23 | 12,375 | 5 | 40,000 | 1 | 153,682 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Maryland | 24 | 1 | 11,000 | 6 | 16,503 | 3 | 29,333 | 3 | 58,586 | 1 | 39,100 | 1 | 349,713 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 105 | 17,242 | 50 | 32,947 | 20 | 43,144 | 4 | 92,406 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 970,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Michigan | 388 | 94 | 14,385 | 46 | 23,740 | 24 | 49,315 | 16 | 63,746 | 1 | 12,800 | 1 | 420,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Minnesota | 137 | 16 | 18,595 | 10 | 15,928 | 3 | 41,855 | 5 | 50,493 | 3 | 82,118 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 406,354 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 9 | 8,977 | 17 | 15,322 | 11 | 22,348 | 7 | 31,837 | 1 | 30,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Missouri | 149 | 29 | 12,253 | 16 | 22,902 | 8 | 13,742 | 3 | 95,899 | 2 | 136,935 | 1 | 121,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Montana | 82 | 12 | 9,356 | 2 | 23,434 | 4 | 46,803 | 2 | 54,500 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Nebraska | 263 | 9 | 19,675 | 4 | 34,388 | 2 | 34,913 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 64,000 | 1 | 124,490 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Nevada | 21 | 3 | 25,874 | 3 | 14,555 | 3 | 16,138 | 1 | 18,500 | 1 | 21,410 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 23 | 14,997 | 8 | 17,351 | 1 | 55,000 | 1 | 41,300 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

See notes at end of table.

Table 34. Number and square footage of central outlets of public libraries, by population of legal service area and state: Fiscal year 2014-Continued

| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { libraries } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Population of legal service area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 10,000 to 24,999 |  | 25,000 to 49,999 |  | 50,000 to 99,999 |  | 100,000 to 249,999 |  | 250,000 to 499,999 |  | 500,000 to 999,999 |  | 1,000,000 or more |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { centrals } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { centrals } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals |  | Number of centrals | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of centrals | Average square footage | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { centrals } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 93 | 14,499 | 45 | 24,860 | 26 | 43,652 | 9 | 46,464 | 5 | 83,402 | 1 | 61,265 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| New Mexico | 87 | 13 | 15,524 | 5 | 31,168 | 3 | 29,564 | 2 | 47,283 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 119,050 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| New York | 756 | 144 | 14,787 | 82 | 28,888 | 29 | 42,650 | 8 | 87,476 | 1 | 115,458 | 1 | 403,000 | 3 | 392,583 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 7 | 12,361 | 11 | 21,223 | 23 | 22,133 | 20 | 39,229 | 4 | 82,477 | 1 | 156,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| North Dakota | 73 | 4 | 9,875 | 6 | 21,630 | 2 | 53,708 | 1 | 57,950 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Ohio | 251 | 65 | 19,428 | 45 | 27,362 | 25 | 37,371 | 11 | 66,341 | 4 | 300,087 | 2 | 402,700 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 19 | 15,041 | 4 | 29,225 | 3 | 23,835 | 2 | 27,407 | 1 | 53,000 | 1 | 79,500 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Oregon | 129 | 28 | 14,330 | 12 | 24,924 | 10 | 28,063 | 7 | 70,154 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 125,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 144 | 8,190 | 77 | 14,560 | 27 | 23,558 | 11 | 37,893 | 3 | 91,756 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 286,556 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 19 | 16,082 | 11 | 21,265 | 4 | 39,172 | 1 | 116,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| South Carolina | 42 | 5 | 6,429 | 12 | 14,377 | 9 | 21,668 | 8 | 49,540 | 6 | 98,203 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| South Dakota | 112 | 17 | 14,328 | 4 | 11,945 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 5 | 23,854 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Tennessee | 186 | 55 | 5,959 | 29 | 15,947 | 18 | 22,112 | 6 | 62,196 | 1 | 70,600 | 2 | 315,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Texas | 548 | 121 | 9,381 | 64 | 16,409 | 31 | 31,563 | 30 | 49,432 | 6 | 55,640 | 4 | 133,103 | 3 | 384,465 |
| Utah | 72 | 9 | 6,668 | 11 | 24,602 | 2 | 40,838 | 4 | 104,857 | 1 | 20,173 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Vermont | 155 | 11 | 13,402 | 1 | 48,348 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Virginia | 91 | 21 | 14,895 | 24 | 14,178 | 17 | 27,057 | 10 | 64,306 | 3 | 60,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Washington | 62 | 12 | 12,793 | 4 | 21,276 | 4 | 42,513 | 4 | 74,166 | 2 | 29,750 | 2 | 206,547 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| West Virginia | 97 | 29 | 8,689 | 8 | 14,218 | 7 | 30,470 | 2 | 38,894 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | , | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 72 | 17,658 | 28 | 33,311 | 12 | 64,439 | 3 | 78,100 | 2 | 107,500 | 1 | 457,919 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Wyoming | 23 | 8 | 18,368 | 6 | 29,669 | 2 | 67,841 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 19,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Guam | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 42,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | - Not available.

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
This is the total number of central outlets on the public library outlet data file. Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{2}$ The response rate is the number of central outlets on the public library outlet data file divided by the number of centrals on the public library data file.
${ }^{3}$ The average square footage of central outlets is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by central outlets by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.
${ }^{4}$ The square footage response rate is calculated by dividing the total number of central outlets reporting square footage by the total number of such outlets on the public library outlet file. IMLS ensures as part of edit follow-up that the number of outlets reported on the public library outlet data file equals the number reported on the public library data file.
NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail only-outlets), and missing data are not imputed. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands)
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Number of public libraries | Number of branches |  | Square footage |  |  | Population of legal service area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Less than 1,000 | 1,000 to 2,499 |  | 2,500 to 4,999 |  | 5,000 to 9,999 |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ |  |  |  | Total (in thous.) | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Number of branches |  | Number of branches | Average square footage | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ |
| Alabama | 218 | 76 | 100.0 | 440 | 6,033 | 96.1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Alaska | 79 | 16 | 100.0 | 77 | 4,836 | 100.0 | 1 | 840 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 2,000 | 7 | 1,740 |
| Arizona | 90 | 135 | 100.0 | 1,375 | 10,184 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Arkansas | 58 | 179 | 100.0 | 738 | 4,342 | 95.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | - |
| California | 184 | 950 | 100.0 | 8,728 | 9,197 | 99.9 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 850 | 1 | 8,982 | 3 | 680 |
| Colorado | 113 | 162 | 100.0 | 1,973 | 12,178 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 1,115 | 8 | 1,522 | 4 | 4,348 |
| Connecticut | 182 | 47 | 100.0 | 349 | 7,419 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 6,200 |
| Delaware | 21 | 13 | 100.0 | 242 | 18,584 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | + |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 25 | 100.0 | 452 | 18,085 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Florida | 82 | 468 | 100.0 | 7,028 | 15,017 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Georgia | 63 | 332 | 100.0 | 3,075 | 9,263 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Hawaii | 1 | 49 | 100.0 | 586 | 11,949 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Idaho | 102 | 44 | 100.0 | 178 | 4,247 | 95.5 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 1,660 | 1 | - | 9 | 1,864 |
| Illinois | 623 | 157 | 100.0 | 1,654 | 10,602 | 99.4 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 6 | 1,624 | 10 | 1,175 |
| Indiana | 237 | 191 | 100.0 | 1,653 | 8,747 | 99.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 1,728 | 9 | 4,405 |
| Iowa | 534 | 24 | 100.0 | 198 | 9,450 | 87.5 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 1,800 |
| Kansas | 318 | 49 | 100.0 | 452 | 9,231 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 4 | 361 | 4 | 3,237 | 8 | 3,396 |
| Kentucky | 119 | 87 | 100.0 | 712 | 8,185 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 2,885 |
| Louisiana | 68 | 272 | 100.0 | 1,749 | 6,432 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 5 | 1,778 |
| Maine | 228 | 6 | 100.0 | - | - | 0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Maryland | 24 | 171 | 99.4 | 2,618 | 15,397 | 99.4 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 94 | 100.0 | 727 | 7,987 | 96.8 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 400 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 5 | 1,946 |
| Michigan | 388 | 259 | 100.0 | 1,579 | 6,121 | 99.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 3 | 1,495 | 8 | 1,797 |
| Minnesota | 137 | 227 | 100.0 | 2,113 | 9,307 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Mississippi | 52 | 183 | 100.0 | 964 | 5,268 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 5,100 |
| Missouri | 149 | 223 | 100.0 | 2,042 | 9,159 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 13 | 2,675 |
| Montana | 82 | 33 | 100.0 | 66 | 2,008 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 1,330 | 4 | 1,143 | 7 | 2,266 |
| Nebraska | 263 | 19 | 100.0 | 305 | 16,056 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 2,000 |
| Nevada | 21 | 67 | 100.0 | 1,057 | 15,775 | 100.0 | 3 | 1,529 | 1 | 792 | 1 | 1,500 | 2 | 1,605 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 5 | 100.0 | 27 | 5,437 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 600 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

See notes at end of table

| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { libraries } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Number of branches |  | Square footage |  |  | Population of legal service area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Less than 1,000 | 1,000 to 2,499 |  | 2,500 to 4,999 |  | 5,000 to 9,999 |  |
|  |  | Total ${ }^{1}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{2} \end{array}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { (in thous.) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Response } \\ \text { rate }^{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage | Number of branches | Average square footage | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ |
| New Jersey | 281 | 143 | 100.0 | 1,287 | 9,128 | 98.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| New Mexico | 87 | 27 | 100.0 | 283 | 10,489 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 4,608 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 500 |
| New York | 756 | 310 | 100.0 | 3,749 | 12,094 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 3,100 | 4 | 3,010 | 5 | 1,624 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 316 | 100.0 | 2,456 | 7,772 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| North Dakota | 73 | 4 | 100.0 | 22 | 5,520 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Ohio | 251 | 470 | 100.0 | 4,272 | 9,089 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 3,359 | 8 | 3,179 |
| Oklahoma | 117 | 96 | 100.0 | 880 | 9,170 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Oregon | 129 | 95 | 100.0 | 476 | 5,012 | 100.0 | 2 | 450 | 1 | 3,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 5 | 839 |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 170 | 100.0 | 1,173 | 6,899 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 23 | 100.0 | 136 | 6,181 | 95.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| South Carolina | 42 | 152 | 100.0 | 1,175 | 7,831 | 98.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |  | $\dagger$ |
| South Dakota | 112 | 32 | 100.0 | 111 | 3,457 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 6 | 660 |
| Tennessee | 186 | 99 | 99.0 | 824 | 8,328 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 2,500 |
| Texas | 548 | 319 | 100.0 | 4,042 | 12,671 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 888 | 1 | 3,000 | 9 | 2,778 |
| Utah | 72 | 70 | 100.0 | 757 | 10,977 | 98.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 2,829 | 1 | 1,180 | 2 | 500 |
| Vermont | 155 | 3 | 100.0 | 7 | 3,484 | 66.7 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 6,000 | 1 | 968 |
| Virginia | 91 | 274 | 100.0 | 2,710 | 9,926 | 99.6 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Washington | 62 | 290 | 100.0 | 2,278 | 7,856 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 1,800 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| West Virginia | 97 | 76 | 100.0 | 227 | 2,984 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 5 | 2,272 |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 82 | 100.0 | 641 | 7,820 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 1,224 | 1 | 770 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 53 | 100.0 | 233 | 4,402 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 9 | 1,892 |
| Outlying areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| American Samoa | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 1 | 937 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Guam | 1 | 5 | 100.0 | 24 | 4,800 | 100.0 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |

See notes at end of table.

| State | Number of public libraries | Population of legal service area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 10,000 to 24,999 |  | 25,000 to 49,999 |  | 50,000 to 99,999 |  | 100,000 to 249,999 |  | 250,000 to 499,999 |  | 500,000 to 999,999 |  | 1,000,000 or more |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { branches } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage $^{3}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage | Number of branches | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Average } \\ \text { square } \\ \text { footage } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { branches } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Average square footage | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ |
| Alabama | 218 | 8 | 2,078 | 6 | 1,504 | 10 | 1,522 | 33 | 7,363 | 19 | 8,537 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Alaska | 79 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 8,696 | 1 | 4,200 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 4 | 10,191 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Arizona | 90 | 5 | 1,187 | 3 | 993 | 9 | 6,921 | 53 | 9,022 | 6 | 12,917 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 59 | 12,678 |
| Arkansas | 58 | 8 | 4,119 | 40 | 1,799 | 71 | 4,174 | 45 | 4,305 | 13 | 12,745 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| California | 184 | 37 | 2,055 | 30 | 1,904 | 59 | 5,467 | 174 | 6,854 | 127 | 10,510 | 145 | 8,558 | 373 | 12,074 |
| Colorado | 113 | 20 | 4,476 | 12 | 8,030 | 8 | 12,203 | 22 | 9,403 | 38 | 17,892 | 48 | 16,059 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Connecticut | 182 | 5 | 5,506 | 6 | 6,028 | 14 | 8,396 | 21 | 7,679 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Delaware | 21 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 4 | 13,349 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 9 | 20,911 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| District of Columbia | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 25 | 18,085 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Florida | 82 | 1 | 462 | 4 | 7,694 | 36 | 7,833 | 80 | 9,356 | 102 | 12,262 | 121 | 20,002 | 124 | 18,510 |
| Georgia | 63 | 4 | 3,955 | 26 | 3,849 | 53 | 6,433 | 111 | 9,248 | 53 | 10,032 | 85 | 12,475 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Hawaii | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 49 | 11,949 |
| Idaho | 102 | 9 | 1,825 | 7 | 2,117 | 6 | 6,658 | 10 | 9,372 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Illinois | 623 | 15 | 1,855 | 14 | 5,339 | 18 | 7,788 | 18 | 20,596 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 76 | 13,510 |
| Indiana | 237 | 41 | 3,700 | 33 | 5,586 | 34 | 6,544 | 38 | 16,785 | 13 | 12,090 | 22 | 12,203 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Iowa | 534 | 3 | - | 6 | 3,875 | 8 | 11,288 | 6 | 13,848 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Kansas | 318 | 7 | 1,325 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 6 | 25,302 | 20 | 12,483 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Kentucky | 119 | 13 | 2,787 | 21 | 5,309 | 18 | 7,259 | 11 | 15,122 | 5 | 18,952 | 17 | 9,816 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Louisiana | 68 | 35 | 2,854 | 51 | 2,616 | 44 | 5,408 | 76 | 7,760 | 61 | 11,140 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Maine | 228 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | - | 5 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Maryland | 24 | 2 | 1,236 | 11 | 4,067 | 15 | 7,384 | 44 | 12,372 | 6 | 26,142 | 93 | 19,040 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Massachusetts | 368 | 7 | 3,959 | 11 | 5,167 | 25 | 7,492 | 20 | 6,986 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 25 | 13,044 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Michigan | 388 | 20 | 1,477 | 53 | 2,706 | 25 | 7,075 | 94 | 6,910 | 36 | 10,191 | 20 | 9,782 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Minnesota | 137 | 17 | 2,299 | 16 | 3,517 | 10 | 8,372 | 85 | 6,805 | 59 | 10,493 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 40 | 18,404 |
| Mississippi | 52 | 7 | 1,892 | 49 | 2,659 | 48 | 3,771 | 65 | 7,087 | 12 | 14,059 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Missouri | 149 | 25 | 2,226 | 30 | 3,314 | 48 | 5,318 | 20 | 12,030 | 37 | 13,826 | 50 | 16,902 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Montana | 82 | 8 | 1,905 | 1 | 1,200 | 6 | 2,110 | 6 | 2,567 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Nebraska | 263 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 7 | 17,186 | 11 | 16,615 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Nevada | 21 | 2 | 1,750 | 1 | 5,875 | 15 | 2,427 | 2 | 16,200 | 15 | 18,509 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 25 | 27,642 |
| New Hampshire | 219 | 2 | 8,213 | 1 | 2,160 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 8,000 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |


| State | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Number of } \\ \text { public } \\ \text { libraries } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Population of legal service area |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 10,000 to 24,999 |  | 25,000 to 49,999 |  | 50,000 to 99,999 |  | 100,000 to 249,999 |  | 250,000 to 499,999 |  | 500,000 to 999,999 |  | 1,000,000 or more |  |
|  |  | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage | Number of branches | Average square footage | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage ${ }^{3}$ | Number of branches | Average square footage | Number of branches | Average square footage |
| New Jersey | 281 | 2 | 4,225 | 5 | 3,560 | 29 | 6,765 | 52 | 9,775 | 34 | 11,088 | 20 | 9,306 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| New Mexico | 87 | 3 | 10,558 | 1 | 3,242 | 3 | 16,281 | 2 | 1,500 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 16 | 11,959 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| New York | 756 | 12 | 2,517 | 12 | 6,851 | 23 | 8,064 | 26 | 10,298 | 8 | 10,326 | 8 | 8,676 | 211 | 14,257 |
| North Carolina | 80 | 3 | 5,376 | 19 | 5,360 | 83 | 4,807 | 141 | 6,544 | 31 | 12,487 | 39 | 16,136 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| North Dakota | 73 | 1 | 2,641 | 1 | 964 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 2 | 9,237 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Ohio | 251 | 22 | 2,844 | 90 | 3,568 | 85 | 7,916 | 93 | 10,326 | 83 | 11,385 | 87 | 14,689 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Oklahoma | 117 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 7 | 3,355 | 8 | 3,842 | 28 | 6,662 | 10 | 12,390 | 43 | 11,991 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Oregon | 129 | 9 | 1,927 | 6 | 1,492 | 20 | 3,127 | 34 | 6,661 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 18 | 8,487 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Pennsylvania | 455 | 5 | 1,980 | 20 | 3,246 | 31 | 5,695 | 34 | 5,775 | 28 | 11,464 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 52 | 7,772 |
| Rhode Island | 48 | 1 | 1,250 | 4 | 4,825 | 8 | 4,379 | 9 | 8,934 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| South Carolina | 42 | 1 | 700 | 16 | 2,997 | 27 | 6,108 | 46 | 8,249 | 62 | 9,579 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| South Dakota | 112 | 12 | 464 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 14 | 7,221 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Tennessee | 186 | 11 | 2,119 | 2 | 3,120 | 16 | 3,216 | 12 | 5,014 | 18 | 12,612 | 39 | 11,636 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Texas | 548 | 23 | 2,350 | 18 | 5,664 | 7 | 5,535 | 41 | 14,656 | 37 | 15,117 | 59 | 14,240 | 123 | 14,782 |
| Utah | 72 | 20 | 3,506 | 4 | 2,787 | 1 | 2,745 | 16 | 12,797 | 6 | 14,550 | 19 | 19,834 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Vermont | 155 | 1 | - | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Virginia | 91 | 8 | 2,130 | 46 | 4,942 | 63 | 5,657 | 82 | 9,191 | 52 | 17,344 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 23 | 20,110 |
| Washington | 62 | 23 | 1,096 | 8 | 2,116 | 5 | 5,491 | 51 | 6,514 | 88 | 7,064 | 66 | 9,355 | 48 | 13,238 |
| West Virginia | 97 | 20 | 1,783 | 16 | 2,575 | 23 | 3,282 | 12 | 5,259 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Wisconsin | 381 | 3 | 324 | 25 | 2,907 | 11 | 5,706 | 12 | 13,129 | 16 | 9,941 | 12 | 15,419 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Wyoming Outlying areas | 23 | 21 | 3,363 | 19 | 7,051 | 4 | 2,920 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| American Samoa | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 1 | 937 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ |
| Guam | 1 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | 5 | 4,800 | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\dagger$ | $\pm$ | - Not available.

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ This is the total number of branch outlets on the public library outlet data file. Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{2}$ The response rate is the number of branch outlets on the public library outlet data file divided by the number of branches on the public library data file.
${ }^{3}$ The average square footage of branch outlets is calculated by dividing the total square footage reported by branch outlets by the total number of such outlets reporting the data.
The square footage response rate is calculated by dividing the total number of branch outlets reporting square footage by the total number of such outlets on the public library outlet data file. IMLS ensures as part of edit follow-up that the number of outlets reported on the public library outlet data file equals the number reported on the public library data file.
NOTE: Square footage is collected only from central and branch outlets (not from bookmobiles and books-by-mail-only outlets), and missing data are not imputed. Data were not reported by the following outlying areas (Northern Marianas and Virgin Islands).
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error,
response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey

Table 36. Number of library visits and registered users of public libraries per capita, by state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Ranking | Library visits per capita ${ }^{1}$ | State | Ranking | $\begin{array}{r} \hline \text { Registered users } \\ \text { per capita }{ }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 4.64 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 0.56 |
| Ohio | 1 | 7.16 | Ohio | 1 | 0.78 |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 6.47 | Minnesota | 2 | 0.75 |
| Idaho | 3 | 6.44 | Kansas | 3 | 0.71 |
| Vermont | 4 | 6.43 | Nebraska | 4 | 0.70 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 5 | 6.42 | Colorado | 5 | 0.69 |
| Massachusetts | 6 | 6.38 | New Hampshire | 6 | 0.69 |
| Colorado | 7 | 6.37 | Wyoming | 7 | 0.69 |
| Wyoming | 8 | 6.29 | Iowa | 8 | 0.67 |
| Illinois | 9 | 6.22 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 9 | 0.65 |
| Utah | 10 | 6.15 | Oklahoma | 10 | 0.65 |
| Connecticut | 11 | 6.15 | Maine | 11 | 0.64 |
| Washington | 12 | 6.02 | Washington | 12 | 0.64 |
| Maine | 13 | 5.93 | New Mexico | 13 | 0.62 |
| Iowa | 14 | 5.92 | Utah | 14 | 0.62 |
| Indiana | 15 | 5.81 | Idaho | 15 | 0.62 |
| Oregon | 16 | 5.77 | Arkansas | 16 | 0.61 |
| Wisconsin | 17 | 5.73 | Indiana | 17 | 0.61 |
| Rhode Island | 18 | 5.73 | Kentucky | 18 | 0.61 |
| Kansas | 19 | 5.59 | Wisconsin | 19 | 0.60 |
| New York | 20 | 5.49 | Missouri | 20 | 0.60 |
| Nebraska | 21 | 5.41 | Virginia | 21 | 0.60 |
| Missouri | 22 | 5.39 | Maryland | 22 | 0.60 |
| Alaska | 23 | 5.35 | Alabama | 23 | 0.58 |
| New Jersey | 24 | 5.25 | California | 24 | 0.57 |
| South Dakota | 25 | 5.15 | New York | 25 | 0.56 |
| Michigan | 26 | 5.10 | South Carolina | 26 | 0.56 |
| Maryland | 27 | 4.77 | Mississippi | 27 | 0.55 |
| Montana | 28 | 4.76 | Alaska | 28 | 0.55 |
| Virginia | 29 | 4.62 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 29 | 0.55 |
| Minnesota | 30 | 4.53 | Florida | 30 | 0.55 |
| New Mexico | 31 | 4.46 | Vermont | 31 | 0.54 |
| Kentucky | 32 | 4.39 | Texas | 32 | 0.54 |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 4.34 | Louisiana | 33 | 0.53 |
| California | 34 | 4.29 | Tennessee | 34 | 0.53 |
| Arkansas | 35 | 4.15 | Oregon | 35 | 0.52 |
| Delaware | 36 | 4.14 | Michigan | 36 | 0.52 |
| Arizona | 37 | 4.14 | Massachusetts | 37 | 0.52 |
| South Carolina | 38 | 3.91 | North Carolina | 38 | 0.51 |
| Florida | 39 | 3.88 | New Jersey | 39 | 0.51 |
| Nevada | 40 | 3.76 | South Dakota | 40 | 0.50 |
| Louisiana | 41 | 3.72 | West Virginia | 41 | 0.50 |
| Alabama | 42 | 3.71 | Montana | 42 | 0.49 |
| Pennsylvania | 43 | 3.60 | Illinois | 43 | 0.48 |
| North Carolina | 44 | 3.56 | Nevada | 44 | 0.47 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 45 | 3.47 | Arizona | 45 | 0.47 |
| North Dakota | 46 | 3.36 | Connecticut | 46 | 0.46 |
| Tennessee | 47 | 3.08 | Rhode Island | 47 | 0.44 |
| Mississippi | 48 | 3.08 | North Dakota | 48 | 0.43 |
| Texas | 49 | 3.00 | Pennsylvania | 49 | 0.43 |
| West Virginia | 50 | 2.90 | Delaware | 50 | 0.41 |
| Georgia | 51 | 2.85 | Georgia | 51 | 0.40 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional

Table 37. Number of circulation transactions of public libraries per capita and interlibrary loans received per $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 0}$ population, by state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Ranking | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Circulation } \\ \text { transactions per } \\ \text { capita }^{1} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | State | Ranking | Interlibrary loans received per 1,000 population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 7.54 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 229.45 |
| Ohio | 1 | 15.93 | Wisconsin | 1 | 1,578.60 |
| Oregon | 2 | 15.22 | Oregon | 2 | 1,245.96 |
| Utah | 3 | 12.96 | Massachusetts | 3 | 1,033.18 |
| Indiana | 4 | 12.66 | Rhode Island | 4 | 1,032.45 |
| Colorado | 5 | 12.49 | Ohio | 5 | 995.18 |
| Washington | 6 | 12.20 | Delaware | 6 | 882.96 |
| Idaho | 7 | 10.57 | Illinois | 7 | 468.35 |
| Wisconsin | 8 | 10.55 | Maine | 8 | 467.80 |
| Missouri | 9 | 10.18 | New York | 9 | 383.88 |
| Kansas | 10 | 10.04 | Pennsylvania | 10 | 362.66 |
| Maryland | 11 | 10.00 | Kansas | 11 | 354.29 |
| Minnesota | 12 | 9.99 | Michigan | 12 | 298.49 |
| Illinois | 13 | 9.78 | New Jersey | 13 | 265.05 |
| Massachusetts | 14 | 9.58 | Connecticut | 14 | 239.02 |
| Virginia | 15 | 9.23 | Montana | 15 | 234.31 |
| Iowa | 16 | 9.14 | New Hampshire | 16 | 222.99 |
| New Hampshire | 17 | 9.00 | Minnesota | 17 | 201.45 |
| Connecticut | 18 | 8.72 | Colorado | 18 | 169.84 |
| Nebraska | 19 | 8.54 | Iowa | 19 | 125.52 |
| Michigan | 20 | 8.54 | Idaho | 20 | 112.99 |
| Wyoming | 21 | 8.43 | California | 21 | 91.65 |
| Maine | 22 | 8.06 | Alabama | 22 | 89.88 |
| Vermont | 23 | 7.58 | Vermont | 23 | 72.49 |
| South Dakota | 24 | 7.58 | Georgia | 24 | 68.39 |
| Nevada | 25 | 7.53 | Missouri | 25 | 68.11 |
| New York | 26 | 7.38 | West Virginia | 26 | 61.84 |
| Alaska | 27 | 7.35 | Indiana | 27 | 60.47 |
| Kentucky | 28 | 6.93 | North Dakota | 28 | 59.96 |
| Oklahoma | 29 | 6.92 | Wyoming | 29 | 55.41 |
| Rhode Island | 30 | 6.81 | Arizona | 30 | 55.08 |
| New Jersey | 31 | 6.74 | Maryland | 31 | 51.82 |
| Delaware | 32 | 6.68 | Washington | 32 | 47.80 |
| Arizona | 33 | 6.55 | Nevada | 33 | 46.01 |
| North Dakota | 34 | 6.14 | Alaska | 34 | 43.19 |
| Montana | 35 | 6.01 | South Dakota | 35 | 32.59 |
| Florida | 36 | 6.00 | South Carolina | 36 | 30.36 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 37 | 5.98 | Texas | 37 | 27.90 |
| California | 38 | 5.81 | Louisiana | 38 | 22.57 |
| New Mexico | 39 | 5.60 | Virginia | 39 | 20.54 |
| South Carolina | 40 | 5.59 | North Carolina | 40 | 19.70 |
| Arkansas | 41 | 5.44 | Nebraska | 41 | 19.62 |
| North Carolina | 42 | 5.36 | Tennessee | 42 | 17.88 |
| Pennsylvania | 43 | 5.34 | Kentucky | 43 | 17.80 |
| Texas | 44 | 4.65 | Oklahoma | 44 | 12.66 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 45 | 4.60 | New Mexico | 45 | 12.60 |
| Louisiana | 46 | 4.50 | Arkansas | 46 | 10.21 |
| Alabama | 47 | 4.47 | Utah | 47 | 8.74 |
| Tennessee | 48 | 4.13 | Mississippi | 48 | 6.94 |
| Georgia | 49 | 3.77 | Florida | 49 | 6.44 |
| West Virginia | 50 | 3.38 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 50 | 0.27 |
| Mississippi | 51 | 2.70 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 51 | 0.04 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.
\(\left.\begin{array}{l|r|r|r|r|r}\hline Table 38. Average number of public-use Internet computers of public libraries per stationary <br>

outlet and number per \mathbf{5 , 0 0 0} population, by state: \& Fiscal year 2014\end{array}\right]\)|  |
| :--- |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per 5,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 39. Number of print materials of public libraries per capita and current print serial subscriptions of public libraries per 1,000 population, by state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Ranking | Print materials per capita ${ }^{1}$ | State | Ranking | Current print serial subscriptions per <br> 1,000 population |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 2.50 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 4.47 |
| Maine | 1 | 5.20 | Ohio | 1 | 11.60 |
| New Hampshire | 2 | 5.00 | Vermont | 2 | 9.95 |
| Vermont | 3 | 4.75 | New Hampshire | 3 | 9.75 |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 4.75 | Iowa | 4 | 9.67 |
| Wyoming | 5 | 4.29 | New York | 5 | 8.60 |
| Connecticut | 6 | 4.05 | Nebraska | 6 | 8.57 |
| Rhode Island | 7 | 4.03 | Alaska | 7 | 8.48 |
| Indiana | 8 | 3.99 | Maine | 8 | 8.05 |
| Iowa | 9 | 3.91 | Indiana | 9 | 7.56 |
| Nebraska | 10 | 3.82 | Illinois | 10 | 7.29 |
| Illinois | 11 | 3.72 | Wyoming | 11 | 7.11 |
| Ohio | 12 | 3.71 | Wisconsin | 12 | 6.97 |
| Kansas | 13 | 3.71 | Massachusetts | 13 | 6.76 |
| South Dakota | 14 | 3.69 | Missouri | 14 | 6.20 |
| Alaska | 15 | 3.68 | South Dakota | 15 | 6.00 |
| New York | 16 | 3.65 | Kansas | 16 | 6.00 |
| North Dakota | 17 | 3.48 | Washington | 17 | 6.00 |
| Michigan | 18 | 3.31 | Connecticut | 18 | 5.94 |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 3.28 | New Jersey | 19 | 5.72 |
| New Jersey | 20 | 3.23 | North Dakota | 20 | 5.64 |
| Idaho | 21 | 3.18 | Michigan | 21 | 5.15 |
| Missouri | 22 | 3.06 | Louisiana | 22 | 4.97 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 23 | 2.76 | Colorado | 23 | 4.94 |
| West Virginia | 24 | 2.72 | Rhode Island | 24 | 4.89 |
| Minnesota | 25 | 2.70 | Minnesota | 25 | 4.84 |
| Oregon | 26 | 2.63 | Delaware | 26 | 4.71 |
| Montana | 27 | 2.60 | Oregon | 27 | 4.64 |
| New Mexico | 28 | 2.59 | Idaho | 28 | 4.52 |
| Louisiana | 29 | 2.57 | Utah | 29 | 4.19 |
| Arkansas | 30 | 2.38 | Montana | 30 | 4.08 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 31 | 2.36 | Kentucky | 31 | 3.92 |
| Utah | 32 | 2.31 | Maryland | 32 | 3.92 |
| Oklahoma | 33 | 2.27 | Arkansas | 33 | 3.83 |
| Maryland | 34 | 2.19 | New Mexico | 34 | 3.81 |
| Virginia | 35 | 2.17 | Pennsylvania | 35 | 3.68 |
| Pennsylvania | 36 | 2.07 | West Virginia | 36 | 3.42 |
| Kentucky | 37 | 2.06 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 37 | 3.14 |
| Alabama | 38 | 2.04 | South Carolina | 38 | 3.08 |
| Colorado | 39 | 1.99 | Virginia | 39 | 2.70 |
| South Carolina | 40 | 1.96 | Oklahoma | 40 | 2.70 |
| Washington | 41 | 1.96 | California | 41 | 2.42 |
| Mississippi | 42 | 1.89 | Nevada | 42 | 2.33 |
| Tennessee | 43 | 1.86 | North Carolina | 43 | 2.24 |
| Delaware | 44 | 1.78 | Florida | 44 | 2.22 |
| California | 45 | 1.71 | Texas | 45 | 2.15 |
| North Carolina | 46 | 1.70 | Mississippi | 46 | 2.14 |
| Texas | 47 | 1.66 | Arizona | 47 | 2.14 |
| Florida | 48 | 1.62 | Alabama | 48 | 1.95 |
| Georgia | 49 | 1.60 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 49 | 1.93 |
| Nevada | 50 | 1.54 | Tennessee | 50 | 1.88 |
| Arizona | 51 | 1.23 | Georgia | 51 | 1.60 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per capita and per 1,000 population are based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state. SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on

Table 40. Number of audio - physical units of public libraries
per 1,000 population, by state: Fiscal year 2014

\left.| per 1,000 population, by state: Fiscal year |  | Audio - physical units per 1,000 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | panking |$\right)$

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

| State | Ranking | Video - physical units per 1,000 population ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 200.90 |
| Ohio | 1 | 441.27 |
| Alaska | 2 | 408.38 |
| New Hampshire | 3 | 376.45 |
| Indiana | 4 | 346.35 |
| Wisconsin | 5 | 343.45 |
| Wyoming | 6 | 338.33 |
| Kansas | 7 | 328.23 |
| Vermont | 8 | 316.50 |
| Connecticut | 9 | 316.26 |
| Iowa | 10 | 307.61 |
| Maine | 11 | 303.73 |
| Illinois | 12 | 299.18 |
| Massachusetts | 13 | 288.19 |
| New York | 14 | 266.01 |
| Colorado | 15 | 259.67 |
| Michigan | 16 | 249.41 |
| Oregon | 17 | 244.45 |
| New Jersey | 18 | 240.57 |
| Idaho | 19 | 233.06 |
| Louisiana | 20 | 228.09 |
| Utah | 21 | 224.83 |
| Washington | 22 | 223.10 |
| Nebraska | 23 | 221.57 |
| Rhode Island | 24 | 214.76 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 25 | 213.49 |
| Nevada | 26 | 209.43 |
| Missouri | 27 | 205.91 |
| South Dakota | 28 | 197.48 |
| Maryland | 29 | 189.93 |
| Delaware | 30 | 189.83 |
| Montana | 31 | 186.56 |
| Kentucky | 32 | 183.41 |
| New Mexico | 33 | 183.31 |
| North Dakota | 34 | 181.93 |
| Minnesota | 35 | 181.89 |
| Florida | 36 | 180.87 |
| Arizona | 37 | 167.48 |
| West Virginia | 38 | 159.38 |
| South Carolina | 39 | 154.23 |
| Arkansas | 40 | 151.78 |
| Pennsylvania | 41 | 149.42 |
| Virginia | 42 | 147.55 |
| Alabama | 43 | 135.24 |
| California | 44 | 134.10 |
| Oklahoma | 45 | 133.72 |
| Tennessee | 46 | 116.09 |
| Texas | 47 | 114.68 |
| Mississippi | 48 | 111.43 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 49 | 111.07 |
| Georgia | 50 | 85.87 |
| North Carolina | 51 | 82.54 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per 1,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 42. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) staff and paid FTE librarians of public libraries

| State | Ranking | Total paid FTE staff per 25,000 population ${ }^{1}$ | State | Ranking | Paid FTE <br> librarians per 25,000 population ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 11.29 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 3.85 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 21.63 | New Hampshire | 1 | 10.23 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 19.86 | Vermont | 2 | 8.89 |
| Ohio | 3 | 19.38 | Iowa | 3 | 8.07 |
| Illinois | 4 | 18.45 | Wyoming | 4 | 7.74 |
| Indiana | 5 | 17.94 | Connecticut | 5 | 7.56 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 17.45 | Maine | 6 | 7.31 |
| Kansas | 7 | 17.27 | Kansas | 7 | 7.02 |
| New York | 8 | 16.08 | Massachusetts | 8 | 6.83 |
| Connecticut | 9 | 16.06 | Kentucky | 9 | 6.82 |
| Colorado | 10 | 15.70 | Illinois | 10 | 6.75 |
| Vermont | 11 | 14.73 | South Dakota | 11 | 5.96 |
| Maine | 12 | 14.70 | Rhode Island | 12 | 5.91 |
| Iowa | 13 | 14.39 | Indiana | 13 | 5.88 |
| Missouri | 14 | 14.34 | Nebraska | 14 | 5.80 |
| Maryland | 15 | 14.29 | Maryland | 15 | 5.79 |
| Louisiana | 16 | 14.23 | Louisiana | 16 | 5.66 |
| Idaho | 17 | 14.10 | Ohio | 17 | 5.64 |
| Massachusetts | 18 | 14.08 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 18 | 5.58 |
| Rhode Island | 19 | 13.91 | Oklahoma | 19 | 5.39 |
| Washington | 20 | 13.56 | Mississippi | 20 | 5.28 |
| New Jersey | 21 | 13.55 | New York | 21 | 5.26 |
| Wisconsin | 22 | 13.32 | North Dakota | 22 | 5.18 |
| Nebraska | 23 | 12.87 | Wisconsin | 23 | 4.98 |
| Kentucky | 24 | 12.39 | West Virginia | 24 | 4.88 |
| Michigan | 25 | 12.20 | Montana | 25 | 4.81 |
| Oregon | 26 | 12.00 | Michigan | 26 | 4.53 |
| Virginia | 27 | 11.80 | Colorado | 27 | 4.40 |
| South Dakota | 28 | 11.70 | Alaska | 28 | 4.33 |
| Alaska | 29 | 11.65 | New Mexico | 29 | 4.29 |
| Oklahoma | 30 | 11.64 | New Jersey | 30 | 4.02 |
| Utah | 31 | 10.79 | Alabama | 31 | 3.96 |
| South Carolina | 32 | 10.26 | Idaho | 32 | 3.84 |
| New Mexico | 33 | 10.04 | Missouri | 33 | 3.64 |
| Arkansas | 34 | 9.96 | Minnesota | 34 | 3.58 |
| Minnesota | 35 | 9.86 | Oregon | 35 | 3.32 |
| Alabama | 36 | 9.83 | Delaware | 36 | 3.29 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 37 | 9.75 | South Carolina | 37 | 3.24 |
| Montana | 38 | 9.69 | Utah | 38 | 3.14 |
| North Dakota | 39 | 9.47 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 39 | 3.06 |
| Pennsylvania | 40 | 8.94 | Washington | 40 | 3.01 |
| Delaware | 41 | 8.92 | Virginia | 41 | 3.01 |
| West Virginia | 42 | 8.72 | Pennsylvania | 42 | 2.98 |
| Mississippi | 43 | 7.88 | Arkansas | 43 | 2.71 |
| Florida | 44 | 7.70 | Texas | 44 | 2.51 |
| Arizona | 45 | 7.62 | Florida | 45 | 2.46 |
| California | 46 | 7.57 | Tennessee | 46 | 2.21 |
| Nevada | 47 | 7.48 | California | 47 | 2.09 |
| North Carolina | 48 | 7.37 | Arizona | 48 | 2.05 |
| Tennessee | 49 | 7.17 | North Carolina | 49 | 1.96 |
| Texas | 50 | 6.97 | Nevada | 50 | 1.82 |
| Georgia | 51 | 6.61 | Georgia | 51 | 1.45 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per 25,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 43. Number of paid full-time-equivalent (FTE) librarians with an "ALA-MLS" and other paid FTE staff of public libraries per $\mathbf{2 5 , 0 0 0}$ population, by state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Ranking | Paid FTE librarians with "ALA-MLS" per 25,000 population | State | Ranking | Other paid FTE staff per 25,000 population ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 2.62 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 7.44 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 5.58 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 16.05 |
| Connecticut | 2 | 5.29 | Ohio | 2 | 13.74 |
| Rhode Island | 3 | 4.92 | Wyoming | 3 | 12.12 |
| Massachusetts | 4 | 4.79 | Indiana | 4 | 12.06 |
| New Hampshire | 5 | 4.78 | Illinois | 5 | 11.70 |
| Illinois | 6 | 4.60 | Colorado | 6 | 11.30 |
| New York | 7 | 4.43 | New York | 7 | 10.83 |
| Ohio | 8 | 4.12 | Missouri | 8 | 10.69 |
| Indiana | 9 | 3.85 | Washington | 9 | 10.55 |
| Maine | 10 | 3.38 | Idaho | 10 | 10.26 |
| New Jersey | 11 | 3.37 | Kansas | 11 | 10.25 |
| Colorado | 12 | 3.20 | New Jersey | 12 | 9.52 |
| Michigan | 13 | 3.15 | Virginia | 13 | 8.78 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 14 | 3.04 | Oregon | 14 | 8.67 |
| Wisconsin | 15 | 2.99 | Louisiana | 15 | 8.57 |
| Washington | 16 | 2.85 | Maryland | 16 | 8.50 |
| Kansas | 17 | 2.80 | Connecticut | 17 | 8.50 |
| Maryland | 18 | 2.79 | Wisconsin | 18 | 8.34 |
| Vermont | 19 | 2.79 | Rhode Island | 19 | 8.00 |
| Oregon | 20 | 2.74 | Michigan | 20 | 7.67 |
| Virginia | 21 | 2.72 | Utah | 21 | 7.65 |
| South Carolina | 22 | 2.55 | Maine | 22 | 7.39 |
| Wyoming | 23 | 2.50 | Alaska | 23 | 7.32 |
| Louisiana | 24 | 2.47 | Arkansas | 24 | 7.25 |
| Iowa | 25 | 2.44 | Massachusetts | 25 | 7.25 |
| Minnesota | 26 | 2.40 | New Hampshire | 26 | 7.22 |
| Pennsylvania | 27 | 2.34 | Nebraska | 27 | 7.07 |
| Oklahoma | 28 | 2.32 | South Carolina | 28 | 7.02 |
| Alaska | 29 | 2.26 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 29 | 6.69 |
| Florida | 30 | 2.14 | Iowa | 30 | 6.33 |
| Kentucky | 31 | 1.99 | Minnesota | 31 | 6.28 |
| California | 32 | 1.94 | Oklahoma | 32 | 6.25 |
| New Mexico | 33 | 1.91 | Pennsylvania | 33 | 5.96 |
| Utah | 34 | 1.88 | Alabama | 34 | 5.87 |
| Nebraska | 35 | 1.87 | Vermont | 35 | 5.84 |
| Montana | 36 | 1.82 | New Mexico | 36 | 5.74 |
| North Carolina | 37 | 1.82 | South Dakota | 37 | 5.74 |
| Alabama | 38 | 1.78 | Nevada | 38 | 5.67 |
| Idaho | 39 | 1.77 | Delaware | 39 | 5.63 |
| Arizona | 40 | 1.73 | Arizona | 40 | 5.57 |
| Texas | 41 | 1.72 | Kentucky | 41 | 5.57 |
| Delaware | 42 | 1.72 | California | 42 | 5.47 |
| North Dakota | 43 | 1.54 | North Carolina | 43 | 5.41 |
| Nevada | 44 | 1.49 | Florida | 44 | 5.23 |
| South Dakota | 45 | 1.49 | Georgia | 45 | 5.16 |
| Georgia | 46 | 1.45 | Tennessee | 46 | 4.96 |
| Arkansas | 47 | 1.34 | Montana | 47 | 4.88 |
| West Virginia | 48 | 1.28 | Texas | 48 | 4.46 |
| Missouri | 49 | 1.23 | North Dakota | 49 | 4.29 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 1.10 | West Virginia | 50 | 3.84 |
| Tennessee | 51 | 1.03 | Mississippi | 51 | 2.60 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ An "ALA-MLS" is a master's degree from a program of library and information studies accredited by the American Library Association. Per 25,000 population is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional

Table 44. Total and state operating revenue of public libraries per capita, by state: Fiscal year 2014

|  |  | Total operating  <br> revenue per  <br> capita  | State | State operating |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| revenue per |  |  |  |  |
| capita |  |  |  |  |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
\# Rounds to zero.
${ }^{1}$ Total revenue includes federal, state, local, and other revenue. State rankings of federal revenue are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state. SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 45. Local and other operating revenue of public libraries per capita, by state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Ranking | Local operating revenue per capita $^{1}$ | State | Ranking | Other operating revenue per capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$33.51 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$2.91 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 80.58 | New York | 1 | 9.89 |
| Illinois | 2 | 61.20 | Maine | 2 | 9.74 |
| Washington | 3 | 56.47 | Connecticut | 3 | 7.12 |
| New York | 4 | 55.78 | Ohio | 4 | 6.94 |
| Wyoming | 5 | 51.83 | Vermont | 5 | 6.86 |
| New Jersey | 6 | 51.70 | Rhode Island | 6 | 6.09 |
| Colorado | 7 | 51.30 | Maryland | 7 | 5.04 |
| Oregon | 8 | 50.18 | Pennsylvania | 8 | 4.93 |
| Alaska | 9 | 49.93 | Kansas | 9 | 4.76 |
| Louisiana | 10 | 48.82 | Alaska | 10 | 4.51 |
| Indiana | 11 | 48.27 | Massachusetts | 11 | 4.00 |
| Connecticut | 12 | 47.44 | Minnesota | 12 | 3.68 |
| New Hampshire | 13 | 46.43 | New Hampshire | 13 | 3.59 |
| Kansas | 14 | 42.06 | Iowa | 14 | 3.44 |
| Missouri | 15 | 40.79 | Illinois | 15 | 3.38 |
| Maryland | 16 | 38.40 | Wyoming | 16 | 3.26 |
| Massachusetts | 17 | 38.23 | Colorado | 17 | 3.16 |
| Kentucky | 18 | 36.86 | Idaho | 18 | 3.06 |
| Wisconsin | 19 | 36.69 | Oregon | 19 | 2.84 |
| Michigan | 20 | 36.58 | Indiana | 20 | 2.64 |
| Iowa | 21 | 35.36 | Missouri | 21 | 2.59 |
| Utah | 22 | 34.50 | Michigan | 22 | 2.59 |
| Idaho | 23 | 34.05 | Wisconsin | 23 | 2.34 |
| Minnesota | 24 | 33.64 | New Jersey | 24 | 2.13 |
| Nebraska | 25 | 33.56 | Mississippi | 25 | 2.12 |
| Oklahoma | 26 | 33.28 | Nebraska | 26 | 2.10 |
| California | 27 | 33.01 | Delaware | 27 | 2.01 |
| South Dakota | 28 | 31.49 | Montana | 28 | 1.95 |
| Virginia | 29 | 30.75 | Kentucky | 29 | 1.94 |
| Rhode Island | 30 | 30.51 | Washington | 30 | 1.91 |
| Vermont | 31 | 30.33 | North Dakota | 31 | 1.90 |
| Ohio | 32 | 28.85 | California | 32 | 1.87 |
| Maine | 33 | 27.90 | Alabama | 33 | 1.82 |
| New Mexico | 34 | 25.76 | Oklahoma | 34 | 1.80 |
| South Carolina | 35 | 25.48 | Arkansas | 35 | 1.75 |
| Montana | 36 | 24.88 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 36 | 1.72 |
| Arkansas | 37 | 24.46 | New Mexico | 37 | 1.60 |
| North Dakota | 38 | 23.88 | West Virginia | 38 | 1.59 |
| Florida | 39 | 23.71 | Virginia | 39 | 1.45 |
| Arizona | 40 | 23.66 | North Carolina | 40 | 1.42 |
| Nevada | 41 | 22.76 | Utah | 41 | 1.38 |
| Delaware | 42 | 21.41 | Georgia | 42 | 1.36 |
| Texas | 43 | 19.19 | Nevada | 43 | 1.28 |
| Alabama | 44 | 18.90 | Louisiana | 44 | 1.28 |
| North Carolina | 45 | 18.57 | South Dakota | 45 | 1.20 |
| Pennsylvania | 46 | 17.98 | South Carolina | 46 | 1.08 |
| Tennessee | 47 | 16.57 | Arizona | 47 | 1.05 |
| Georgia | 48 | 15.43 | Florida | 48 | 1.04 |
| West Virginia | 49 | 13.97 | Tennessee | 49 | 1.03 |
| Mississippi | 50 | 12.02 | Texas | 50 | 0.79 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 51 | 0 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 51 | 0.27 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional

Table 46. Total operating expenditures and collection expenditures of public libraries per capita, by state:
Fiscal year 2014

| State | Ranking | Total operating expenditures per capita ${ }^{1}$ | State | Ranking | Total collection expenditures per capita |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$36.96 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | \$4.16 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 82.43 | Ohio | 1 | 8.41 |
| New York | 2 | 62.79 | Washington | 2 | 7.32 |
| Illinois | 3 | 60.84 | Indiana | 3 | 7.08 |
| Ohio | 4 | 59.65 | Illinois | 4 | 6.97 |
| Connecticut | 5 | 57.34 | Colorado | 5 | 6.84 |
| Alaska | 6 | 55.70 | Missouri | 6 | 5.97 |
| Washington | 7 | 54.64 | Maryland | 7 | 5.89 |
| Wyoming | 8 | 54.31 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 8 | 5.82 |
| New Jersey | 9 | 52.07 | Kansas | 9 | 5.77 |
| Indiana | 10 | 50.82 | Connecticut | 10 | 5.38 |
| Colorado | 11 | 50.70 | Massachusetts | 11 | 5.37 |
| Oregon | 12 | 50.33 | New York | 12 | 5.27 |
| New Hampshire | 13 | 49.80 | New Hampshire | 13 | 5.18 |
| Kansas | 14 | 46.16 | Louisiana | 14 | 5.17 |
| Maryland | 15 | 45.13 | Alaska | 15 | 5.09 |
| Massachusetts | 16 | 44.54 | Oregon | 16 | 5.08 |
| Rhode Island | 17 | 43.62 | Utah | 17 | 5.05 |
| Louisiana | 18 | 43.20 | Iowa | 18 | 5.03 |
| Missouri | 19 | 40.49 | Nebraska | 19 | 4.88 |
| Vermont | 20 | 39.36 | Oklahoma | 20 | 4.84 |
| Wisconsin | 21 | 39.08 | New Jersey | 21 | 4.68 |
| Iowa | 22 | 38.61 | Wyoming | 22 | 4.63 |
| Minnesota | 23 | 38.14 | Kentucky | 23 | 4.52 |
| Michigan | 24 | 37.79 | Minnesota | 24 | 4.43 |
| Maine | 25 | 37.68 | Idaho | 25 | 4.31 |
| Idaho | 26 | 36.05 | Wisconsin | 26 | 4.28 |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 35.39 | South Dakota | 27 | 4.26 |
| Utah | 28 | 34.05 | Michigan | 28 | 4.09 |
| Nebraska | 29 | 33.96 | Vermont | 29 | 4.06 |
| Virginia | 30 | 33.75 | New Mexico | 30 | 4.05 |
| California | 31 | 33.56 | Arizona | 31 | 3.99 |
| South Dakota | 32 | 31.96 | North Dakota | 32 | 3.81 |
| Kentucky | 33 | 31.72 | Nevada | 33 | 3.67 |
| Nevada | 34 | 28.06 | Maine | 34 | 3.61 |
| New Mexico | 35 | 27.60 | South Carolina | 35 | 3.59 |
| Arkansas | 36 | 27.18 | Arkansas | 36 | 3.58 |
| South Carolina | 37 | 27.08 | Rhode Island | 37 | 3.46 |
| Delaware | 38 | 27.01 | Virginia | 38 | 3.37 |
| Pennsylvania | 39 | 26.91 | Florida | 39 | 3.09 |
| North Dakota | 40 | 26.66 | California | 40 | 2.94 |
| Arizona | 41 | 26.49 | Pennsylvania | 41 | 2.85 |
| Florida | 42 | 26.25 | Montana | 42 | 2.80 |
| Montana | 43 | 25.53 | Delaware | 43 | 2.80 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 44 | 23.61 | West Virginia | 44 | 2.74 |
| Alabama | 45 | 21.16 | Texas | 45 | 2.53 |
| North Carolina | 46 | 20.52 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 46 | 2.39 |
| Texas | 47 | 19.41 | Alabama | 47 | 2.30 |
| West Virginia | 48 | 18.84 | Tennessee | 48 | 2.24 |
| Georgia | 49 | 17.69 | North Carolina | 49 | 2.20 |
| Tennessee | 50 | 17.11 | Georgia | 50 | 1.50 |
| Mississippi | 51 | 16.35 | Mississippi | 51 | 1.49 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Total operating expenditures includes total staff expenditures, collection expenditures, and other operating expenditures. State rankings of other
operating expenditures are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.

Table 47. Total staff expenditures and salaries and wages expenditures of public libraries per capita,

## by state: Fiscal year 2014

| State | Ranking | Total staff expenditures per capita ${ }^{1}$ | State | Ranking | Salaries and wages expenditures per capita ${ }^{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 24.76 | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\dagger$ | 18.15 |
| District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 58.70 | District of Columbia ${ }^{3}$ | 1 | 48.31 |
| New York | 2 | 45.21 | Connecticut | 2 | 32.29 |
| Connecticut | 3 | 41.76 | Illinois | 3 | 31.77 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 40.25 | New York | 4 | 31.23 |
| Illinois | 5 | 39.87 | Ohio | 5 | 29.39 |
| Ohio | 6 | 38.86 | Wyoming | 6 | 29.34 |
| Washington | 7 | 37.60 | New Hampshire | 7 | 27.89 |
| New Jersey | 8 | 37.51 | Washington | 8 | 27.54 |
| New Hampshire | 9 | 36.39 | Massachusetts | 9 | 27.48 |
| Alaska | 10 | 35.64 | New Jersey | 10 | 26.59 |
| Oregon | 11 | 33.56 | Colorado | 11 | 24.97 |
| Maryland | 12 | 33.12 | Rhode Island | 12 | 24.01 |
| Rhode Island | 13 | 32.40 | Maryland | 13 | 23.76 |
| Colorado | 14 | 32.07 | Indiana | 14 | 23.62 |
| Massachusetts | 15 | 31.72 | Kansas | 15 | 22.76 |
| Indiana | 16 | 31.37 | Oregon | 16 | 21.92 |
| Kansas | 17 | 29.60 | Alaska | 17 | 21.48 |
| Wisconsin | 18 | 26.76 | Vermont | 18 | 21.18 |
| Iowa | 19 | 26.16 | Maine | 19 | 20.92 |
| Maine | 20 | 26.10 | Wisconsin | 20 | 19.83 |
| Vermont | 21 | 26.00 | Iowa | 21 | 19.81 |
| Louisiana | 22 | 25.89 | Louisiana | 22 | 18.89 |
| Missouri | 23 | 24.58 | Missouri | 23 | 18.72 |
| Minnesota | 24 | 24.24 | Minnesota | 24 | 18.26 |
| Michigan | 25 | 24.15 | Michigan | 25 | 17.74 |
| Virginia | 26 | 23.38 | Virginia | 26 | 17.41 |
| Oklahoma | 27 | 22.81 | Nebraska | 27 | 17.21 |
| Nebraska | 28 | 22.69 | Idaho | 28 | 17.14 |
| Idaho | 29 | 22.51 | Oklahoma | 29 | 17.09 |
| California | 30 | 22.09 | South Dakota | 30 | 16.59 |
| Utah | 31 | 22.02 | Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 31 | 15.77 |
| South Dakota | 32 | 21.73 | Utah | 32 | 15.35 |
| Kentucky | 33 | 20.00 | California | 33 | 14.75 |
| Nevada | 34 | 19.46 | Kentucky | 34 | 14.56 |
| Delaware | 35 | 18.75 | Nevada | 35 | 14.10 |
| South Carolina | 36 | 18.43 | Delaware | 36 | 13.65 |
| Montana | 37 | 17.87 | South Carolina | 37 | 13.49 |
| Pennsylvania | 38 | 17.79 | Montana | 38 | 13.23 |
| New Mexico | 39 | 17.63 | North Dakota | 39 | 13.15 |
| North Dakota | 40 | 16.82 | Pennsylvania | 40 | 13.12 |
| Arkansas | 41 | 16.66 | Arkansas | 41 | 12.73 |
| Hawaii ${ }^{4}$ | 42 | 15.94 | New Mexico | 42 | 12.72 |
| Arizona | 43 | 15.86 | Florida | 43 | 11.60 |
| Florida | 44 | 15.79 | Arizona | 44 | 11.57 |
| Alabama | 45 | 14.56 | Alabama | 45 | 11.44 |
| North Carolina | 46 | 14.42 | North Carolina | 46 | 10.61 |
| Texas | 47 | 13.51 | Texas | 47 | 9.83 |
| Georgia | 48 | 12.56 | West Virginia | 48 | 9.26 |
| West Virginia | 49 | 12.28 | Georgia | 49 | 8.92 |
| Tennessee | 50 | 11.47 | Tennessee | 50 | 8.59 |
| Mississippi | 51 | 11.00 | Mississippi | 51 | 8.17 |

$\dagger$ Not applicable.
${ }^{1}$ Total staff expenditures include expenditures for salaries and wages and employee benefits. State rankings of employee benefits expenditures are not included in this report. Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.
${ }^{2}$ Total includes the 50 states and the District of Columbia but excludes outlying areas and libraries that do not meet the FSCS Public Library Definition.
${ }^{3}$ The District of Columbia, although not a state, is included in the state rankings. Special care should be used in comparing its data to state data.
${ }^{4}$ Caution should be used in making comparisons with the state of Hawaii, as Hawaii reports only one public library for the entire state.
SOURCE: Institute of Museum and Library Services, Public Libraries Survey, Fiscal Year 2014. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the Institute of Museum and Library Services as the source of the original data only. Although the data in this table come from a census of all public libraries and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found in Appendix B of the report for the Public Libraries Survey.


[^0]:    See notes at end of table.

[^1]:    Per capita is based on the total unduplicated population of legal service areas.

